



Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey

# EPOP: 2022 Public Use File

Codebook and Documentation

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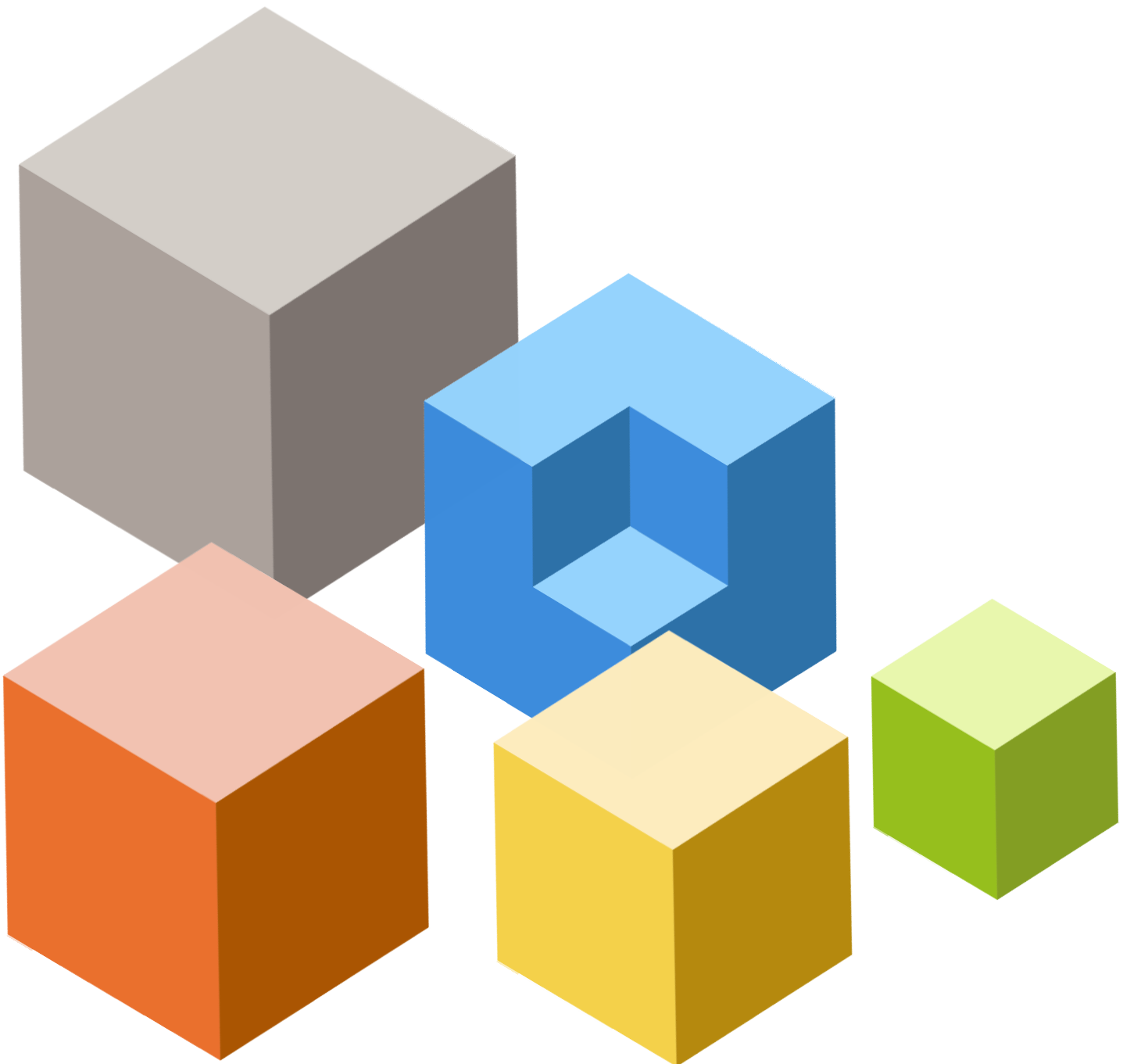
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The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Project is being conducted by researchers at NORC at the University of Chicago with funding from a grant from the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation. Questions about this research project should be directed to [EPOPresearch@norc.org](mailto:EPOPresearch@norc.org).

The full title of the survey is “The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey” and the abbreviation is EPOP Survey. In referencing the project or document, follow these standards:

Full Project Title: [The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Project: 2022](#)

Project Abbreviation: [EPOP:2022](#)

Full Report Title: [Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Public Use File Codebook: 2022](#)

Report Abbreviation: [EPOP:2022 PUF Codebook](#)

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***SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES***

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
R_SUID	RESPONDENT ID
Q_MODE	SURVEY MODE
Q_LANGUAGE	SURVEY LANGUAGE
DEM_AGE_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE
DEM_AGE_IMPUTED	INDICATOR FOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES
PARTIAL_CASE	INDICATOR FOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES
CENSUS_DIV_DRV	CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
REGION_DRV	CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
RUCA_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
DEM_GENDER	GENDER IDENTITY
RACE_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: RACE
S_JOBSTAT_1	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_2	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR
S_JOBSTAT_3	LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_4_1	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED
S_JOBSTAT_4_2	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF
S_JOBSTAT_4_3	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT
S_JOBSTAT_4_4	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
S_JOBSTAT_4_5	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY
S_JOBSTAT_4_6	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE
S_JOBSTAT_4_7	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK
S_JOBSTAT_4_8	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_1	NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID
S_JOBSTAT_5_2	NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION
S_JOBSTAT_5_3	NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_4	NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
S_JOBSTAT_5_5	NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL
S_JOBSTAT_6	IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS
S_JOB_1	MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK
S_GIGCHECK_1	MAIN JOB GIG WORK
S_PAIDJOB_1	WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB
S_JOB_2	SECOND JOB
S_GIGCHECK_2	SECOND JOB GIG WORK
DOV_CUR_ENTR	CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_CUR_FREE	CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG
S_FORMBIZ_1	EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_2	OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1	STILL OWN BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2	CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_3	APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS
S_FORMFREE_1	EVER FREELANCER
S_FORMFREE_STAT_1	STILL FREELANCER
DOV_FORM_ENTR	FORMER ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_FORM_FREE	FORMER FREELANCER FLAG
S_NASCENT_1	NASCENT NEW BUSINESS
DOV_NASCENT	NASCENT FLAG
S_WITHDRAW_1	WITHDRAWN BUSINESS
DOV_WITHDRAW	WITHDRAWN FLAG
S_INTEREST_2	INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS
S_GIGCHECK_3	OUTSIDE GIG WORK
S_GIGPLATFORM_1	GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING
S_GIGPLATFORM_2	GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP
S_GIGPLATFORM_DRV	GIG PLATFORM TYPE DERIVED FROM S_GIGPLATFORM_3
PE_GIGREASON_1_1	REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME

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***Issued: January 20, 2023***

**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_GIGREASON_1_2	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY
PE_GIGREASON_1_3	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT
PE_GIGREASON_1_4	REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_GIGREASON_1_5	REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS
PE_GIGREASON_1_6	REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION
PE_GIGREASON_1_7	REASON GIG- MAINTAIN SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_8	REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_9	REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF
PE_GIGREASON_1_10	REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY
PE_GIGREASON_1_11	REASON GIG- NETWORK
PE_GIGREASON_1_12	REASON GIG- FUN
PE_GIGREASON_1_13	REASON GIG- OTHER REASON
DOV_GIGWORK	GIG WORKER FLAG
DOV_GENPOP	GENERAL POPULATION FLAG
DOV_GROUP	COMPUTE GROUP
CURWORK	CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG
PE_EMPSTAT_1	PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS
PE_EMPSTAT_2_1	NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED
PE_EMPSTAT_2_2	NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF
PE_EMPSTAT_2_3	NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT
PE_EMPSTAT_2_4	NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
PE_EMPSTAT_2_5	NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
PE_EMPSTAT_2_6	NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE
PE_EMPSTAT_2_7	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK
PE_EMPSTAT_2_8	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_REASONS_1_1	REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS
PE_REASONS_1_2	REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS
PE_REASONS_1_3	REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_REASONS_1_4	REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_5	REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_6	REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS
PE_REASONS_1_7	REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT
PE_REASONS_1_8	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED
PE_REASONS_1_9	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES
PE_REASONS_1_10	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY
PE_REASONS_1_11	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE
PE_REASONS_1_12	REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_13	REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL
PE_REASONS_1_14	REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_15	REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY
PE_STEPS_1_1	NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND
PE_STEPS_1_2	NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER
PE_STEPS_1_3	NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR
PE_STEPS_1_4	NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS
PE_STEPS_1_5	NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_2_1	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS
PE_STEPS_2_2	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE
PE_STEPS_2_3	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH
PE_STEPS_2_4	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS
PE_STEPS_2_5	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE
PE_STEPS_2_6	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK
PE_STEPS_2_7	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE
PE_STEPS_3_1	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS
PE_STEPS_3_2	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM
PE_STEPS_3_3	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_4_1	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_STEPS_4_2	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING
PE_STEPS_4_3	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING
PE_STEPS_4_4	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL
PE_STEPS_4_5	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_5_1	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS
PE_STEPS_5_2	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE
PE_STEPS_5_3	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA
PE_STEPS_5_4	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID
PE_STEPS_5_5	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN
PE_STEPS_5_6	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK
PE_STEPS_5_7	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_6_1	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER
PE_STEPS_6_2	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE
PE_STEPS_6_3	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE
PE_STEPS_6_4	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB
PE_STEPS_6_5	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
PE_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
PE_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED
PE_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START
PE_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS
PE_CHALLENGE_2_5	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_6	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
PE_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION
PE_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITY SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
PE_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
PE_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CAPITAL_1_1	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS
PE_CAPITAL_1_2	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS
PE_CAPITAL_1_3	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_4	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CAPITAL_1_5	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_6	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_7	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
PE_CAPITAL_1_8	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_1_9	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_1_10	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_11	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_1_12	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_13	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL
PE_CAPITAL_1_14	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_1	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- SMALL LOCAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_2	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_3	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_4	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ONLINE LENDER
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_5	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- CREDIT UNION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_6	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCE COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_7	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ALTERNATIVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_8	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_9	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- OTHER INSTITUTION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_10	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
PE_CAPITAL_2A	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_2B	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

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***SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES***

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CAPITAL_2C	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_2D	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_2E	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2F	CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_2G	CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_2H	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_2I	CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER
PE_CAPITAL_3A	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_3B	CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_3C	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_3D	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_3E	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND
PE_CAPITAL_3F	CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
PE_CAPITAL_3G	CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_3H	CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_4_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_5_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_6_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES USED
PE_CAPITAL_7_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED
PE_CAPITAL_8_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED
PE_CAPITAL_9_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED
PE_STOPREASON_1_1	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_STOPREASON_1_2	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME
PE_STOPREASON_1_3	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS
PE_STOPREASON_1_4	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT
PE_STOPREASON_1_5	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS
PE_STOPREASON_1_6	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_7	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY
PE_STOPREASON_1_8	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_STOPREASON_1_9	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB
PE_STOPREASON_1_10	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK
PE_STOPREASON_1_11	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL
PE_STOPREASON_1_12	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_STOPREASON_1_13	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR
BO_STARTBIZ_1_PUF	WHAT YEAR DID YOU START - WITH PUF COLLAPSES
BO_ACQOWN_1	INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS
BO_LEGALSTAT_1	BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION
BO_BIZTYPE_1	BUSINESS TYPE
BO_CLIENT_1	WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT
BO_WORKHOME_1	PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED
BO_BIZEMERGE_1	ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS
BO_COLLAB_1	BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING
BO_ADDFINANCE_1	APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_2	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_1	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_2	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_3	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_4	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_5	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_6	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_7	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_8	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_9	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_10	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_3A	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_3B	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_3C	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_3D	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_3E	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_3F	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_3G	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3H	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_3I	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER
BO_ADDFINANCE_4A	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_4B	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_4C	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_4D	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ADDFINANCE_4E	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_4F	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_4G	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_4H	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_5_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_6_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_7_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_8_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS
BO_ADDFINANCE_9_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS
BO_ADDFINANCE_10_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- NONE
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED
BO_WEEKSWK_1	WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS
BO_HOURSWK_1	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_WEEKSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_HOURSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL OR FAMILY LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_ONLINE_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE
BO_REVENUE_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_REVENUE_2_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_PLMARGIN_1	DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN
BO_PRIMARYINC_1	DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
BO_PRIMARYINC_2	THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
BO_GOALS_1	TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS
BO_GOALS_2	ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET BUSINESS GOALS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_7	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_8	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_4_9	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CHALLENGE_5_6	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDA	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDB	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDC	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDD	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDE	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDF	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDG	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDH	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDI	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDJ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDK	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDL	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDM	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDN	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDO	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDP	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDQ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDR	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDS	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDT	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDU	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDV	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDW	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDX	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDY	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDZ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_LENGTH_1	HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF
BO_POSTPLANS_1	WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH
BO_POSTPLANS_2	WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED
BO_NUMPREVBIZ_1	HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED
BO_EXITSTRAT_1	HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF
BO_INDUSTRY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES
GP_CONSIDER_1_1	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS
GP_CONSIDER_1_2	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY
GP_CONSIDER_1_3	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
GP_CONSIDER_1_4	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS
GP_CONSIDER_1_5	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING
GP_CONSIDER_1_6	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
GP_CONSIDER_1_7	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING
GP_CONSIDER_1_8	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY
GP_CONSIDER_1_9	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME
GP_CONSIDER_1_10	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB
GP_CONSIDER_1_11	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS
GP_CONSIDER_1_12	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS
GP_CONSIDER_1_13	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO
GP_CONSIDER_1_14	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
GP_CONSIDER_1_15	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED
GP_CONSIDER_1_16	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS
GP_CONSIDER_1_17	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON
GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1	HOW LONG WORK THERE
GP_EMPLOYERLENGTH_1	BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE
GP_NUMEMPSTART_1	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER
GP_WEEKSWK_1	HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK
GP_HOURSWK_1	HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE
GP_NEWJOB_1A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- STAY WITH CURRENT EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT
GP_NEWJOB_1B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_1E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_1F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1G	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1H	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE
GP_NEWJOB_1I	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE
GP_NEWJOB_1J	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
GP_NEWJOB_2A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB
GP_NEWJOB_2B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_2C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_2D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
DEM_HHINC_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME
DEM_COMM_RATEA	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF ECONOMY

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**SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
DEM_COMM_RATEB	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET
DEM_COMM_RATEC	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO START BUSINESS
DEM_COMM_RATED	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES
DEM_COMM_RATEE	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION
DEM_COMM_RATEF	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS
DEM_COMM_RATEG	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION
DEM_COMM_RATEH	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS
PE_COVIDCONCERNA	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY
PE_COVIDCONCERNB	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES
PE_COVIDCONCERNC	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB
PE_COVIDCONCERND	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK
DEM_STUDENT	ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES
DEM_INSURA	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE
DEM_INSURB	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS
DEM_INSURC	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING
DEM_INSURD	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS
DEM_INSURE	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE
DEM_INSURF	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
DEM_INSURG	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE
DEM_DEBT	HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS
DEM_RELAOWN	IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS
DEM_EDU_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
DEM_MARITAL_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: MARITAL STATUS
DEM_HOUSECHILDA	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD

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***SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES***

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
DEM_HOUSECHILDB	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDC	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD
DEM_NUMCHILD_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD
DEM_MILITARY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY
DEM_CITIZEN_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS
WTSURVY	SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES
STRATA	SAMPLING STRATA
PSU	PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)

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**Variable: R\_SUID**

**Label: RESPONDENT ID**

**Description: Administrative Variable: Unique ID assigned to survey respondent**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
Unique identifier	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: Q\_MODE**

**Label: SURVEY MODE**

**Description: Administrative variable: Indicates mode that survey was conducted in.**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Web survey	31,538	98.5%	239,052,606	96.6%
2: Phone survey	483	1.5%	8,379,205	3.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: Q\_LANGUAGE**

**Label: SURVEY LANGUAGE**

**Description: Would you like to take this survey in English or Spanish? [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE=60]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: English	31,779	99.2%	244,337,986	98.7%
2: Spanish	227	0.7%	2,849,820	1.2%
-7: Suppressed	15	0.0%	244,005	0.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%



**Variable:** DEM\_AGE\_PUF**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE**Description:** Respondent age reported in survey data or pre-load information obtained from prior surveys.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: 18-29	4,581	14.3%	37,656,170	15.2%
2: 30-39	6,490	20.3%	48,859,842	19.7%
3: 40-49	5,404	16.9%	39,952,560	16.1%
4: 50-64	7,597	23.7%	63,031,985	25.5%
5: 65+	7,887	24.6%	57,737,791	23.3%
-7: Suppressed	62	0.2%	193,463	0.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_AGE\_IMPUTED**Label:** INDICATORFOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES**Description:** Administrative variable: Indicates that age was imputed based on response to survey age range variable (DEM\_AGE\_RANGE)

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Age value reported	32,017	100.0%	247,260,327	99.9%
1: Age value imputed	4	0.0%	171,484	0.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PARTIAL\_CASE**Label:** INDICTORFOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES**Description:** Administrative Variable: Indicates whether case is a partial complete.  
Partial completes answered the majority of questions.

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Full complete	31,545	98.5%	244,982,352	99.0%
1: Partial complete	476	1.5%	2,449,459	1.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** CENSUS\_DIV\_DRV**Label:** CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE**Description:** Derived variable: census division derived from survey-reported zip code  
or pre-load information

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: New England	1,966	6.1%	11,821,802	4.8%
2: Mid-Atlantic	3,427	10.7%	30,867,400	12.5%
3: East North Central	4,332	13.5%	35,430,319	14.3%
4: West North Central	2,754	8.6%	16,129,711	6.5%
5: South Atlantic	6,890	21.5%	51,034,105	20.6%
6: East South Central	2,205	6.9%	14,666,743	5.9%
7: West South Central	3,450	10.8%	29,293,301	11.8%
8: Mountain	2,804	8.8%	18,714,330	7.6%
9: Pacific	4,193	13.1%	39,474,100	16.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: REGION\_DRV****Label: CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE****Description: Derived variable: census region derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Northeast	5,393	16.8%	42,689,202	17.3%
2: Midwest	7,086	22.1%	51,560,031	20.8%
3: South	12,545	39.2%	94,994,149	38.4%
4: West	6,997	21.9%	58,188,430	23.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: RUCA\_PUF****Label: PUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE****Description: PUF VARIABLE: measure of urbanicity derived from survey-reported ZIP code or pre-load information. Defined using ZIP code Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes from the Economic Research Service.**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: 1-3 Metropolitan	25,024	78.1%	200,607,686	81.1%
2: 4-10 Suburban/Rural	5,513	17.2%	36,272,291	14.7%
-7: Suppressed	1,199	3.7%	9,997,483	4.0%
-3: Missing	285	0.9%	554,350	0.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_GENDER****Label: GENDER IDENTITY****Description: What is your gender identity? [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE>19]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Man	13,642	42.6%	113,373,522	45.8%
2: Woman	18,197	56.8%	133,613,371	54.0%
3: Non-binary	158	0.5%	387,521	0.2%
-7: Suppressed	5	0.0%	16,056	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	41,340	0.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: RACE\_PUF****Label: PUF VARIABLE: RACE****Description: PUF variable coded from RACE: To ensure a representative sample, please indicate your race. [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE>19]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: NH-White	23,009	71.9%	158,820,087	64.2%
2: NH-Black	3,577	11.2%	28,750,893	11.6%
3: NH-Other and multi-racial	2,404	7.5%	21,215,802	8.6%
4: Hispanic	2,912	9.1%	38,143,504	15.4%
-7: Suppressed	95	0.3%	409,626	0.2%
-3: Missing	24	0.1%	91,899	0.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_1

Label: WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK

Description: In the last week, did you work for pay at a job or business? Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation.

Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation.

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	17,504	54.7%	155,507,254	62.8%
2: No	14,425	45.0%	91,113,110	36.8%
-3: Missing	92	0.3%	811,447	0.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_2

Label: WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR

Description: In the last week, did you do ANY work for pay, even for as little as one hour? [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,653	5.2%	11,403,562	4.6%
2: No	12,835	40.1%	80,348,305	32.5%
-3: Missing	29	0.1%	172,690	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	17,504	54.7%	155,507,254	62.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_3****Label: LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK****Description: In the last week, did you look for work? [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	1,847	5.8%	9,073,119	3.7%
2: No	10,916	34.1%	70,862,781	28.6%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	585,094	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_1****Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED****Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 1. Retired  
[SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	5,568	17.4%	31,620,875	12.8%
1: Selected	7,281	22.7%	48,784,035	19.7%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_2****Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF****Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 2. On  
layoff from a job [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2  
<> 1]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,431	38.8%	77,909,877	31.5%
1: Selected	418	1.3%	2,495,034	1.0%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_3****Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT****Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 3. Student  
[SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,430	38.8%	77,969,490	31.5%
1: Selected	419	1.3%	2,435,421	1.0%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_4**

**Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES**

**Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 4. Family responsibilities [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,476	35.8%	71,764,042	29.0%
1: Selected	1,373	4.3%	8,640,869	3.5%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_5**

**Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY**

**Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 5. Chronic illness or permanent disability [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,806	33.7%	69,102,614	27.9%
1: Selected	2,043	6.4%	11,302,297	4.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_6

**Label:** REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE

**Description:** What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 6. Suitable job not available [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,254	38.3%	76,493,030	30.9%
1: Selected	595	1.9%	3,911,881	1.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_7

**Label:** REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK

**Description:** What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 7. Did not need or want to work [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,823	36.9%	71,919,005	29.1%
1: Selected	1,026	3.2%	8,485,906	3.4%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_4\_8**

**Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE**

**Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,817	36.9%	73,983,933	29.9%
1: Selected	1,032	3.2%	6,420,977	2.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1**

**Label: NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID**

**Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 1. You were self-employed and not getting paid during this time. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_4 = 8,-3,-5]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	588	1.8%	3,159,182	1.3%
1: Selected	195	0.6%	916,566	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_2**

**Label: NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION**

**Description:** Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 2. You were on vacation from work or traveling while holding a job. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_4 = 8,-3,-5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	624	1.9%	3,121,101	1.3%
1: Selected	159	0.5%	954,646	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_3**

**Label: NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE**

**Description:** Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 3. You were on paid sick leave, personal leave, or other temporary leave. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_4 = 8,-3,-5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	654	2.0%	3,194,180	1.3%
1: Selected	129	0.4%	881,568	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_4**

**Label: NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS**

**Description:** Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 4. You were on a job that did not pay but had other benefits.  
[SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	689	2.2%	3,424,478	1.4%
1: Selected	94	0.3%	651,269	0.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5**

**Label: NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL**

**Description:** Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 5. You were on a sabbatical. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	548	1.7%	3,318,930	1.3%
1: Selected	235	0.7%	756,817	0.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_JOBSTAT\_6

**Label:** IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS

**Description:** To ask you the right questions, it is important to know your job status. In the last week, did you work for pay at a job or business? Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = -3,-5 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = -3,-5 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_5 = -3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_JOB\_1

**Label:** MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK

**Description:** Which one of the following best describes your main job/work arrangement in the last week? If you had more than one job or work arrangement, report on the one for which you worked the most hours. [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Current Entrepreneur	1,973	6.2%	13,868,872	5.6%
2: Current Freelancer	2,574	8.0%	19,565,132	7.9%
3: For Profit	8,850	27.6%	77,922,361	31.5%
4: Not for Profit	2,201	6.9%	21,698,072	8.8%
5: Local Government	1,548	4.8%	15,486,944	6.3%
6: State Government	859	2.7%	7,481,755	3.0%
7: U.S. Military	172	0.5%	1,266,559	0.5%
8: U.S Government	485	1.5%	4,926,465	2.0%
9: Non-U.S. Government	904	2.8%	5,941,866	2.4%
-5: Don't know	15	0.0%	280,271	0.1%

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

Variable: S\_JOB\_1

Label: MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK

Description: Which one of the following best describes your main job/work arrangement in the last week? If you had more than one job or work arrangement, report on the one for which you worked the most hours.  
[SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-3: Missing	359	1.1%	2,548,266	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S\_GIGCHECK\_1

Label: MAIN JOB GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as “gig work.” Is your main job or work arrangement gig work?  
These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Craigslist or Etsy, completing online tasks on Amazon, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities.  
[SHOW IF S\_JOB\_1 = 2,3,4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,038	9.5%	16,386,159	6.6%
2: No	10,108	31.6%	98,267,802	39.7%
-5: Don't know	442	1.4%	4,200,977	1.7%
-3: Missing	37	0.1%	330,627	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	18,396	57.4%	128,246,245	51.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** S\_PAIDJOB\_1

**Label:** WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB

**Description:** In addition to your main job/work arrangement you just described, in the last week did you work for pay at a second job (or business), including part-time, evening, or weekend work? [SHOW IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	5,592	17.5%	38,034,261	15.4%
2: No	14,303	44.7%	132,572,866	53.6%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	379,437	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_JOB\_2

**Label:** SECOND JOB

**Description:** Which one of the following best describes your second job/work arrangement over the last week? [SHOW IF S\_PAIDJOB\_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Current Entrepreneur	1,005	3.1%	6,134,747	2.5%
2: Current Freelancer	1,561	4.9%	11,945,844	4.8%
3: For Profit	1,657	5.2%	11,706,459	4.7%
4: Not for Profit	461	1.4%	3,613,419	1.5%
5: Local Government	321	1.0%	1,655,030	0.7%
6: State Government	173	0.5%	807,386	0.3%
7: U.S. Military	81	0.3%	525,864	0.2%
8: U.S Government	72	0.2%	276,223	0.1%
9: Non-U.S. Government	227	0.7%	1,097,079	0.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	272,211	0.1%

Variable: S\_JOB\_2

Label: SECOND JOB

Description: Which one of the following best describes your second job/work arrangement over the last week? [SHOW IF S\_PAIDJOB\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	26,429	82.5%	209,397,550	84.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S\_GIGCHECK\_2

Label: SECOND JOB GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as “gig work.” Is your second job/work arrangement gig work?  
These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Craigslist or Etsy, completing online tasks on Amazon, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities.  
[SHOW IF S\_JOB\_2 = 2,3,4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,088	6.5%	11,509,302	4.7%
2: No	1,444	4.5%	14,669,476	5.9%
-5: Don't know	128	0.4%	979,315	0.4%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	107,629	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,342	88.5%	220,166,089	89.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%



**Variable:** DOV\_CUR\_ENTR

**Label:** CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a current entrepreneur. IF S\_JOB\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOB\_2 = 1  
DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 1. ELSE DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 0.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	27,114	84.7%	212,519,109	85.9%
1: Meets criteria	4,907	15.3%	34,912,702	14.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_CUR\_FREE

**Label:** CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a current freelancer. IF S\_JOB\_1 = 2 OR S\_JOB\_2 = 2  
DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1. ELSE DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	24,619	76.9%	195,187,175	78.9%
1: Meets criteria	7,402	23.1%	52,244,636	21.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_FORMBIZ\_1

**Label:** EVER OWNED A BUSINESS

**Description:** Have you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 0  
AND DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	5,274	16.5%	44,730,235	18.1%
2: No	20,660	64.5%	156,335,918	63.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,501	0.0%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	365,445	0.1%

**Variable: S\_FORMBIZ\_1****Label: EVER OWNED A BUSINESS****Description: Have you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 0  
AND DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
∴ Logical Skip	6,034	18.8%	45,995,712	18.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: S\_FORMBIZ\_2****Label: OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS****Description: You reported you are currently working as a self-employed consultant,  
freelancer, or independent contractor. Outside of this work activity, have  
you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	1,255	3.9%	9,539,143	3.9%
2: No	2,176	6.8%	17,560,960	7.1%
-3: Missing	18	0.1%	108,631	0.0%
∴ Logical Skip	28,572	89.2%	220,223,078	89.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_1

**Label:** STILL OWN BUSINESS

**Description:** Do you still own this business? [SHOW IF S\_FORMBIZ\_1 = 1 OR S\_FORMBIZ\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,322	7.3%	16,125,722	6.5%
2: No	4,129	12.9%	37,434,853	15.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	708,802	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	25,492	79.6%	193,162,434	78.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_2

**Label:** CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS

**Description:** In what year did you close, sell, or leave this business? [SHOW IF S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	7	0.0%	259,170	0.1%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	532,302	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,892	87.1%	209,996,958	84.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_2    **Type:** Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	4,034	2007.0	2010.0	1920.0	2022.0
Weighted	36,643,380	2006.9	2010.0	1920.0	2022.0

**Variable:** S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_3

**Label:** APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS

**Description:** Approximately how long ago did you close, sell, or leave this business?  
[SHOW IF S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_2 = -3,-5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Within the last 5 years	28	0.1%	61,146	0.0%
2: 6 to 10 years ago	22	0.1%	100,598	0.0%
3: 11 to 20 years ago	13	0.0%	41,137	0.0%
4: More than 20 years ago	8	0.0%	172,589	0.1%
-3: Missing	24	0.1%	416,002	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,926	99.7%	246,640,339	99.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_FORMFREE\_1

**Label:** EVER FREELANCER

**Description:** Have you ever worked for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor either full- time or part-time? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	9,639	30.1%	78,008,508	31.5%
2: No	18,540	57.9%	139,893,268	56.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	70,380	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	655,492	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	3,711	11.6%	28,804,163	11.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_FORMFREE\_STAT\_1

**Label:** STILL FREELANCER

**Description:** Are you still working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor either full-time or part-time? [SHOW IF S\_FORMFREE\_1 = 1]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, still freelancing	3,691	11.5%	23,440,473	9.5%
2: No, I stopped last five years	2,704	8.4%	23,383,330	9.5%
3: No, I stopped over 5 years	3,208	10.0%	30,917,712	12.5%
-3: Missing	36	0.1%	266,992	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,382	69.9%	169,423,303	68.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_FORM\_ENTR

**Label:** FORMER ENTREPRENEUR FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a former entrepreneur. IF S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_1 = 2  
DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 1. ELSE DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 0.

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Does not meet criteria	27,892	87.1%	209,996,958	84.9%
1: Meets criteria	4,129	12.9%	37,434,853	15.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_FORM\_FREE**Label:** FORMER FREELANCER FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a former freelancer. IF S\_FORMFREE\_STAT\_1 = 2,3  
DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 1. ELSE DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 0.

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Does not meet criteria	26,109	81.5%	193,130,769	78.1%
1: Meets criteria	5,912	18.5%	54,301,042	21.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_NASCENT\_1**Label:** NASCENT NEW BUSINESS

**Description:** Are you, alone or with others, currently trying to start a new business, including any form of self-employment, freelancing, consulting, or independent contracting, or selling any goods or services to others?

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	6,596	20.6%	41,693,559	16.9%
2: No	25,280	78.9%	204,907,336	82.8%
-3: Missing	145	0.5%	830,916	0.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_NASCENT

**Label:** NASCENT FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a nascent business owner. IF S\_NASCENT\_1 = 1 DOV\_NASCENT = 1.  
ELSE DOV\_NASCENT = 0.

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	25,425	79.4%	205,738,252	83.1%
1: Meets criteria	6,596	20.6%	41,693,559	16.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_WITHDRAW\_1

**Label:** WITHDRAWNBUSINESS

**Description:** Have you, alone or with others, ever considered starting a new business, including any form of self-employment, freelancing, consulting, or independent contracting, or selling any goods or services to others but decided to wait or change your mind? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 0 AND DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0 AND DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 0 AND DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 0 AND DOV\_NASCENT = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%
2: No	12,469	38.9%	86,125,829	34.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	35,156	0.0%
-3: Missing	141	0.4%	598,045	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,761	52.3%	135,473,686	54.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_WITHDRAW

**Label:** WITHDRAWNFLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a withdrawn business owner or freelancer. IF S\_WITHDRAW\_1 = 1 DOV\_WITHDRAW = 1. ELSE DOV\_WITHDRAW = 0.

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Does not meet criteria	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
1: Meets criteria	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_INTEREST\_2

**Label:** INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS

**Description:** How interested were you in starting your own business or working for yourself? [SHOW IF DOV\_WITHDRAW = 1]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Not at all interested	72	0.2%	351,570	0.1%
2: Slightly interested	539	1.7%	6,124,140	2.5%
3: Somewhat interested	929	2.9%	9,976,612	4.0%
4: Very interested	746	2.3%	6,186,724	2.5%
5: Extremely interested	359	1.1%	2,548,113	1.0%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	11,936	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: S\_GIGCHECK\_3

Label: OUTSIDE GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as “gig work.”  
[IF JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR JOBSTAT\_5 = 1 OR JOBSTAT\_6 = 1: Outside of the forms of employment you have already mentioned, in/ELSE: In] the last 6 months have you been paid for any gig work? These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Etsy, completing online tasks on Mechanical Turk, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities. [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 > 1 AND S\_GIGCHECK\_2 > 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,785	11.8%	22,697,163	9.2%
2: No	22,913	71.6%	192,581,572	77.8%
-5: Don't know	1,061	3.3%	7,656,391	3.1%
-3: Missing	53	0.2%	413,375	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	4,209	13.1%	24,083,309	9.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S\_GIGPLATFORM\_1

Label: GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING

Description: Is your [IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work conducted through a company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	5,292	16.5%	28,505,543	11.5%
2: No	4,203	13.1%	35,222,438	14.2%
-5: Don't know	1,057	3.3%	7,835,010	3.2%
-3: Missing	46	0.1%	481,185	0.2%

Variable: S\_GIGPLATFORM\_1

Label: GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING

Description: Is your [IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work conducted through a company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients? [SHOW IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	21,423	66.9%	175,387,636	70.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: S\_GIGPLATFORM\_2

Label: GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP

Description: Is the company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients for your [IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work an online app? [SHOW IF S\_GIGPLATFORM\_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,688	11.5%	15,548,223	6.3%
2: No	1,327	4.1%	11,084,812	4.5%
-5: Don't know	181	0.6%	1,527,319	0.6%
-3: Missing	96	0.3%	345,188	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,729	83.5%	218,926,268	88.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** S\_GIGPLATFORM\_DRV

**Label:** GIG PLATFORM TYPE DERIVED FROM S\_GIGPLATFORM\_3

**Description:** Type of gig platform coded from S\_GIGPLATFORM\_3: What is the name(s) of the company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients for your [IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work?

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Confirmed Gig Platform: Services	1,482	4.6%	8,218,374	3.3%
2: Confirmed Gig Platform: Selling/Renting of Goods	388	1.2%	2,823,942	1.1%
3: Confirmed Gig Platform: Online Surveys	146	0.5%	613,853	0.2%
4: Payment Provider	436	1.4%	1,732,194	0.7%
5: Unconfirmed Gig Work	1,602	5.0%	8,931,181	3.6%
6: Unlikely Gig Work	1,142	3.6%	5,929,161	2.4%
.: Logical Skip	26,825	83.8%	219,183,107	88.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_1

**Label:** REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME

**Description:** In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 1. To earn money as a primary source of income [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,537	14.2%	30,236,658	12.2%
1: Selected	3,437	10.7%	16,369,473	6.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_1

Label: REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 1. To earn money as a primary source of income [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_2

Label: REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 2. To earn extra money to supplement pay from my current employment, or other regular source of income [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,460	13.9%	25,285,718	10.2%
1: Selected	3,514	11.0%	21,320,412	8.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_3

Label: REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 3. To earn extra money to supplement my retirement, pension, or disability income [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,048	18.9%	37,141,876	15.0%
1: Selected	1,926	6.0%	9,464,254	3.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_4

Label: REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 4. To earn extra money to help family or friends [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,003	18.7%	36,002,849	14.6%
1: Selected	1,971	6.2%	10,603,281	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_5

Label: REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 5. To earn extra money while I am working to start my own business [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,531	20.4%	40,575,651	16.4%
1: Selected	1,443	4.5%	6,030,480	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_6

Label: REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 6. To earn extra money while I am making a career transition [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,724	21.0%	41,145,567	16.6%
1: Selected	1,250	3.9%	5,460,563	2.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_7

Label: REASON GIG- MAINTAINSKILLS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 7. To maintain existing employment-related skills [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,006	21.9%	42,413,314	17.1%
1: Selected	968	3.0%	4,192,817	1.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_8

Label: REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 8. To acquire new employment-related skills [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,017	21.9%	42,369,021	17.1%
1: Selected	957	3.0%	4,237,109	1.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_9

Label: REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 9. To see what it is like working for myself [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,939	21.7%	40,888,663	16.5%
1: Selected	1,035	3.2%	5,717,468	2.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_10

Label: REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 10. To have flexibility in my work schedule [SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,279	19.6%	36,387,999	14.7%
1: Selected	1,695	5.3%	10,218,131	4.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_11

Label: REASON GIG- NETWORK

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 11. To network/meet people  
[SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,169	22.4%	41,774,037	16.9%
1: Selected	805	2.5%	4,832,093	2.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_12

Label: REASON GIG- FUN

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 12. Just for fun or as a hobby  
[SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,550	20.5%	34,617,080	14.0%
1: Selected	1,424	4.4%	11,989,050	4.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_GIGREASON\_1\_13

**Label:** REASON GIG- OTHER REASON

**Description:** In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 13. Other reason, specify:  
[SHOW IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,830	24.5%	45,394,039	18.3%
1: Selected	144	0.4%	1,212,092	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_GIGWORK

**Label:** GIG WORKER FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a gig worker. IF S\_GIGCHECK\_1 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_2 = 1 OR S\_GIGCHECK\_3 = 1 DOV\_GIGWORK = 1. ELSE DOV\_GIGWORK = 0.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Does not meet criteria	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
1: Meets criteria	7,994	25.0%	46,780,473	18.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_GENPOP

**Label:** GENERAL POPULATION FLAG

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents only qualify as general population. IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 0 AND DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 0 AND DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 0 AND DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 0 AND DOV\_NASCENT = 0 AND DOV\_WITHDRAW = 0 DOV\_GENPOP = 1. ELSE DOV\_GENPOP = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
1: Meets criteria	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DOV\_GROUP

**Label:** COMPUTE GROUP

**Description:** Administrative Variable: This variable gives the dov group assigned to a respondent. The dov group determines which set of questions a respondent receives. (e.g. current entrepreneur, former entrepreneur...) IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 1 "current entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 2 "current freelancer" ELSE IF DOV\_NASCENT = 1 AND S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_FORMFREE\_STAT\_1 <> 1,2 DOV\_GROUP = 3 "nascent entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 4 "former entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 5 "former freelancer" ELSE IF DOV\_WITHDRAW = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 6 "withdrawn entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV\_GENPOP = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 7 "general population"

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Current entrepreneur	4,907	15.3%	34,912,702	14.1%
2: Current freelancer	4,213	13.2%	32,927,917	13.3%
3: Nascent entrepreneur	1,467	4.6%	11,932,115	4.8%
4: Former entrepreneur	3,030	9.5%	28,204,040	11.4%
5: Former freelancer	3,144	9.8%	27,496,912	11.1%
6: Withdrawn entrepreneur	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%

Variable: DOV\_GROUP

Label: COMPUTE GROUP

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable gives the dov group assigned to a respondent. The dov group determines which set of questions a respondent receives. (e.g. current entrepreneur, former entrepreneur...)  
 IF DOV\_CUR\_ENTR = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 1 "current entrepreneur"  
 ELSE IF DOV\_CUR\_FREE = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 2 "current freelancer"  
 ELSE IF DOV\_NASCENT = 1 AND S\_FORMBIZ\_STAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_FORMFREE\_STAT\_1 <> 1,2  
 DOV\_GROUP = 3 "nascent entrepreneur"  
 ELSE IF DOV\_FORM\_ENTR = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 4 "former entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV\_FORM\_FREE = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 5 "former freelancer"  
 ELSE IF DOV\_WITHDRAW = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 6 "withdrawn entrepreneur"  
 ELSE IF DOV\_GENPOP = 1 DOV\_GROUP = 7 "general population"

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
7: General population	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: CURWORK

Label: CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents are currently working.  
 if S\_JOBSTAT\_1=1 or S\_JOBSTAT\_2=1 or S\_JOBSTAT\_5 notin (.,-3,-5) or S\_JOBSTAT\_6 =1 then curwork=1; else curwork=0;

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not currently working	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
1: Currently working	19,940	62.3%	170,986,564	69.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** PE\_EMPSTAT\_1

**Label:** PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS

**Description:** When you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY], what was your employment status? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Employed	9,535	29.8%	73,505,301	29.7%
2: Not employed	3,668	11.5%	31,109,158	12.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	30,848	0.0%
-3: Missing	32	0.1%	326,521	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_1

**Label:** NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED

**Description:** What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Retired [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,027	9.5%	25,744,751	10.4%
1: Selected	637	2.0%	5,278,786	2.1%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_2****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. On layoff from a job [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,071	9.6%	26,002,938	10.5%
1: Selected	593	1.9%	5,020,598	2.0%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_3****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Student [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,195	10.0%	25,610,991	10.4%
1: Selected	469	1.5%	5,412,546	2.2%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_4****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Family responsibilities [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,753	8.6%	22,329,591	9.0%
1: Selected	911	2.8%	8,693,946	3.5%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_5****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Chronic illness or permanent disability [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,039	9.5%	26,731,678	10.8%
1: Selected	625	2.0%	4,291,859	1.7%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_6****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Suitable job not available [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,208	10.0%	27,480,076	11.1%
1: Selected	456	1.4%	3,543,461	1.4%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_7****Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK****Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. Did not need or want to work [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,301	10.3%	27,169,374	11.0%
1: Selected	363	1.1%	3,854,163	1.6%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** PE\_EMPSTAT\_2\_8

**Label:** NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF PE\_EMPSTAT\_1 = 2]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,266	10.2%	28,033,722	11.3%
1: Selected	398	1.2%	2,989,815	1.2%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_REASONS\_1\_1

**Label:** REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS

**Description:** How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Wanted to be my own boss [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very important	7,945	24.8%	53,780,681	21.7%
2: Somewhat important	3,939	12.3%	36,009,056	14.6%
3: Not important	1,293	4.0%	14,582,952	5.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	58	0.2%	587,616	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_2

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Flexible hours [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP  
≤ 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	9,432	29.5%	73,083,706	29.5%
2: Somewhat important	2,934	9.2%	23,142,730	9.4%
3: Not important	748	2.3%	7,912,295	3.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	121	0.4%	821,573	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_3

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Balance work and family [SHOW IF  
DOV\_GROUP ≤ 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	8,875	27.7%	68,316,893	27.6%
2: Somewhat important	3,084	9.6%	24,924,991	10.1%
3: Not important	1,148	3.6%	10,798,506	4.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	56,952	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	874,486	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_4

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Opportunity for greater income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	8,846	27.6%	66,030,979	26.7%
2: Somewhat important	3,464	10.8%	29,650,208	12.0%
3: Not important	792	2.5%	8,304,151	3.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	15,572	0.0%
-3: Missing	132	0.4%	970,918	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_5

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Ability to supplement my income from my job [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	7,920	24.7%	56,025,061	22.6%
2: Somewhat important	3,486	10.9%	29,305,638	11.8%
3: Not important	1,658	5.2%	18,458,364	7.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	49,671	0.0%
-3: Missing	170	0.5%	1,133,094	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_6

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Best avenue for my ideas/goods/services  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	7,444	23.2%	52,304,267	21.1%
2: Somewhat important	4,599	14.4%	39,533,245	16.0%
3: Not important	1,107	3.5%	12,352,355	5.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	41,246	0.0%
-3: Missing	84	0.3%	740,716	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_7

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. Unable to find employment [SHOW IF  
DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	3,384	10.6%	17,663,728	7.1%
2: Somewhat important	3,700	11.6%	24,257,997	9.8%
3: Not important	6,002	18.7%	61,691,338	24.9%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	31,780	0.0%
-3: Missing	147	0.5%	1,326,985	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_8

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 8. Did not feel valued by my place of employment [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	4,665	14.6%	28,284,110	11.4%
2: Somewhat important	4,036	12.6%	31,182,410	12.6%
3: Not important	4,384	13.7%	44,166,710	17.9%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	22,702	0.0%
-3: Missing	148	0.5%	1,315,896	0.5%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_9

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 9. Did not feel that there were adequate opportunities to advance in my career [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	4,985	15.6%	30,335,623	12.3%
2: Somewhat important	4,331	13.5%	34,105,103	13.8%
3: Not important	3,774	11.8%	39,289,984	15.9%
-3: Missing	146	0.5%	1,241,119	0.5%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_10

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 10. Did not feel like I was being paid fairly given my skills in the labor market [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	5,716	17.9%	36,530,998	14.8%
2: Somewhat important	3,884	12.1%	31,232,517	12.6%
3: Not important	3,440	10.7%	35,766,757	14.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,501	0.0%
-3: Missing	195	0.6%	1,428,056	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_11

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 11. Working for someone didn't appeal to me [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	5,105	15.9%	30,888,619	12.5%
2: Somewhat important	4,796	15.0%	38,637,670	15.6%
3: Not important	3,243	10.1%	34,729,392	14.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	91	0.3%	670,720	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_12

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 12. Always wanted to start my own business  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	6,328	19.8%	42,677,979	17.2%
2: Somewhat important	4,467	14.0%	37,533,698	15.2%
3: Not important	2,313	7.2%	24,075,616	9.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	681,007	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_13

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
[INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 13. An entrepreneurial friend or family  
member was a role model [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	4,383	13.7%	25,912,823	10.5%
2: Somewhat important	3,960	12.4%	31,946,846	12.9%
3: Not important	4,762	14.9%	46,313,684	18.7%
-3: Missing	131	0.4%	798,476	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_14****Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS**

**Description:** How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
 [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 14. Wanted to carry on the family business  
 [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very important	2,775	8.7%	13,881,856	5.6%
2: Somewhat important	2,622	8.2%	16,068,465	6.5%
3: Not important	7,687	24.0%	74,064,124	29.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	10,938	0.0%
-3: Missing	151	0.5%	946,445	0.4%
.. Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_REASONS\_1\_15****Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY**

**Description:** How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing  
 [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 15. Wanted to help and/or become more  
 involved in my community [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very important	4,343	13.6%	24,732,107	10.0%
2: Somewhat important	4,663	14.6%	37,110,533	15.0%
3: Not important	4,041	12.6%	41,938,106	16.9%
-3: Missing	189	0.6%	1,191,082	0.5%
.. Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: PE\_STEPS\_1\_1

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
1. Discussed the idea with a friend, work colleague, classmate, or acquaintance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	5,926	18.5%	47,042,896	19.0%
1: Selected	7,295	22.8%	57,822,902	23.4%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_1\_2

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
2. Discussed the idea with a family member [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	5,594	17.5%	41,389,348	16.7%
1: Selected	7,627	23.8%	63,476,450	25.7%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_STEPS\_1\_3

**Label:** NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR

**Description:** Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
3. Identified and worked with a mentor(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,491	32.8%	86,161,090	34.8%
1: Selected	2,730	8.5%	18,704,708	7.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_STEPS\_1\_4

**Label:** NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS

**Description:** Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
4. Networking with experts, colleagues, or acquaintances in the field  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,406	29.4%	75,374,797	30.5%
1: Selected	3,815	11.9%	29,491,001	11.9%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_1\_5

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,434	35.7%	90,537,014	36.6%
1: Selected	1,787	5.6%	14,328,784	5.8%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_1

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Consulted established business leaders in the industry on the idea or market [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,937	31.0%	83,722,137	33.8%
1: Selected	3,265	10.2%	20,701,058	8.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_2

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Sought out professional advice (such as from a lawyer, accountant, or another professional related to the operation of a business) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,534	29.8%	79,714,395	32.2%
1: Selected	3,668	11.5%	24,708,800	10.0%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_3

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Researched the market or considered how potential customers or other firms might respond if you launched the business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,765	24.2%	66,436,726	26.9%
1: Selected	5,437	17.0%	37,986,469	15.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_4

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Learned about or applied for patents, copyrights, or trademarks to protect the business idea [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,793	33.7%	91,607,893	37.0%
1: Selected	2,409	7.5%	12,815,303	5.2%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_5

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Made a prototype [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,973	37.4%	96,410,567	39.0%
1: Selected	1,229	3.8%	8,012,629	3.2%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_6

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Tested the market and/or collected feedback from customers [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,640	33.2%	85,070,973	34.4%
1: Selected	2,562	8.0%	19,352,223	7.8%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_2\_7

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,154	28.6%	64,468,903	26.1%
1: Selected	4,048	12.6%	39,954,292	16.1%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_STEPS\_3\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS

**Description:** Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Attended trainings, workshops, or webinars relating to starting and operating a business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,885	24.6%	70,789,777	28.6%
1: Selected	5,282	16.5%	33,532,487	13.6%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_STEPS\_3\_2

**Label:** BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM

**Description:** Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Applied to a support program for new business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,678	33.3%	92,460,684	37.4%
1: Selected	2,489	7.8%	11,861,581	4.8%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_STEPS\_3\_3****Label: BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE**

**Description:** Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	6,390	20.0%	39,270,643	15.9%
1: Selected	6,777	21.2%	65,051,621	26.3%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_STEPS\_4\_1****Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS**

**Description:** Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Explored financing options with a bank, investors, or grant program [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,851	30.8%	87,657,748	35.4%
1: Selected	3,337	10.4%	16,864,244	6.8%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: PE\_STEPS\_4\_2

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
2. Applied for or requested financing with a bank, investors, or a grant program [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,360	32.4%	90,888,845	36.7%
1: Selected	2,828	8.8%	13,633,147	5.5%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_4\_3

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
3. Had conversations with acquaintances, friends, and family about potentially funding the business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,818	27.5%	77,515,896	31.3%
1: Selected	4,370	13.6%	27,006,096	10.9%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: PE\_STEPS\_4\_4**

**Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL**

**Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
4. Put forward my own capital [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	8,655	27.0%	62,072,278	25.1%
1: Selected	4,533	14.2%	42,449,714	17.2%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_STEPS\_4\_5**

**Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE**

**Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,556	29.8%	68,200,581	27.6%
1: Selected	3,632	11.3%	36,321,410	14.7%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_1

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Created spreadsheets, financial models, or other analyses to determine feasibility [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,275	29.0%	78,089,850	31.6%
1: Selected	3,906	12.2%	26,296,731	10.6%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_2

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Created a website for the business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,405	29.4%	79,010,008	31.9%
1: Selected	3,776	11.8%	25,376,572	10.3%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_3

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Created a social media presence for the business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,941	27.9%	75,752,102	30.6%
1: Selected	4,240	13.2%	28,634,478	11.6%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_4

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Registered the business for a tax ID [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,683	30.2%	76,191,364	30.8%
1: Selected	3,498	10.9%	28,195,217	11.4%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_5

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Wrote a business plan [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,559	29.9%	79,335,562	32.1%
1: Selected	3,622	11.3%	25,051,018	10.1%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_6

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Created a pitch deck, executive summary, or other promotional materials [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,551	36.1%	92,466,411	37.4%
1: Selected	1,630	5.1%	11,920,169	4.8%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_5\_7

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,119	28.5%	64,633,436	26.1%
1: Selected	4,062	12.7%	39,753,144	16.1%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_6\_1

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Found a first customer or client [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,374	23.0%	61,208,017	24.7%
1: Selected	5,764	18.0%	42,717,568	17.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_6\_2

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
2. Made a sale or provided the product/service on a pilot basis [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,813	27.5%	78,055,687	31.5%
1: Selected	4,325	13.5%	25,869,898	10.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_6\_3

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
3. Hired an employee (non-cofounder) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,909	34.1%	91,171,152	36.8%
1: Selected	2,229	7.0%	12,754,433	5.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_6\_4

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
4. Quit your job to devote more time to work on launching the business  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,121	34.7%	92,271,687	37.3%
1: Selected	2,017	6.3%	11,653,898	4.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STEPS\_6\_5

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,548	26.7%	59,475,497	24.0%
1: Selected	4,590	14.3%	44,450,088	18.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_1

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Not being able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,880	9.0%	25,951,461	10.5%
1: Selected	1,216	3.8%	10,802,616	4.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_2

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Not having access to other employer-provided benefits (aside from health care) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,182	9.9%	29,440,346	11.9%
1: Selected	914	2.9%	7,313,731	3.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_3

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Challenges with personal/family finances while the business is getting started [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,477	7.7%	24,134,539	9.8%
1: Selected	1,619	5.1%	12,619,538	5.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_4

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Not having enough savings for start-up costs [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,012	6.3%	19,293,380	7.8%
1: Selected	2,084	6.5%	17,460,697	7.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_5

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Accessing capital to cover start-up costs [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,820	8.8%	26,232,136	10.6%
1: Selected	1,276	4.0%	10,521,941	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_1\_6

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,162	9.9%	25,759,793	10.4%
1: Selected	934	2.9%	10,994,284	4.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Getting the business licensed/registered [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,368	10.5%	31,552,074	12.8%
1: Selected	710	2.2%	5,126,390	2.1%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_2

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Not knowing where to start [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,738	5.4%	15,337,329	6.2%
1: Selected	2,340	7.3%	21,341,135	8.6%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_3

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Doing my taxes [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,276	10.2%	30,834,954	12.5%
1: Selected	802	2.5%	5,843,510	2.4%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_4

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,983	9.3%	28,051,489	11.3%
1: Selected	1,095	3.4%	8,626,975	3.5%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_5

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Obtaining any relevant insurance related to the work performed [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,318	10.4%	31,065,660	12.6%
1: Selected	760	2.4%	5,612,804	2.3%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_2\_6

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =3 or 6]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,158	9.9%	26,124,964	10.6%
1: Selected	920	2.9%	10,553,500	4.3%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_3\_1

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding customers [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,640	8.2%	26,079,186	10.5%
1: Selected	1,446	4.5%	10,738,870	4.3%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_3\_2

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Setting up the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,793	8.7%	27,799,063	11.2%
1: Selected	1,293	4.0%	9,018,992	3.6%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_3\_3

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Securing a physical location for the business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,956	9.2%	27,888,034	11.3%
1: Selected	1,130	3.5%	8,930,021	3.6%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_3\_4

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,565	8.0%	20,360,300	8.2%
1: Selected	1,521	4.8%	16,457,756	6.7%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_1

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,418	10.7%	32,079,358	13.0%
1: Selected	678	2.1%	4,777,928	1.9%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_2

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,061	9.6%	28,802,319	11.6%
1: Selected	1,035	3.2%	8,054,967	3.3%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_3

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,042	9.5%	29,168,519	11.8%
1: Selected	1,054	3.3%	7,688,767	3.1%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_4

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITYSUPPORT

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Getting support from my community [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,394	10.6%	31,827,248	12.9%
1: Selected	702	2.2%	5,030,038	2.0%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_5

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. Balancing work and family [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,889	9.0%	26,681,415	10.8%
1: Selected	1,207	3.8%	10,175,870	4.1%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_6

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,311	10.3%	30,670,952	12.4%
1: Selected	785	2.5%	6,186,334	2.5%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_7

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. Finding time to pursue the idea [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,308	7.2%	19,537,318	7.9%
1: Selected	1,788	5.6%	17,319,967	7.0%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_4\_8

**Label:** RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,284	10.3%	28,098,619	11.4%
1: Selected	812	2.5%	8,758,667	3.5%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_5\_1

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding and retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,539	11.1%	33,732,438	13.6%
1: Selected	537	1.7%	3,128,142	1.3%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_5\_2

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,892	9.0%	26,949,592	10.9%
1: Selected	1,184	3.7%	9,910,988	4.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_5\_3

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Supply chain issues [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,363	10.5%	32,005,817	12.9%
1: Selected	713	2.2%	4,854,763	2.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CHALLENGE\_5\_4

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,701	8.4%	27,007,983	10.9%
1: Selected	1,375	4.3%	9,852,596	4.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CHALLENGE\_5\_5

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,448	7.6%	18,820,881	7.6%
1: Selected	1,628	5.1%	18,039,698	7.3%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_1

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 1. Personal/family savings of owner(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,880	30.9%	76,251,804	30.8%
1: Selected	9,399	29.4%	82,912,328	33.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_2

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 2. Personal/family assets other than savings of owner(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	16,429	51.3%	141,062,341	57.0%
1: Selected	2,850	8.9%	18,101,791	7.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_3

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 3. Personal/family home equity loan [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,610	55.0%	149,523,133	60.4%
1: Selected	1,669	5.2%	9,640,999	3.9%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_4

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 4. Personal credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	15,494	48.4%	130,126,816	52.6%
1: Selected	3,785	11.8%	29,037,317	11.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_5

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 5. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,608	55.0%	149,671,982	60.5%
1: Selected	1,671	5.2%	9,492,151	3.8%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_6

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 6. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,971	56.1%	153,355,600	62.0%
1: Selected	1,308	4.1%	5,808,533	2.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_7

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 7. Business loan from a bank or financial institution (including online lenders) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,593	54.9%	149,048,214	60.2%
1: Selected	1,686	5.3%	10,115,918	4.1%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_8

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 8. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,368	57.4%	155,751,805	62.9%
1: Selected	911	2.8%	3,412,327	1.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_9

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 9. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,195	56.8%	153,195,757	61.9%
1: Selected	1,084	3.4%	5,968,376	2.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_10

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 10. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,568	58.0%	156,806,691	63.4%
1: Selected	711	2.2%	2,357,441	1.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_11

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 11. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,757	58.6%	157,034,183	63.5%
1: Selected	522	1.6%	2,129,949	0.9%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_12

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 12. Grants [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,536	57.9%	155,414,280	62.8%
1: Selected	743	2.3%	3,749,852	1.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_13

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 13. Other capital source(s), specify: [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	19,078	59.6%	157,417,660	63.6%
1: Selected	201	0.6%	1,746,472	0.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_14

**Label:** SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED

**Description:** Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 14. None needed [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

	<u>___ Unweighted ___</u>		<u>___ Weighted ___</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	13,230	41.3%	105,564,365	42.7%
1: Selected	6,049	18.9%	53,599,767	21.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_1

**Label:** CAPITAL INSTITUTION-SMALL LOCAL BANK

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 1. Small local bank [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>___ Unweighted ___</u>		<u>___ Weighted ___</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,546	4.8%	7,352,718	3.0%
1: Selected	1,057	3.3%	6,826,561	2.8%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_2****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-LARGE NATIONAL BANK**

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 2. Large national bank [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,597	5.0%	9,934,112	4.0%
1: Selected	1,006	3.1%	4,245,167	1.7%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_3****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY**

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 3. Financial services company [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,905	5.9%	12,002,638	4.9%
1: Selected	698	2.2%	2,176,641	0.9%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_4

**Label:** CAPITAL INSTITUTION-ONLINE LENDER

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 4. Online lender/fintech lender [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,113	6.6%	12,490,750	5.0%
1: Selected	490	1.5%	1,688,529	0.7%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_5

**Label:** CAPITAL INSTITUTION-CREDIT UNION

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 5. Credit union [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,829	5.7%	11,376,703	4.6%
1: Selected	774	2.4%	2,802,576	1.1%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_6****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-FINANCE COMPANY**

**Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 6.**  
**Finance company [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,063	6.4%	12,671,602	5.1%
1: Selected	540	1.7%	1,507,677	0.6%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_7****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-ALTERNATIVE**

**Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 7.**  
**Alternative financial source [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,258	7.1%	13,235,014	5.3%
1: Selected	345	1.1%	944,265	0.4%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_8****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-COMMUNITYDEVELOPMENT**

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 8. Community development financial institution (CDFI) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,337	7.3%	13,362,506	5.4%
1: Selected	266	0.8%	816,773	0.3%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_9****Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-OTHER INSTITUTION**

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 9.  
Other institution, specify: [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,575	8.0%	13,878,280	5.6%
1: Selected	28	0.1%	300,999	0.1%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_INSTITUTION\_1\_10**Label:** CAPITAL INSTITUTION-NONE OF THE ABOVE**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 10. None of the above [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 6 OR 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,490	7.8%	13,316,089	5.4%
1: Selected	113	0.4%	863,190	0.3%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_1**Label:** GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE**Description:** Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 1. Government source [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 12]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	358	1.1%	1,691,251	0.7%
1: Selected	372	1.2%	1,969,465	0.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_2****Label: GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION****Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 2. Private institution [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 12]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	451	1.4%	2,506,633	1.0%
1: Selected	279	0.9%	1,154,083	0.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_3****Label: GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION****Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 3. Non-profit organization [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 12]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	450	1.4%	2,000,523	0.8%
1: Selected	280	0.9%	1,660,193	0.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_4****Label: GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE****Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 4.****Other grant source, specify: [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1 = 12]**

	<u>___ Unweighted ___</u>		<u>___ Weighted ___</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	698	2.2%	3,485,956	1.4%
1: Selected	32	0.1%	174,760	0.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_2A****Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD****Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_5 = 1]**

	<u>___ Unweighted ___</u>		<u>___ Weighted ___</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	1,260	3.9%	6,700,586	2.7%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	395	1.2%	2,670,370	1.1%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	37,381	0.0%
-3: Missing	13	0.0%	83,814	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,350	94.8%	237,939,660	96.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2B

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	957	3.0%	3,468,379	1.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	322	1.0%	2,130,320	0.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	26,388	0.0%
-3: Missing	27	0.1%	183,446	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	30,713	95.9%	241,623,278	97.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2C

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_7 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	1,285	4.0%	7,264,890	2.9%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	363	1.1%	2,601,433	1.1%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	249,595	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	30,335	94.7%	237,315,893	95.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_2D****Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT**

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government  
 [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_8 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	595	1.9%	2,111,530	0.9%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	289	0.9%	1,208,958	0.5%
-3: Missing	27	0.1%	91,839	0.0%
..: Logical Skip	31,110	97.2%	244,019,484	98.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_2E****Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS**

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_9 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	741	2.3%	3,724,252	1.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	305	1.0%	1,882,167	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,856	0.0%
-3: Missing	37	0.1%	348,100	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	30,937	96.6%	241,463,435	97.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2F

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s)  
[SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_10 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	477	1.5%	1,308,794	0.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	211	0.7%	973,469	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	22	0.1%	53,865	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,310	97.8%	245,074,370	99.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2G

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_11 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	278	0.9%	924,913	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	227	0.7%	1,130,845	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	16	0.0%	70,661	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,499	98.4%	245,301,862	99.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2H

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? H. Grants [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_12 = 1]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	372	1.2%	1,441,853	0.6%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	330	1.0%	2,096,941	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	189,746	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_2I

**Label:** CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? [INSERT TEXTBOX RESPONSE FROM PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_13\_O] [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_13 = 1]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	132	0.4%	1,344,236	0.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	56	0.2%	342,165	0.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,413	0.0%
-3: Missing	12	0.0%	46,659	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,820	99.4%	245,685,339	99.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_3A****Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD****Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_5 = 0]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,743	8.6%	11,110,274	4.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	14,751	46.1%	138,097,746	55.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	244	0.8%	1,961,086	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	14,282	44.6%	96,251,181	38.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_3B****Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN****Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_6 = 0]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,291	7.2%	8,689,767	3.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,497	48.4%	143,670,687	58.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	24,788	0.0%
-3: Missing	312	1.0%	2,479,005	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	13,919	43.5%	92,567,563	37.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

***Issued: January 20, 2023***

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_3C

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_7 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,554	8.0%	11,483,712	4.6%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	14,812	46.3%	135,994,752	55.0%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	167,387	0.1%
-3: Missing	355	1.1%	2,911,011	1.2%
.: Logical Skip	14,297	44.6%	96,874,949	39.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_3D

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_8 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,186	6.8%	8,432,436	3.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,930	49.7%	145,788,303	58.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	382	1.2%	3,028,190	1.2%
.: Logical Skip	13,522	42.2%	90,171,357	36.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_3E

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_9 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,815	8.8%	12,016,299	4.9%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,097	47.1%	139,231,151	56.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	65,836	0.0%
-3: Missing	412	1.3%	3,391,119	1.4%
.: Logical Skip	13,695	42.8%	92,727,406	37.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_3F

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_10 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,121	6.6%	6,755,507	2.7%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	16,183	50.5%	148,256,667	59.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	17,912	0.0%
-3: Missing	393	1.2%	3,285,254	1.3%
.: Logical Skip	13,322	41.6%	89,116,471	36.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_3G

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_11 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,132	6.7%	6,674,270	2.7%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	16,343	51.0%	148,713,280	60.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	18,534	0.0%
-3: Missing	411	1.3%	3,136,748	1.3%
.: Logical Skip	13,133	41.0%	88,888,980	35.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_3H

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? H. Grants [SHOW IF PE\_CAPITAL\_1\_12 = 0]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,440	7.6%	8,781,190	3.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,721	49.1%	144,753,272	58.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	505	1.6%	3,376,943	1.4%
.: Logical Skip	13,354	41.7%	90,508,883	36.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_4\_PUF

Label: PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED

Description: PUF Variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_4: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 4: to start your own business] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 2, 5: to start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? Capital includes personal or family savings, other assets, and money that has been invested, gifted, or loaned by other individuals or organizations. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	19	0.1%	234,393	0.1%
-3: Missing	324	1.0%	4,330,522	1.8%
..: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_4\_PUF Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	19,067	79,943.3	500.0	0.0	16,031,198
Weighted	156,110,000	71,751.0	500.0	0.0	16,031,198

**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_5\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED

**Description:** PUF variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_5: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of personal capital used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes personal savings, personal retirement accounts, home equity loans, and personally borrowed funds. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	9,208	28.8%	76,923,067	31.1%
2: 100-499	1,279	4.0%	8,096,965	3.3%
3: 500-999	914	2.9%	7,846,510	3.2%
4: 1,000-4,999	2,554	8.0%	22,552,562	9.1%
5: 5,000-9,999	1,335	4.2%	11,598,064	4.7%
6: 10,000-24,999	1,561	4.9%	13,172,531	5.3%
7: 25,000-49,999	634	2.0%	4,940,138	2.0%
8: 50,000-74,999	460	1.4%	4,144,604	1.7%
9: 75,000-99,999	127	0.4%	869,509	0.4%
10: 100,000-249,999	409	1.3%	2,866,404	1.2%
11: 250,000-499,999	123	0.4%	732,535	0.3%
12: 500,000-999,999	73	0.2%	345,903	0.1%
13: >=1,000,000	83	0.3%	602,965	0.2%
-5: Don't know	19	0.1%	229,633	0.1%
-3: Missing	631	2.0%	5,751,392	2.3%
..: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_6\_PUF

Label: PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES  
USED

Description: PUF variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_6: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from family, friends, and employees used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money received from family, friends, and employees. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	14,416	45.0%	129,064,031	52.2%
2: 100-499	731	2.3%	3,271,434	1.3%
3: 500-999	401	1.3%	2,304,641	0.9%
4: 1,000-4,999	1,123	3.5%	7,156,068	2.9%
5: 5,000-9,999	567	1.8%	3,414,102	1.4%
6: 10,000-24,999	661	2.1%	3,531,958	1.4%
7: 25,000-49,999	262	0.8%	1,847,700	0.7%
8: 50,000-74,999	210	0.7%	1,091,278	0.4%
9: 75,000-99,999	48	0.1%	221,925	0.1%
10: 100,000-249,999	199	0.6%	1,243,257	0.5%
11: 250,000-499,999	56	0.2%	347,066	0.1%
12: 500,000-999,999	51	0.2%	355,795	0.1%
13: >=1,000,000	49	0.2%	248,424	0.1%
-5: Don't know	11	0.0%	118,730	0.0%
-3: Missing	625	2.0%	6,456,373	2.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** PE\_CAPITAL\_7\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED

**Description:** PUF variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_7: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from banks or financial institutions used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money borrowed from a bank or financial institution, including business loans, a business credit card carrying a balance, or a business line of credit. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	16,760	52.3%	146,483,014	59.2%
2: 100-499	348	1.1%	859,983	0.3%
3: 500-999	137	0.4%	411,324	0.2%
4: 1,000-4,999	413	1.3%	1,728,448	0.7%
5: 5,000-9,999	233	0.7%	1,329,178	0.5%
6: 10,000-24,999	416	1.3%	2,257,972	0.9%
7: 25,000-49,999	232	0.7%	1,566,688	0.6%
8: 50,000-74,999	163	0.5%	876,808	0.4%
9: 75,000-99,999	51	0.2%	281,145	0.1%
10: 100,000-249,999	254	0.8%	1,440,876	0.6%
11: 250,000-499,999	91	0.3%	726,453	0.3%
12: 500,000-999,999	70	0.2%	286,923	0.1%
13: >=1,000,000	49	0.2%	503,016	0.2%
-5: Don't know	8	0.0%	107,680	0.0%
-3: Missing	185	0.6%	1,813,273	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_8\_PUF

Label: PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED

Description: PUF variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_8: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from outside investors used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money received from angel investors, venture capitalists, or other businesses in return for a share of ownership in the business. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	18,691	58.4%	158,106,057	63.9%
2: 100-499	102	0.3%	266,943	0.1%
3: 500-999	55	0.2%	168,255	0.1%
4: 1,000-4,999	137	0.4%	413,868	0.2%
5: 5,000-9,999	57	0.2%	130,055	0.1%
6: 10,000-24,999	82	0.3%	171,197	0.1%
7: 25,000-49,999	42	0.1%	74,668	0.0%
8: 50,000-74,999	28	0.1%	81,961	0.0%
9: 75,000-99,999	10	0.0%	18,276	0.0%
10: 100,000-249,999	40	0.1%	150,924	0.1%
11: 250,000-499,999	20	0.1%	55,977	0.0%
12: 500,000-999,999	22	0.1%	127,232	0.1%
13: >=1,000,000	15	0.0%	68,925	0.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	14,275	0.0%
-3: Missing	108	0.3%	824,166	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_CAPITAL\_9\_PUF

Label: PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED

Description: PUF variable coded from PE\_CAPITAL\_9: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from government grants used [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money received from government grants such as the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and/or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	18,968	59.2%	158,259,833	64.0%
2: 100-499	30	0.1%	63,434	0.0%
3: 500-999	31	0.1%	95,799	0.0%
4: 1,000-4,999	89	0.3%	438,083	0.2%
5: 5,000-9,999	51	0.2%	291,251	0.1%
6: 10,000-24,999	73	0.2%	407,008	0.2%
7: 25,000-49,999	16	0.0%	71,698	0.0%
8: 50,000-74,999	24	0.1%	81,753	0.0%
9: >=75,000	32	0.1%	90,519	0.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	21,812	0.0%
-3: Missing	94	0.3%	851,591	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_1****Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES****Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 1. Lack of financial resources [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,569	4.9%	16,212,691	6.6%
1: Selected	1,010	3.2%	8,540,471	3.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_2****Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME****Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 2. Lack of time [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,563	4.9%	14,220,251	5.7%
1: Selected	1,016	3.2%	10,532,910	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_3

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 3. Lost focus, interest, and/or motivation or felt burnt out [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,744	5.4%	15,210,161	6.1%
1: Selected	835	2.6%	9,543,000	3.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_4

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 4. I needed help, but did not know where to go for support [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,849	5.8%	18,784,893	7.6%
1: Selected	730	2.3%	5,968,268	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_5

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 5. Difficulties with partners or investors  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,365	7.4%	23,090,383	9.3%
1: Selected	214	0.7%	1,662,778	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_6

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 6. Family/friends were not supportive  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,278	7.1%	22,639,452	9.1%
1: Selected	301	0.9%	2,113,709	0.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_7

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 7. I decided it was too risky [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,606	5.0%	14,653,220	5.9%
1: Selected	973	3.0%	10,099,941	4.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_8

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 8. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,050	6.4%	20,298,921	8.2%
1: Selected	529	1.7%	4,454,240	1.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_9

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 9. I decided to take a new job/enter employment [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,212	6.9%	20,982,473	8.5%
1: Selected	367	1.1%	3,770,688	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_10

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 10. I received a promotion at work [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,402	7.5%	22,864,805	9.2%
1: Selected	177	0.6%	1,888,356	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%



Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_11

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 11. I decided to go back to school [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,370	7.4%	23,114,419	9.3%
1: Selected	209	0.7%	1,638,743	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_12

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 12. I needed employer-provided health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,193	6.8%	20,875,222	8.4%
1: Selected	386	1.2%	3,877,939	1.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** PE\_STOPREASON\_1\_13

**Label:** STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR

**Description:** What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 13. Other factor, specify: [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,405	7.5%	22,952,418	9.3%
1: Selected	174	0.5%	1,800,743	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_STARTBIZ\_1\_PUF

**Label:** WHAT YEAR DID YOU START - WITHPUF COLLAPSES

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_STARTBIZ\_1: In what year did you start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Before 1980	597	1.9%	5,686,866	2.3%
2: 1980-1989	1,077	3.4%	9,601,046	3.9%
3: 1990-1999	1,641	5.1%	15,229,534	6.2%
4: 2000-2009	2,576	8.0%	21,686,497	8.8%
5: 2010-2014	1,805	5.6%	14,478,657	5.9%
6: 2015-2016	1,299	4.1%	10,368,226	4.2%
7: 2017-2018	1,602	5.0%	12,339,967	5.0%
8: 2019	1,177	3.7%	8,627,137	3.5%
9: 2020	1,401	4.4%	9,399,174	3.8%
10: 2021	1,570	4.9%	11,957,040	4.8%
-7: Suppressed	4	0.0%	35,338	0.0%

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

**Variable: BO\_STARTBIZ\_1\_PUF****Label: WHAT YEAR DID YOU START - WITH PUF COLLAPSES****Description: PUF variable coded from BO\_STARTBIZ\_1: In what year did you start [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
-5: Don't know	16	0.0%	241,463	0.1%
-3: Missing	529	1.7%	3,890,626	1.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ACQOWN\_1****Label: INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS****Description: How did you initially acquire ownership of this business? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Founded or started	6,109	19.1%	49,467,221	20.0%
2: Purchased	1,307	4.1%	9,463,060	3.8%
3: Inherited	276	0.9%	2,014,737	0.8%
4: Received transfer of ownership or gift	207	0.6%	1,640,885	0.7%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	110,661	0.0%
-3: Missing	32	0.1%	420,178	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_LEGALSTAT\_1**

**Label: BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION**

**Description: What [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1:is/ELSE,was] this business' legal form of organization? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Sole proprietorship, unincorporated	3,826	11.9%	29,052,021	11.7%
2: LLC	2,048	6.4%	18,180,622	7.3%
3: C-Corporation	521	1.6%	2,988,495	1.2%
4: S-Corporation	569	1.8%	5,434,199	2.2%
5: Partnership	405	1.3%	2,496,393	1.0%
6: Non-profit	218	0.7%	1,569,319	0.6%
7: Other	310	1.0%	2,899,639	1.2%
-5: Don't know	10	0.0%	116,055	0.0%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	379,999	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_BIZTYPE\_1**

**Label: BUSINESS TYPE**

**Description: Would you describe this [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 : current/ELSE: former] business as a/an... [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Independent business	6,500	20.3%	53,905,455	21.8%
2: Purchase/takeover of an existing business	685	2.1%	4,042,893	1.6%
3: Franchise	371	1.2%	2,268,834	0.9%
4: Multi-level marketing initiative	213	0.7%	1,217,119	0.5%
5: Other specify	137	0.4%	1,243,525	0.5%

***Issued: January 20, 2023***

**Variable:** BO\_BIZTYPE\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS TYPE

**Description:** Would you describe this [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 : current/ELSE: former]  
business as a/an... [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	73,459	0.0%
-3: Missing	29	0.1%	365,455	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CLIENT\_1

**Label:** WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT

**Description:** [IF DOV\_GROUP = 2:Do/ELSE,Did] you work primarily for one  
client/organization? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 2 OR 5]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, one primary client	3,382	10.6%	28,412,717	11.5%
2: No, multiple clients	3,913	12.2%	31,719,586	12.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	10,920	0.0%
-3: Missing	61	0.2%	281,607	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,664	77.0%	187,006,982	75.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_WORKHOME\_1**Label:** PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED

**Description:** How would you describe the primary location where you [IF  
DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:work/ELSE: worked] as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]?  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: A residence such as a home or garage	7,898	24.7%	68,686,096	27.8%
2: A rented or leased space	2,560	8.0%	18,723,113	7.6%
3: Space the business purchased	1,137	3.6%	6,586,110	2.7%
4: A site where a client is located	1,654	5.2%	13,466,307	5.4%
5: Co-working space	347	1.1%	2,696,848	1.1%
6: A vehicle	1,190	3.7%	8,959,136	3.6%
7: Other work location	463	1.4%	3,918,196	1.6%
-7: Suppressed	1	0.0%	482	0.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,712	0.0%
-3: Missing	42	0.1%	481,572	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_BIZEMERGE\_1

**Label:** ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS

**Description:** [IF DOV\_GROUP = 6: Even though you decided not to pursue your business idea, where did your idea for your business originate? /ELSE: Which of the following best describes the origin of your work as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]?] [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Your work activity	6,549	20.5%	55,836,155	22.6%
2: A separate business you now own and manage	1,976	6.2%	12,008,432	4.9%
3: A hobby or recreational pastime	5,397	16.9%	46,525,197	18.8%
4: Academic, scientific, or applied research	802	2.5%	6,496,266	2.6%
5: An idea from yourself or other member of a start-up team	3,021	9.4%	25,526,066	10.3%
6: You inherited the business	380	1.2%	2,835,279	1.1%
7: Other, specify	1,026	3.2%	9,442,571	3.8%
-5: Don't know	12	0.0%	186,901	0.1%
-3: Missing	247	0.8%	1,815,912	0.7%
..: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_COLLAB\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING

**Description:** Did you come up with the idea for your business concept on your own, or were you collaborating with other people? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP < 7]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: I came up with it on my own	12,086	37.7%	94,245,171	38.1%
2: I was working with one other person	4,693	14.7%	41,418,652	16.7%
3: I was working with several other people	2,411	7.5%	23,002,222	9.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	96,523	0.0%
-3: Missing	216	0.7%	1,910,213	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1

**Label:** APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING

**Description:** At any time since you started your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB], did you apply for/request additional financing? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,379	10.6%	15,993,866	6.5%
2: No	11,833	37.0%	107,013,058	43.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	81	0.3%	531,118	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1

**Label:** WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN

**Description:** Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 1.  
Personal/family home equity loan [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,180	6.8%	11,208,562	4.5%
1: Selected	1,189	3.7%	4,664,390	1.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_2

**Label:** WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD

**Description:** Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 2. Personal credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,230	7.0%	11,542,347	4.7%
1: Selected	1,139	3.6%	4,330,605	1.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_3

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 3. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,372	7.4%	12,025,828	4.9%
1: Selected	997	3.1%	3,847,124	1.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_4

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 4. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,326	7.3%	12,136,280	4.9%
1: Selected	1,043	3.3%	3,736,672	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_5

**Label:** WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK

**Description:** Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 5. Business loan from a bank or financial institution (including online lenders) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,200	6.9%	9,926,841	4.0%
1: Selected	1,169	3.7%	5,946,111	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_6

**Label:** WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

**Description:** Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 6. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,719	8.5%	13,911,890	5.6%
1: Selected	650	2.0%	1,961,062	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_7

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 7. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,791	8.7%	14,019,367	5.7%
1: Selected	578	1.8%	1,853,585	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_8

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 8. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,946	9.2%	14,949,058	6.0%
1: Selected	423	1.3%	923,894	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_9****Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING****Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 9. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,140	9.8%	15,001,408	6.1%
1: Selected	229	0.7%	871,544	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_10****Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GRANTS****Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 10. Grants [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,012	9.4%	14,157,899	5.7%
1: Selected	357	1.1%	1,715,053	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11

**Label:** WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES

**Description:** Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 11. Other capital source(s), specify: [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_1 = 1]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	3,310	10.3%	15,497,083	6.3%
1: Selected	59	0.2%	375,869	0.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_1

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 1. Small local bank [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	959	3.0%	4,592,217	1.9%
1: Selected	896	2.8%	3,935,780	1.6%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_2

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 2. Large national bank [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,053	3.3%	5,404,885	2.2%
1: Selected	802	2.5%	3,123,111	1.3%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_3

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 3. Financial services company [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,388	4.3%	7,226,667	2.9%
1: Selected	467	1.5%	1,301,330	0.5%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_4

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 4. Online lender/fintech lender [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,476	4.6%	7,623,241	3.1%
1: Selected	379	1.2%	904,756	0.4%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_5

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 5. Credit union [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,328	4.1%	6,730,764	2.7%
1: Selected	527	1.6%	1,797,233	0.7%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_6

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 6. Finance company [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,512	4.7%	7,826,160	3.2%
1: Selected	343	1.1%	701,837	0.3%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_7

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 7. Alternative financial source [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,639	5.1%	8,077,723	3.3%
1: Selected	216	0.7%	450,273	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_8

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 8. Community development financial institution (CDFI) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,708	5.3%	8,152,585	3.3%
1: Selected	147	0.5%	375,411	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_9

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 9. Other institution, specify: [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	1,830	5.7%	8,307,135	3.4%
1: Selected	25	0.1%	220,862	0.1%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_INSTITUTION\_1\_10

**Label:** WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 10. None of the above [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,812	5.7%	8,130,436	3.3%
1: Selected	43	0.1%	397,561	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_1

**Label:** SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE

**Description:** Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 1. Government source [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 10]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	110	0.3%	484,276	0.2%
1: Selected	244	0.8%	1,192,797	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_2

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 2. Private institution [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 10]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	203	0.6%	1,152,156	0.5%
1: Selected	151	0.5%	524,916	0.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_3

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 3. Non-profit organization [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 10]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	228	0.7%	1,057,156	0.4%
1: Selected	126	0.4%	619,917	0.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** BO\_GRANT\_TYPE\_1\_4

**Label:** SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE

**Description:** Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 4. Other grant source, specify: [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2 = 10]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	345	1.1%	1,629,114	0.7%
1: Selected	9	0.0%	47,959	0.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3A

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_3 = 1]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	787	2.5%	2,961,831	1.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	199	0.6%	867,855	0.4%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	17,439	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,024	96.9%	243,584,687	98.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3B

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_4 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	515	1.6%	1,652,019	0.7%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	187	0.6%	1,420,392	0.6%
-3: Missing	341	1.1%	664,260	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	30,978	96.7%	243,695,139	98.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3C

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_5 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	631	2.0%	4,039,459	1.6%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	278	0.9%	1,403,625	0.6%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	503,026	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,852	96.3%	241,485,700	97.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3D****Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT****Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_6 = 1]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	309	1.0%	1,020,976	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	170	0.5%	582,039	0.2%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	358,048	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	31,371	98.0%	245,470,749	99.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3E****Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY****Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_7 = 1]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	321	1.0%	1,045,309	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	127	0.4%	578,970	0.2%
-3: Missing	130	0.4%	229,305	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	31,443	98.2%	245,578,226	99.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3F

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_8 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	239	0.7%	425,886	0.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	83	0.3%	305,214	0.1%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	192,793	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,598	98.7%	246,507,917	99.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3G

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_9 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	120	0.4%	378,387	0.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	64	0.2%	268,099	0.1%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	225,059	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,792	99.3%	246,560,267	99.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3H

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? H. Grants [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_10 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	149	0.5%	846,066	0.3%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	120	0.4%	616,028	0.2%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	252,959	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_3I

**Label:** CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER

**Description:** Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? I. [INSERT TEXTBOX RESPONSE FROM BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11\_O] [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	26	0.1%	256,669	0.1%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	10	0.0%	63,554	0.0%
-3: Missing	23	0.1%	55,646	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,962	99.8%	247,055,942	99.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4A****Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD****Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_3 = 0]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,269	4.0%	3,626,306	1.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,062	3.3%	8,008,350	3.2%
-3: Missing	41	0.1%	391,172	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	29,649	92.6%	235,405,983	95.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4B****Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN****Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_4 = 0]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	961	3.0%	3,131,026	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,210	3.8%	8,664,318	3.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,160	0.0%
-3: Missing	154	0.5%	335,777	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	29,695	92.7%	235,295,531	95.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4C

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_5 = 0]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,033	3.2%	3,265,790	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,035	3.2%	6,152,104	2.5%
-3: Missing	132	0.4%	508,947	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	29,821	93.1%	237,504,970	96.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4D

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_6 = 0]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,084	3.4%	3,047,499	1.2%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,480	4.6%	10,288,952	4.2%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	575,439	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	29,302	91.5%	233,519,921	94.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4E

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_7 = 0]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,206	3.8%	3,805,017	1.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,415	4.4%	9,609,349	3.9%
-3: Missing	170	0.5%	605,001	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	29,230	91.3%	233,412,444	94.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4F

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_8 = 0]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,121	3.5%	3,423,270	1.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,656	5.2%	10,814,229	4.4%
-3: Missing	169	0.5%	711,559	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	29,075	90.8%	232,482,753	94.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4G

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_9 = 0]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,192	3.7%	3,132,371	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,754	5.5%	11,227,285	4.5%
-3: Missing	194	0.6%	641,751	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	28,881	90.2%	232,430,403	93.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_4H

**Label:** CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS

**Description:** Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? H. Grants [SHOW IF BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_10 = 0]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,282	4.0%	3,419,000	1.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,510	4.7%	10,017,539	4.0%
-3: Missing	220	0.7%	721,360	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	29,009	90.6%	233,273,912	94.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_5\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_5: What was the total amount of additional capital you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? Capital includes personal or family savings, other assets, and money that has been invested, gifted, or loaned by other individuals or organizations. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-3: Missing	25	0.1%	457,641	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_5\_PUF    **Type:**  
Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,344	107,491.9	50.0	0.0	7,266,938.0
Weighted	15,415,311	111,383.4	0.0	0.0	7,266,938.0

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_6\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_6: What was the total amount of additional personal capital you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes personal savings, personal retirement accounts, home equity loans, and personally borrowed funds. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	2,351	7.3%	11,965,719	4.8%
2: 100-499	191	0.6%	312,549	0.1%
3: 500-999	66	0.2%	227,996	0.1%
4: 1,000-4,999	235	0.7%	867,975	0.4%
5: 5,000-9,999	89	0.3%	573,549	0.2%
6: 10,000-24,999	114	0.4%	457,228	0.2%
7: 25,000-49,999	63	0.2%	261,141	0.1%
8: 50,000-74,999	60	0.2%	172,879	0.1%
9: 75,000-99,999	12	0.0%	73,748	0.0%
10: 100,000-249,999	62	0.2%	192,963	0.1%
11: 250,000-499,999	25	0.1%	60,642	0.0%
12: 500,000-999,999	23	0.1%	96,288	0.0%
13: >=1,000,000	18	0.1%	44,602	0.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	39,703	0.0%
-3: Missing	59	0.2%	525,969	0.2%
.. Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_7\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_7: What was the total amount of additional capital from family, friends, and employees you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from family, friends, and employees. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	2,562	8.0%	13,381,822	5.4%
2: 100-499	159	0.5%	421,306	0.2%
3: 500-999	61	0.2%	177,550	0.1%
4: 1,000-4,999	159	0.5%	412,101	0.2%
5: 5,000-9,999	55	0.2%	205,683	0.1%
6: 10,000-24,999	91	0.3%	291,998	0.1%
7: 25,000-49,999	50	0.2%	205,220	0.1%
8: 50,000-74,999	32	0.1%	69,064	0.0%
9: 75,000-99,999	6	0.0%	6,828	0.0%
10: 100,000-249,999	40	0.1%	97,122	0.0%
11: 250,000-499,999	15	0.0%	34,768	0.0%
12: 500,000-999,999	17	0.1%	22,912	0.0%
13: >=1,000,000	18	0.1%	22,799	0.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	18,243	0.0%
-3: Missing	103	0.3%	505,537	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_8\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_8: What was the total amount of additional capital from banks or financial institutions you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes money borrowed from a bank or financial institution, including business loans, a business credit card carrying a balance, or a business line of credit. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	3,023	9.4%	15,132,076	6.1%
2: 100-499	74	0.2%	120,617	0.0%
3: 500-999	27	0.1%	43,762	0.0%
4: 1,000-4,999	65	0.2%	120,462	0.0%
5: 5,000-9,999	34	0.1%	41,455	0.0%
6: 10,000-24,999	42	0.1%	62,350	0.0%
7: 25,000-49,999	15	0.0%	63,499	0.0%
8: 50,000-74,999	15	0.0%	23,914	0.0%
9: >=75,000	52	0.2%	172,828	0.1%
-3: Missing	22	0.1%	91,988	0.0%
..: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_9\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_9: What was the total amount of additional capital from outside investors you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from angel investors, venture capitalists, or other businesses in return for a share of ownership in the business. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	3,278	10.2%	15,627,367	6.3%
2: >=100	65	0.2%	115,837	0.0%
-3: Missing	26	0.1%	129,748	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_10\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_10: What was the total amount of additional capital from government grants you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from government grants such as the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and/or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	3,044	9.5%	13,889,124	5.6%
2: >=100	180	0.6%	902,868	0.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	16,985	0.0%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	1,063,975	0.4%

**Variable:** BO\_ADDFINANCE\_10\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ADDFINANCE\_10: What was the total amount of additional capital from government grants you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from government grants such as the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and/or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_1 – BO\_ADDFINANCE\_2\_11 = 1)]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_1\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_1: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are/ELSE: were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 1. Full-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,676	36.5%	103,032,763	41.6%
1: Selected	3,544	11.1%	19,669,214	7.9%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_2\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_2: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 2. Part-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	13,080	40.8%	107,882,141	43.6%
1: Selected	2,140	6.7%	14,819,835	6.0%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_3\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_3: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 3. Paid day laborers [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	13,923	43.5%	114,122,979	46.1%
1: Selected	1,297	4.1%	8,578,998	3.5%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_4\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_4 and BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_5: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 4. Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service, 5. Leased employees from a leasing service or professional employer organization [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	14,112	44.1%	117,246,812	47.4%
1: Selected	1,108	3.5%	5,455,165	2.2%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_5\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_6: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 6. Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors, or outside consultants (workers who received a 1099 or payment from another company) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,203	41.2%	106,163,711	42.9%
1: Selected	2,017	6.3%	16,538,266	6.7%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_6\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_7 and BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_8: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 7. Unpaid family members, 8. Unpaid non-family members, volunteers, or interns [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	13,191	41.2%	105,503,594	42.6%
1: Selected	2,029	6.3%	17,198,383	7.0%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_7\_DRV

**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER

**Description:** Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_9: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 9. Other worker type, specify [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	15,019	46.9%	120,416,442	48.7%
1: Selected	201	0.6%	2,285,534	0.9%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_8\_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- NONE

Description: Derived variable coded from BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_10: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 10. There are no workers other than me in this business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,463	26.4%	59,288,851	24.0%
1: Selected	6,757	21.1%	63,413,126	25.6%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_NUMEMPLOY\_1\_PUF

Label: PUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED

Description: PUF variable coded from  
BO\_NUMEMPLOY\_1A-BO\_NUMEMPLOY\_1I: How many of the  
following types of workers [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are/ELSE: were]  
used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your  
co-owners. Your best estimate is fine. A. [SHOW IF  
BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_1=1] Full-time paid employees (workers who  
received a W-2 from this business), B. [SHOW IF  
BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_2=1] Part-time paid employees (workers who  
received a W-2 from this business), C. [SHOW IF  
BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_3=1] Paid day laborers,  
D. [SHOW IF BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_4=1] Temporary staffing obtained  
from a temporary help service, E. [SHOW IF BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_5=1]  
Leased employees from a leasing service or professional employer  
organization, F. [SHOW IF BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_6=1] Contractors,  
subcontractors, independent contractors, or outside consultants (workers  
who received a 1099 or payment from another company), G. [SHOW IF  
BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_7=1] Unpaid family members, H. [SHOW IF  
BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_8=1] Unpaid non-family members, volunteers, or  
interns, I. [SHOW IF BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_9=1] [TEXTBOX  
RESPONSE AT BO\_EMPLOYEES\_1\_9]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: 0	212	0.7%	1,682,716	0.7%
1: 1-4	3,673	11.5%	31,266,261	12.6%
2: 5-9	1,212	3.8%	8,800,765	3.6%
3: 10-19	745	2.3%	4,636,229	1.9%
4: 20-49	672	2.1%	3,724,239	1.5%
5: 50-74	315	1.0%	906,362	0.4%
6: 75-99	145	0.5%	380,554	0.2%
7: 100+	665	2.1%	2,482,030	1.0%
-7: Suppressed	522	1.6%	2,623,933	1.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	6,920	0.0%
-3: Missing	301	0.9%	2,778,842	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	23,558	73.6%	188,142,960	76.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

*Issued: January 20, 2023*



**Variable:** BO\_WEEKSWK\_1

**Label:** WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS

**Description:** During the past 12 months (52 weeks), how many weeks did you spend managing or working in this business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	14,470	0.0%
-3: Missing	243	0.8%	2,332,153	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_WEEKSWK\_1    **Type:** Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	8,875	29.2	30.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	65,493,996	29.7	32.0	0.0	52.0

**Variable:** BO\_HOURSWK\_1

**Label:** AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

**Description:** In the past year, what was the average number of hours per week you spent managing or working in your business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	59,084	0.0%
-3: Missing	253	0.8%	2,805,938	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_HOURSWK\_1    Type: Numeric**

<b>CASES</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>MEAN</b>	<b>MEDIAN</b>	<b>MIN</b>	<b>MAX</b>
Unweighted	8,862	25.7	20.0	0.0	99.0
Weighted	64,975,596	23.3	20.0	0.0	99.0

**Variable: BO\_WEEKSWK\_2**

**Label: IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING  
IN YOUR BUSINESS**

**Description: In the last year [IF DOV\_GROUP = 4: of your business/ELSE: working  
for yourself], how many weeks did you spend managing or working in your  
[IF DOV\_GROUP = 5: freelance or consulting] business? Your best  
estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]**

	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
-5: Don't know	18	0.1%	270,041	0.1%
-3: Missing	112	0.3%	1,399,530	0.6%
..: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_WEEKSWK\_2    Type: Numeric**

<b>CASES</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>MEAN</b>	<b>MEDIAN</b>	<b>MIN</b>	<b>MAX</b>
Unweighted	6,044	28.2	28.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	54,031,382	27.3	26.0	0.0	52.0

**Variable:** BO\_HOURSWK\_2

**Label:** IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

**Description:** In the last year [IF DOV\_GROUP = 4:of your business/ELSE: working for yourself], what was the average number of hours per week you spent managing or working in your [IF DOV\_GROUP = 5:freelance or consulting] business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	11	0.0%	115,005	0.0%
-3: Missing	105	0.3%	852,908	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_HOURSWK\_2    **Type:** Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	6,058	27.9	25.0	0.0	99.0
Weighted	54,733,039	26.8	20.0	0.0	99.0

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_1

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,005	18.8%	52,737,719	21.3%
1: Selected	1,890	5.9%	10,063,339	4.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_1

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_2

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,627	20.7%	57,175,403	23.1%
1: Selected	1,268	4.0%	5,625,655	2.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_3

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 3. Profit sharing and/or stock options [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,073	22.1%	59,454,056	24.0%
1: Selected	822	2.6%	3,347,002	1.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_4

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 4. Paid holidays or vacation [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	6,370	19.9%	53,566,491	21.6%
1: Selected	1,525	4.8%	9,234,568	3.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_5

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1:  
are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 5. Paid sick leave  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	6,609	20.6%	55,608,340	22.5%
1: Selected	1,286	4.0%	7,192,719	2.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_6

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL  
OR FAMILY LEAVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1:  
are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 6. Paid parental  
or family leave [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,264	22.7%	60,477,797	24.4%
1: Selected	631	2.0%	2,323,262	0.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_7

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 7. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,575	23.7%	61,752,844	25.0%
1: Selected	320	1.0%	1,048,215	0.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_8

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 8. Other benefit, specify: [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,812	24.4%	61,994,271	25.1%
1: Selected	83	0.3%	806,787	0.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_9

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,272	10.2%	18,360,758	7.4%
1: Selected	4,623	14.4%	44,440,301	18.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_ONLINE\_1\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_ONLINE\_1: [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: Do/ELSE: Did] you have a website and/or social media presence (such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram) related to your business? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4,5]

LABEL	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, website and/or social media	7,442	23.2%	48,883,378	19.8%
2: No	7,793	24.3%	74,111,679	30.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,264	0.0%
-3: Missing	58	0.2%	533,250	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_REVENUE\_1\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_REVENUE\_1: What was the amount of your income or sales and operating revenues, including grants, during 2021 from your work as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? Your best estimate is fine. Please report whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	2,317	7.2%	16,230,312	6.6%
2: 100-499	741	2.3%	4,367,603	1.8%
3: 500-999	389	1.2%	2,630,469	1.1%
4: 1,000-4,999	1,221	3.8%	8,966,433	3.6%
5: 5,000-9,999	480	1.5%	3,637,540	1.5%
6: 10,000-24,999	1,121	3.5%	8,381,108	3.4%
7: 25,000-49,999	642	2.0%	5,102,956	2.1%
8: 50,000-74,999	489	1.5%	3,855,951	1.6%
9: 75,000-99,999	160	0.5%	1,052,948	0.4%
10: 100,000-249,999	452	1.4%	4,099,325	1.7%
11: 250,000-499,999	178	0.6%	1,328,309	0.5%
12: 500,000-999,999	148	0.5%	803,977	0.3%
13: >=1,000,000	228	0.7%	1,245,987	0.5%
-7: Suppressed	172	0.5%	964,648	0.4%
-5: Don't know	10	0.0%	213,057	0.1%
-3: Missing	372	1.2%	4,959,994	2.0%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_REVENUE\_2\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES  
AND OPERATING REVENUES

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_REVENUE\_2: What was the amount of your income or sales and operating revenues, including grants, during the last year you ran your former [IF DOV\_GROUP = 4:business/ELSE:self-employed business]? Your best estimate is fine. Please report whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: <100	1,383	4.3%	11,088,955	4.5%
2: 100-499	366	1.1%	2,908,244	1.2%
3: 500-999	241	0.8%	2,171,830	0.9%
4: 1,000-4,999	857	2.7%	7,904,319	3.2%
5: 5,000-9,999	394	1.2%	3,753,830	1.5%
6: 10,000-24,999	886	2.8%	8,224,772	3.3%
7: 25,000-49,999	551	1.7%	5,306,182	2.1%
8: 50,000-74,999	384	1.2%	3,403,481	1.4%
9: 75,000-99,999	161	0.5%	1,390,959	0.6%
10: 100,000-249,999	319	1.0%	3,197,007	1.3%
11: 250,000-499,999	99	0.3%	794,073	0.3%
12: 500,000-999,999	184	0.6%	1,486,932	0.6%
-7: Suppressed	152	0.5%	1,146,377	0.5%
-5: Don't know	36	0.1%	509,805	0.2%
-3: Missing	161	0.5%	2,414,187	1.0%
..: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_PLMARGIN\_1

**Label:** DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN

**Description:** [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: In 2021/ELSE: During the last year of your business' operation], did you have profits, losses, or break even? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Profits	7,302	22.8%	57,067,762	23.1%
2: Losses	2,975	9.3%	25,621,102	10.4%
3: Break even	3,392	10.6%	27,955,418	11.3%
-7: Suppressed	476	1.5%	4,293,411	1.7%
-5: Don't know	9	0.0%	100,693	0.0%
-3: Missing	183	0.6%	1,569,573	0.6%
4: Not applicable	957	3.0%	6,933,612	2.8%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_PRIMARYINC\_1

**Label:** DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

**Description:** Does your work as [INSERT DOV\_JOB] provide your primary source of household income? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	4,331	13.5%	22,703,270	9.2%
2: No	4,725	14.8%	44,703,255	18.1%
-3: Missing	64	0.2%	434,093	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_PRIMARYINC\_2

**Label:** THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

**Description:** In the last year of your business' operation, did your work as [INSERT DOV\_JOB] provide your primary source of household income? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	2,034	6.4%	16,154,152	6.5%
2: No	4,097	12.8%	38,885,882	15.7%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	105,149	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	555,768	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_GOALS\_1

**Label:** TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

**Description:** What would you say your top goal is for the next five years related to work as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Grow the business	4,826	15.1%	33,502,386	13.5%
2: Maintain the business' current level of operations	2,367	7.4%	16,645,360	6.7%
3: Scale back the business' operations	588	1.8%	4,604,642	1.9%
4: Exit the business (such as close, sell, or transfer ownership)	961	3.0%	9,860,652	4.0%
5: Other goal, specify	334	1.0%	2,657,160	1.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	43	0.1%	564,442	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

**Variable:** BO\_GOALS\_2

**Label:** ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET  
BUSINESS GOALS

**Description:** To what extent do you feel that you have access to the support and  
resources you need in your community to successfully meet your business'  
goals? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all	1,353	4.2%	11,301,402	4.6%
2: Somewhat	3,181	9.9%	23,143,404	9.4%
3: Moderately	2,318	7.2%	18,032,678	7.3%
4: Completely	2,215	6.9%	14,670,016	5.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	687,142	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_1

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH  
INSURANCE

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF  
DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in  
your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 1. Not being  
able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP =  
1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,680	36.5%	95,890,524	38.8%
1: Selected	3,561	11.1%	27,255,557	11.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_2

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO  
EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF  
DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in  
your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Not having  
access to other employer-provided benefits (aside from health care)  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,593	39.3%	102,698,061	41.5%
1: Selected	2,648	8.3%	20,448,020	8.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_3

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF  
DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in  
your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Challenges  
personal/family finances [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,551	33.0%	89,725,385	36.3%
1: Selected	4,690	14.6%	33,420,696	13.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_4

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 4. Accessing capital to cover business operations [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,020	40.7%	109,167,565	44.1%
1: Selected	2,221	6.9%	13,978,515	5.6%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_5

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 5. Making rent/mortgage payments on my business location(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,301	41.5%	112,739,336	45.6%
1: Selected	1,940	6.1%	10,406,744	4.2%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_6

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 6. Decreasing sales [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,293	38.4%	99,312,559	40.1%
1: Selected	2,948	9.2%	23,833,522	9.6%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_7

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 7. Increasing business or operational costs [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,400	38.7%	99,853,190	40.4%
1: Selected	2,841	8.9%	23,292,891	9.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_8

**Label:** FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,086	31.5%	71,808,664	29.0%
1: Selected	5,155	16.1%	51,337,417	20.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 1. Maintaining the business' license/registration [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,914	40.3%	110,858,557	44.8%
1: Selected	2,278	7.1%	11,764,049	4.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_2

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 2. Doing my taxes [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,902	34.0%	94,131,892	38.0%
1: Selected	4,290	13.4%	28,490,714	11.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_3

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 3. Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,281	38.4%	104,040,601	42.0%
1: Selected	2,911	9.1%	18,582,004	7.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_4

**Label:** BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	7,620	23.8%	50,468,230	20.4%
1: Selected	7,572	23.6%	72,154,375	29.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_1

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 1. Finding customers [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,119	28.5%	75,948,396	30.7%
1: Selected	6,040	18.9%	46,099,957	18.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_2

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 2. Keeping existing customers [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,160	34.9%	96,126,334	38.8%
1: Selected	3,999	12.5%	25,922,019	10.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_3

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 3. Setting up/maintaining the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,081	37.7%	103,456,418	41.8%
1: Selected	3,078	9.6%	18,591,935	7.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_4

**Label:** CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,004	28.1%	63,141,303	25.5%
1: Selected	6,155	19.2%	58,907,050	23.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_1

**Label:** RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding and/or affording professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,899	40.3%	108,730,654	43.9%
1: Selected	2,314	7.2%	13,989,390	5.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_2

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,768	39.9%	106,987,125	43.2%
1: Selected	2,445	7.6%	15,732,919	6.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_3

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 3. Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,760	39.8%	108,878,859	44.0%
1: Selected	2,453	7.7%	13,841,186	5.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_4

**Label:** RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 4. Getting support from my community [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	13,201	41.2%	110,718,257	44.7%
1: Selected	2,012	6.3%	12,001,788	4.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_5

**Label:** RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY

**Description:** Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 5. Balancing work and family [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,251	35.1%	91,589,223	37.0%
1: Selected	3,962	12.4%	31,130,821	12.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_6

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 6. Feeling burnt out, or losing focus, interest, and/or motivation [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,541	32.9%	84,277,498	34.1%
1: Selected	4,672	14.6%	38,442,546	15.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_7

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 7. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,848	40.1%	104,070,106	42.1%
1: Selected	2,365	7.4%	18,649,939	7.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_8

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 8. Finding time to devote to the business; not enough time [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,678	39.6%	96,928,731	39.2%
1: Selected	2,535	7.9%	25,791,314	10.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_9

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,463	32.7%	79,034,421	31.9%
1: Selected	4,750	14.8%	43,685,624	17.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_1

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding, affording, and/or retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,568	39.2%	107,127,375	43.3%
1: Selected	2,599	8.1%	15,171,521	6.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_2

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? 2. Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,186	34.9%	91,895,886	37.1%
1: Selected	3,981	12.4%	30,403,010	12.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_3

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 3. Supply chain issues [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,622	36.3%	100,046,561	40.4%
1: Selected	3,545	11.1%	22,252,334	9.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_4

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 4. Decreasing demand for my product or service [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,286	38.4%	102,993,702	41.6%
1: Selected	2,881	9.0%	19,305,193	7.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_5

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 5. Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,631	36.3%	96,464,223	39.0%
1: Selected	3,536	11.0%	25,834,672	10.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_6

**Label:** ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY])? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,645	30.1%	67,251,245	27.2%
1: Selected	5,522	17.2%	55,047,651	22.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDA

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Not being able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	723	2.3%	5,870,926	2.4%
2: No	629	2.0%	5,428,716	2.2%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	425,956	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,617	95.6%	235,706,213	95.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDB

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Not having access to other employer-provided benefits [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	392	1.2%	3,707,022	1.5%
2: No	447	1.4%	4,229,982	1.7%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	633,096	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	31,104	97.1%	238,861,711	96.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDC

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES  
WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among  
the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for  
yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Challenges with personal/family finances [SHOW IF  
BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,184	3.7%	9,435,001	3.8%
2: No	505	1.6%	4,230,317	1.7%
-3: Missing	178	0.6%	1,389,690	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	30,154	94.2%	232,376,802	93.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDD

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING  
CAPITAL

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among  
the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for  
yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Accessing  
capital to cover business operations [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_4  
= 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	351	1.1%	2,909,182	1.2%
2: No	183	0.6%	1,615,945	0.7%
-3: Missing	56	0.2%	292,480	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,431	98.2%	242,614,204	98.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDE

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Making rent/mortgage payments on my business location(s) [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	383	1.2%	2,869,951	1.2%
2: No	195	0.6%	1,679,252	0.7%
-3: Missing	51	0.2%	338,325	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	31,392	98.0%	242,544,283	98.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDF

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Decreasing sales [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,093	3.4%	9,551,404	3.9%
2: No	246	0.8%	2,408,122	1.0%
-3: Missing	100	0.3%	800,147	0.3%
..: Logical Skip	30,582	95.5%	234,672,138	94.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDG

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Increasing business or operational costs [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_1\_7 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	644	2.0%	5,540,238	2.2%
2: No	321	1.0%	2,810,642	1.1%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	671,787	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	30,968	96.7%	238,409,144	96.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDH

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Maintaining the business' license/registration [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	249	0.8%	1,708,652	0.7%
2: No	242	0.8%	1,648,611	0.7%
-3: Missing	54	0.2%	212,475	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,476	98.3%	243,862,073	98.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%



**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDI

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Doing my taxes [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	548	1.7%	3,864,458	1.6%
2: No	712	2.2%	5,933,348	2.4%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	1,174,687	0.5%
..: Logical Skip	30,606	95.6%	236,459,318	95.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDJ

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_2\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	403	1.3%	2,628,686	1.1%
2: No	394	1.2%	3,472,183	1.4%
-3: Missing	81	0.3%	544,018	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	31,143	97.3%	240,786,924	97.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDK

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding customers [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,611	5.0%	14,597,122	5.9%
2: No	464	1.4%	3,959,030	1.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	159,515	0.1%
-3: Missing	198	0.6%	1,548,973	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	29,746	92.9%	227,167,170	91.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDL

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Keeping existing customers [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	871	2.7%	7,102,744	2.9%
2: No	401	1.3%	3,183,535	1.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	128	0.4%	982,694	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,620	95.6%	236,154,025	95.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDM

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Setting up/maintaining the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_3\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	299	0.9%	1,975,582	0.8%
2: No	317	1.0%	2,780,852	1.1%
-3: Missing	73	0.2%	426,728	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	31,332	97.8%	242,248,649	97.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDN

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding and/or affording professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	234	0.7%	1,724,657	0.7%
2: No	217	0.7%	2,202,695	0.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	22,016	0.0%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	402,650	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	31,524	98.4%	243,079,793	98.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDO

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	281	0.9%	2,396,808	1.0%
2: No	246	0.8%	2,188,908	0.9%
-3: Missing	56	0.2%	585,172	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	31,438	98.2%	242,260,923	97.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDP

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	411	1.3%	3,049,815	1.2%
2: No	255	0.8%	1,944,383	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	75	0.2%	415,388	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	31,279	97.7%	242,013,412	97.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDQ

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING  
SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among  
the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for  
yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Getting  
support from my community [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_4 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	323	1.0%	2,367,422	1.0%
2: No	193	0.6%	1,371,048	0.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	255,360	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,464	98.3%	243,429,169	98.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDR

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING  
WORK AND FAMILY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among  
the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for  
yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Balancing  
work and family [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,138	3.6%	9,801,373	4.0%
2: No	386	1.2%	3,819,762	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	128	0.4%	937,771	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,368	94.8%	232,864,092	94.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDS

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Feeling burnt out, or losing focus, interest, and/or motivation [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,614	5.0%	13,948,195	5.6%
2: No	292	0.9%	2,479,213	1.0%
-3: Missing	168	0.5%	1,355,706	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	29,947	93.5%	229,648,696	92.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDT

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

**Description:** Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_7 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	807	2.5%	7,886,539	3.2%
2: No	131	0.4%	1,222,595	0.5%
-3: Missing	64	0.2%	361,749	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,019	96.9%	237,960,928	96.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDU

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding time to devote to the business [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_4\_8 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	722	2.3%	7,514,020	3.0%
2: No	234	0.7%	3,298,885	1.3%
-3: Missing	106	0.3%	893,878	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,959	96.7%	235,725,028	95.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDV

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding, affording, and/or retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	459	1.4%	3,532,245	1.4%
2: No	220	0.7%	1,698,753	0.7%
-3: Missing	65	0.2%	346,313	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,277	97.7%	241,854,500	97.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDW

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	990	3.1%	9,320,107	3.8%
2: No	357	1.1%	2,993,181	1.2%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	1,026,569	0.4%
..: Logical Skip	30,531	95.3%	234,091,954	94.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDX

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Supply chain issues [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	347	1.1%	2,969,119	1.2%
2: No	164	0.5%	1,165,756	0.5%
-3: Missing	50	0.2%	197,149	0.1%
..: Logical Skip	31,460	98.2%	243,099,786	98.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%



Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDY

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Decreasing demand for my product or service [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_4 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	930	2.9%	6,957,856	2.8%
2: No	257	0.8%	2,182,892	0.9%
-3: Missing	89	0.3%	440,125	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	30,745	96.0%	237,850,938	96.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO\_CHALLENGE\_ENDZ

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor?  
Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF BO\_CHALLENGE\_5\_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	888	2.8%	7,616,039	3.1%
2: No	202	0.6%	1,453,931	0.6%
-3: Missing	95	0.3%	592,738	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	30,836	96.3%	237,769,104	96.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: BO\_LENGTH\_1****Label: HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF****Description: How long do you see yourself [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Less than a year longer	934	2.9%	8,366,587	3.4%
2: 1 to 2 years longer	1,609	5.0%	11,813,132	4.8%
3: 3 to 4 years longer	1,878	5.9%	11,819,249	4.8%
4: 5 to 9 years longer	1,477	4.6%	10,133,727	4.1%
5: 10 or more years longer	3,157	9.9%	25,338,202	10.2%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	22,787	0.0%
-3: Missing	61	0.2%	346,934	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: BO\_POSTPLANS\_1****Label: WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH****Description: What are your plans for after you finish [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Continue to work at another job in which I am currently employed	1,971	6.2%	12,801,739	5.2%
2: Take a new job/enter employment	1,131	3.5%	7,054,419	2.9%
3: Start another business	1,020	3.2%	5,897,828	2.4%
4: Retire	2,938	9.2%	26,530,954	10.7%
5: Go back to school	359	1.1%	2,429,573	1.0%
6: Take a break from work	760	2.4%	5,445,816	2.2%

***Issued: January 20, 2023***

**Variable:** BO\_POSTPLANS\_1

**Label:** WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH

**Description:** What are your plans for after you finish [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]?  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
7: Provide care for children and/or family/friends in need of care	478	1.5%	3,563,631	1.4%
8: Other	388	1.2%	3,451,619	1.4%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	147,820	0.1%
-3: Missing	70	0.2%	517,219	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_POSTPLANS\_2

**Label:** WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED

**Description:** What did you do immediately after you finished [INSERT DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Continue to work at another job in which I am currently employed	1,629	5.1%	17,193,393	6.9%
2: Took a new job/enter employment	1,679	5.2%	17,196,022	6.9%
3: Started another business	70	0.2%	400,115	0.2%
4: Retired	1,293	4.0%	10,483,711	4.2%
5: Went back to school	244	0.8%	2,187,105	0.9%
6: Took a break from work	582	1.8%	3,262,631	1.3%
7: Provided care for children and/or family/friends in need of care	330	1.0%	2,826,326	1.1%

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

**Variable:** BO\_POSTPLANS\_2

**Label:** WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED

**Description:** What did you do immediately after you finished [INSERT  
DOV\_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
8: Other	278	0.9%	1,750,319	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,991	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	397,338	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_NUMPREVBIZ\_1

**Label:** HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED

**Description:** Prior to establishing, purchasing, or acquiring this  
business/self-employment, how many previous businesses have you  
owned? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: 0	10,278	32.1%	91,280,006	36.9%
2: 1	2,438	7.6%	17,042,968	6.9%
3: 2	1,340	4.2%	8,493,908	3.4%
4: 3	647	2.0%	3,922,984	1.6%
5: 4	209	0.7%	790,795	0.3%
6: 5 or more	249	0.8%	1,406,516	0.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	48,837	0.0%
-3: Missing	131	0.4%	555,556	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_EXITSTRAT\_1

**Label:** HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF

**Description:** Which of the following best characterizes how you closed or ended your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Sold your business at a loss	285	0.9%	2,176,874	0.9%
2: Sold your business at more or less break even	415	1.3%	3,426,350	1.4%
3: Sold your business at a profit	478	1.5%	3,904,544	1.6%
4: Bankruptcy or liquidation	357	1.1%	2,900,854	1.2%
5: Transferred business to a family member	209	0.7%	1,151,135	0.5%
6: Did not complete any forms/paperwork, just stopped working or taking work	3,908	12.2%	37,323,273	15.1%
7: Other specify	441	1.4%	4,186,477	1.7%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	33,681	0.0%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	597,765	0.2%
..: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** BO\_INDUSTRY\_1\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_INDUSTRY\_1: [DISPLAY FOR DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: What industry best classifies your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]?] [DISPLAY FOR DOV\_GROUP = 3 or 6: What industry best classifies your business idea?] [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,3,4,5,6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Accommodation and Food Services	1,394	4.4%	12,793,083	5.2%
2: Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services	306	1.0%	2,026,327	0.8%
3: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	713	2.2%	5,326,105	2.2%
4: Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2,220	6.9%	20,683,592	8.4%
5: Construction	1,382	4.3%	9,681,357	3.9%
6: Educational Services	942	2.9%	8,350,395	3.4%
7: Finance and Insurance	721	2.3%	5,469,442	2.2%
8: Health Care and Social Assistance	1,184	3.7%	10,546,144	4.3%
9: Information (e.g. publishers and telecommunications)	703	2.2%	4,696,995	1.9%
10: Manufacturing	672	2.1%	5,061,949	2.0%
11: Other Services (e.g. repair and maintenance services)	1,860	5.8%	16,015,228	6.5%
12: Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1,399	4.4%	14,070,157	5.7%
13: Real Estate	567	1.8%	6,443,173	2.6%
14: Retail	2,255	7.0%	17,140,738	6.9%
15: Transportation or Warehousing	623	1.9%	5,107,206	2.1%
16: Whole Sale Trade	610	1.9%	3,391,586	1.4%
17: Other	715	2.2%	4,397,198	1.8%

**Issued: January 20, 2023**

**Variable:** BO\_INDUSTRY\_1\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES

**Description:** PUF variable coded from BO\_INDUSTRY\_1: [DISPLAY FOR DOV\_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: What industry best classifies your job as [INSERT DOV\_JOB]?] [DISPLAY FOR DOV\_GROUP = 3 or 6: What industry best classifies your business idea?] [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 1,2,3,4,5,6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
-7: Suppressed	519	1.6%	4,470,854	1.8%
-5: Don't know	28	0.1%	581,544	0.2%
-3: Missing	597	1.9%	4,419,708	1.8%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_1

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 1. I don't know what kind of business I would start [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,589	29.9%	60,450,112	24.4%
1: Selected	2,992	9.3%	25,711,437	10.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_2

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 2. It seems too risky [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,032	31.3%	65,734,928	26.6%
1: Selected	2,549	8.0%	20,426,621	8.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_3

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 3. I'm not sure how well a business would do in my local community [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,411	35.6%	76,487,822	30.9%
1: Selected	1,170	3.7%	9,673,726	3.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_4

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 4. I don't have enough savings or financial cushion to pursue starting a business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	9,792	30.6%	64,908,862	26.2%
1: Selected	2,789	8.7%	21,252,687	8.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_5

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 5. I don't know how to go about accessing financing to start a business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,978	34.3%	72,324,243	29.2%
1: Selected	1,603	5.0%	13,837,306	5.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_6**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 6. Family/friends are not supportive [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,247	38.2%	84,161,469	34.0%
1: Selected	334	1.0%	2,000,080	0.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_7**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 7. It seems too challenging [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,812	33.8%	72,447,558	29.3%
1: Selected	1,769	5.5%	13,713,991	5.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_8

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 8. The economy is too uncertain or unfavorable [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,208	31.9%	69,351,974	28.0%
1: Selected	2,373	7.4%	16,809,575	6.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_9

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 9. It might take too much time [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,183	34.9%	72,923,565	29.5%
1: Selected	1,398	4.4%	13,237,984	5.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_10

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 10. I like my current job/work arrangement [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,158	31.7%	62,364,612	25.2%
1: Selected	2,423	7.6%	23,796,937	9.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_11

**Label:** PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 11. I need employer-provided benefits (such as health insurance) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,163	34.9%	73,624,691	29.8%
1: Selected	1,418	4.4%	12,536,857	5.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_12****Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS**

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 12. I don't have the skills needed to run a business [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	10,633	33.2%	71,550,740	28.9%
1: Selected	1,948	6.1%	14,610,809	5.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_13****Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO**

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 13. I don't know where to go for help getting started [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	11,135	34.8%	74,529,378	30.1%
1: Selected	1,446	4.5%	11,632,170	4.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_14****Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT**

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 14. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	12,027	37.6%	81,749,046	33.0%
1: Selected	554	1.7%	4,412,503	1.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_15****Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED**

**Description:** Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 15. Retired or planning to retire [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	8,279	25.9%	59,501,254	24.0%
1: Selected	4,302	13.4%	26,660,295	10.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_16

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 16. Health reasons [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,953	34.2%	77,203,835	31.2%
1: Selected	1,628	5.1%	8,957,713	3.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: GP\_CONSIDER\_1\_17

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 17. Other reason, specify: [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,212	38.1%	83,063,067	33.6%
1: Selected	369	1.2%	3,098,481	1.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPLOYEELENGTH\_1

**Label:** HOW LONG WORK THERE

**Description:** Thinking about your [IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 <> 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 <> 1: most recent job, about how long did you work there/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at), about how long have you worked there]? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Less than 1 year	1,896	5.9%	12,813,876	5.2%
2: 1 to 2 years	1,472	4.6%	10,218,059	4.1%
3: 3 to 4 years	1,533	4.8%	10,622,178	4.3%
4: 5 to 9 years	2,032	6.3%	14,607,689	5.9%
5: 10 to 14 years	1,439	4.5%	10,222,697	4.1%
6: 15 to 19 years	1,021	3.2%	7,427,246	3.0%
7: 20 years or more	3,137	9.8%	20,172,053	8.2%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	23,175	0.0%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	652,058	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** GP\_EMPLOYERLENGTH\_1

**Label:** BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE

**Description:** Thinking about your [IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 <> 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 <> 1:most recent job/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at)], approximately how long has the business been in existence? [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Less than 1 year	747	2.3%	3,097,507	1.3%
2: 1 to 2 years	305	1.0%	1,529,749	0.6%
3: 3 to 4 years	359	1.1%	1,625,807	0.7%
4: 5 to 9 years	607	1.9%	4,545,640	1.8%
5: 10 to 14 years	774	2.4%	4,286,429	1.7%
6: 15 to 19 years	682	2.1%	4,952,779	2.0%
7: 20 years or more	8,857	27.7%	64,647,252	26.1%
-5: Don't know	20	0.1%	278,767	0.1%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	1,795,100	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NUMEMPSTART\_1

**Label:** HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER

**Description:** Please think about your [IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 <> 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 <> 1: most recent job/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at)].  
Counting all locations where your [IF S\_JOBSTAT\_1 <> 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 <> 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 <> 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 <> 1: most recent] employer operates, how many people work for this employer? Your best estimate is fine.  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: 10 or fewer employees	1,851	5.8%	9,139,919	3.7%
2: 11 to 24 employees	951	3.0%	5,983,919	2.4%
3: 25 to 99 employees	1,519	4.7%	10,273,862	4.2%
4: 100 to 499 employees	1,873	5.8%	13,316,502	5.4%
5: 500 to 999 employees	1,051	3.3%	8,059,964	3.3%
6: 1,000 to 4,999 employees	1,441	4.5%	9,822,594	4.0%
7: 5,000 to 24,999 employees	1,588	5.0%	12,407,532	5.0%
8: 25,000+ employees	2,215	6.9%	16,358,966	6.6%
-5: Don't know	17	0.1%	282,958	0.1%
-3: Missing	105	0.3%	1,112,815	0.4%
..: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_WEEKSWK\_1

**Label:** HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK

**Description:** During the past 12 months, how many weeks did you work? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	7,331	0.0%
-3: Missing	142	0.4%	2,177,022	0.9%
..: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_WEEKSWK\_1    **Type:** Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	5,655	41.0	50.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	48,377,249	43.2	50.0	0.0	52.0

**Variable:** GP\_HOURSWK\_1

**Label:** HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK

**Description:** During the past 12 months, in the weeks worked, how many hours did you usually work each week? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	___Unweighted___		___Weighted___	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	28,989	0.0%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	2,307,378	0.9%
..: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_HOURSWK\_1    Type: Numeric**

<b>CASES</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>MEAN</b>	<b>MEDIAN</b>	<b>MIN</b>	<b>MAX</b>
Unweighted	5,643	35.9	40.0	0.0	96.0
Weighted	48,225,234	37.7	40.0	0.0	96.0

**Variable: GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_1**

**Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE**

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,001	6.2%	14,066,542	5.7%
1: Selected	3,720	11.6%	34,768,364	14.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_2**

**Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS**

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: Not selected	2,620	8.2%	19,135,566	7.7%
1: Selected	3,101	9.7%	29,699,341	12.0%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%

Variable: GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_2

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Variable: GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_3

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 3. Profit sharing and/or stock options [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	5,002	15.6%	41,087,095	16.6%
1: Selected	719	2.2%	7,747,811	3.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_4

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 4. Paid holidays or vacation [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,973	6.2%	13,247,826	5.4%
1: Selected	3,748	11.7%	35,587,080	14.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_5

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 5. Paid sick leave [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,486	7.8%	18,167,445	7.3%
1: Selected	3,235	10.1%	30,667,462	12.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_6

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 6. Paid parental or family leave [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,233	13.2%	33,091,726	13.4%
1: Selected	1,488	4.6%	15,743,181	6.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
..: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_7

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 7. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,537	14.2%	36,263,200	14.7%
1: Selected	1,184	3.7%	12,571,706	5.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
..: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_8

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 8. Other benefit, specify: [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	5,649	17.6%	47,834,709	19.3%
1: Selected	72	0.2%	1,000,198	0.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_EMPBENEFIT\_1\_9

**Label:** EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE

**Description:** Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 – S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,698	14.7%	42,206,270	17.1%
1: Selected	1,023	3.2%	6,628,636	2.7%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1A

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT-STAY WITH CURRENT  
EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... A. Stay with your current employment arrangement [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	465	1.5%	2,982,208	1.2%
2: Somewhat likely	962	3.0%	6,715,819	2.7%
3: Moderately likely	883	2.8%	6,201,525	2.5%
4: Very likely	3,387	10.6%	32,579,675	13.2%
-3: Missing	102	0.3%	2,082,375	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1B

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT-LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... B. Look for/take a different job [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	3,024	9.4%	28,138,992	11.4%
2: Somewhat likely	1,312	4.1%	10,013,059	4.0%
3: Moderately likely	682	2.1%	4,907,018	2.0%
4: Very likely	610	1.9%	4,858,178	2.0%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	2,644,353	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1C

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... C. Look for/take another job in addition to your current job(s) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	3,525	11.0%	34,230,160	13.8%
2: Somewhat likely	1,250	3.9%	8,565,397	3.5%
3: Moderately likely	558	1.7%	3,057,307	1.2%
4: Very likely	280	0.9%	1,984,674	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	47,601	0.0%
-3: Missing	185	0.6%	2,676,463	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1D

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... D. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,636	14.5%	43,039,948	17.4%
2: Somewhat likely	568	1.8%	3,091,334	1.2%
3: Moderately likely	276	0.9%	1,138,965	0.5%
4: Very likely	131	0.4%	665,082	0.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	2,538	0.0%
-3: Missing	187	0.6%	2,623,733	1.1%

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1D

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... D. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1E

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... E. Start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,549	14.2%	42,068,699	17.0%
2: Somewhat likely	656	2.0%	4,162,122	1.7%
3: Moderately likely	266	0.8%	1,195,821	0.5%
4: Very likely	144	0.4%	568,294	0.2%
-3: Missing	184	0.6%	2,566,665	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1F

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... F. Engage in gig work as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Not at all likely	4,465	13.9%	42,704,279	17.3%
2: Somewhat likely	697	2.2%	3,773,654	1.5%
3: Moderately likely	348	1.1%	1,212,438	0.5%
4: Very likely	180	0.6%	686,199	0.3%
-3: Missing	109	0.3%	2,185,031	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1G

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... G. Engage in gig work as a secondary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Not at all likely	3,869	12.1%	37,723,877	15.2%
2: Somewhat likely	1,124	3.5%	7,736,217	3.1%
3: Moderately likely	425	1.3%	1,915,121	0.8%
4: Very likely	247	0.8%	933,653	0.4%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	2,252,732	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Issued:** January 20, 2023

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1H

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... H. Retire [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,352	13.6%	39,457,420	15.9%
2: Somewhat likely	578	1.8%	3,891,047	1.6%
3: Moderately likely	368	1.1%	2,286,504	0.9%
4: Very likely	350	1.1%	2,506,614	1.0%
-3: Missing	151	0.5%	2,420,016	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1I

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... I. Exit the labor force (not for retirement) [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1) OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,771	14.9%	43,777,143	17.7%
2: Somewhat likely	440	1.4%	2,392,961	1.0%
3: Moderately likely	278	0.9%	1,412,617	0.6%
4: Very likely	157	0.5%	719,220	0.3%
-3: Missing	153	0.5%	2,259,660	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_1J

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... J. Go back to school  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 = 1 OR  
S\_JOBSTAT\_2 = 1 OR ANY(S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 = 1)  
OR S\_JOBSTAT\_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Not at all likely	4,025	12.6%	37,021,103	15.0%
2: Somewhat likely	927	2.9%	6,095,804	2.5%
3: Moderately likely	360	1.1%	1,729,536	0.7%
4: Very likely	315	1.0%	3,340,856	1.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	2,538	0.0%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	2,371,764	1.0%
.. Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2A

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... A. Take a job [SHOW IF  
DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1  
AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6  
< 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Not at all likely	5,185	16.2%	27,896,765	11.3%
2: Somewhat likely	700	2.2%	3,536,313	1.4%
3: Moderately likely	289	0.9%	1,191,166	0.5%
4: Very likely	491	1.5%	3,131,329	1.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	117,954	0.0%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	323,901	0.1%

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2A

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... A. Take a job [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2B

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... B. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	6,122	19.1%	33,521,534	13.5%
2: Somewhat likely	344	1.1%	1,196,376	0.5%
3: Moderately likely	111	0.3%	619,718	0.3%
4: Very likely	55	0.2%	273,154	0.1%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	120,385	0.0%
-3: Missing	177	0.6%	466,261	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2C

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... C. Start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	6,032	18.8%	33,212,830	13.4%
2: Somewhat likely	431	1.3%	1,610,666	0.7%
3: Moderately likely	120	0.4%	736,737	0.3%
4: Very likely	56	0.2%	238,539	0.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	16,682	0.0%
-3: Missing	172	0.5%	381,975	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2D

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... D. Engage in gig work as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	5,801	18.1%	32,719,455	13.2%
2: Somewhat likely	556	1.7%	1,829,719	0.7%
3: Moderately likely	175	0.5%	767,176	0.3%
4: Very likely	101	0.3%	440,792	0.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	31,126	0.0%

**Issued:** January 20, 2023



Variable: GP\_NEWJOB\_2D

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS  
PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will... D. Engage in gig work as a  
primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND  
S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1  
- S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-3: Missing	177	0.6%	409,161	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP\_NEWJOB\_2E

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS  
SECONDARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will... E. Engage in gig work as a  
secondary source of income [SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND  
S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1  
- S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1) AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	5,595	17.5%	31,272,575	12.6%
2: Somewhat likely	690	2.2%	2,786,089	1.1%
3: Moderately likely	221	0.7%	1,071,356	0.4%
4: Very likely	112	0.3%	553,329	0.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	31,126	0.0%
-3: Missing	192	0.6%	482,954	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable:** GP\_NEWJOB\_2F

**Label:** NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL

**Description:** In the next year, how likely is it that you will... F. Go back to school  
[SHOW IF DOV\_GROUP = 7 AND S\_JOBSTAT\_1 < 1 AND  
S\_JOBSTAT\_2 < 1 AND (S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_1 - S\_JOBSTAT\_5\_5 < 1)  
AND S\_JOBSTAT\_6 < 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	5,659	17.7%	29,970,857	12.1%
2: Somewhat likely	510	1.6%	2,782,822	1.1%
3: Moderately likely	191	0.6%	1,115,471	0.5%
4: Very likely	221	0.7%	1,654,602	0.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	21,714	0.0%
-3: Missing	229	0.7%	651,963	0.3%
.. Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_HHINC\_PUF

**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

**Description:** PUF variable coded from DEM\_HHINC: What is your total annual household income before taxes? [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Less than \$25,000	6,748	21.1%	35,568,220	14.4%
2: \$25,000 to \$49,999	7,553	23.6%	48,660,774	19.7%
3: \$50,000 to \$74,999	5,970	18.6%	45,350,775	18.3%
4: \$75,000 to \$99,999	4,166	13.0%	35,296,413	14.3%
5: \$100,000+	6,942	21.7%	78,937,521	31.9%
-7: Suppressed	359	1.1%	2,636,239	1.1%
-3: Missing	283	0.9%	981,869	0.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*Issued: January 20, 2023*

**Variable: DEM\_COMM\_RATEA****Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-STRENGTH OF ECONOMY****Description: How would you rate the following in your community? A. The overall strength of the economy**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	2,756	8.6%	15,698,838	6.3%
2: Good	9,159	28.6%	83,914,166	33.9%
3: Just fair	10,767	33.6%	88,855,579	35.9%
4: Poor	8,004	25.0%	50,241,567	20.3%
-5: Don't know	989	3.1%	7,510,037	3.0%
-3: Missing	346	1.1%	1,211,624	0.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_COMM\_RATEB****Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET****Description: How would you rate the following in your community? B. The overall strength of the job market**

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	3,905	12.2%	31,163,227	12.6%
2: Good	11,799	36.8%	100,872,756	40.8%
3: Just fair	9,584	29.9%	71,321,793	28.8%
4: Poor	4,975	15.5%	32,754,188	13.2%
-5: Don't know	1,279	4.0%	9,737,725	3.9%
-3: Missing	479	1.5%	1,582,122	0.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_COMM\_RATEC**Label:** RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO START BUSINESS**Description:** How would you rate the following in your community? C. The ability to start or grow a business

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	2,364	7.4%	14,292,781	5.8%
2: Good	7,860	24.5%	68,502,570	27.7%
3: Just fair	10,626	33.2%	84,359,653	34.1%
4: Poor	6,903	21.6%	49,214,053	19.9%
-5: Don't know	3,779	11.8%	28,971,848	11.7%
-3: Missing	489	1.5%	2,090,907	0.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_COMM\_RATED**Label:** RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES**Description:** How would you rate the following in your community? D. The overall support of local businesses

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	2,780	8.7%	15,895,028	6.4%
2: Good	10,673	33.3%	87,061,101	35.2%
3: Just fair	10,272	32.1%	83,209,805	33.6%
4: Poor	4,595	14.3%	33,823,828	13.7%
-5: Don't know	3,133	9.8%	24,747,428	10.0%
-3: Missing	568	1.8%	2,694,621	1.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_COMM\_RATEE**Label:** RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION**Description:** How would you rate the following in your community? E. The overall quality of transportation

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	3,058	9.5%	17,703,045	7.2%
2: Good	10,695	33.4%	84,800,151	34.3%
3: Just fair	10,343	32.3%	83,400,896	33.7%
4: Poor	5,643	17.6%	45,780,077	18.5%
-5: Don't know	1,765	5.5%	13,066,410	5.3%
-3: Missing	517	1.6%	2,681,233	1.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_COMM\_RATEF**Label:** RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS**Description:** How would you rate the following in your community? F. The overall quality of community service organizations such as health, financial, and education services

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	3,524	11.0%	19,873,100	8.0%
2: Good	11,811	36.9%	95,254,527	38.5%
3: Just fair	9,765	30.5%	78,854,237	31.9%
4: Poor	4,290	13.4%	33,830,259	13.7%
-5: Don't know	2,190	6.8%	17,906,142	7.2%
-3: Missing	441	1.4%	1,713,546	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_COMM\_RATEG****Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO  
IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION****Description: How would you rate the following in your community? G. The overall  
ability for you to improve your own financial situation**

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	3,294	10.3%	19,603,104	7.9%
2: Good	10,628	33.2%	94,970,151	38.4%
3: Just fair	10,355	32.3%	81,709,568	33.0%
4: Poor	5,368	16.8%	34,565,434	14.0%
-5: Don't know	1,951	6.1%	15,013,149	6.1%
-3: Missing	425	1.3%	1,570,404	0.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_COMM\_RATEH****Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO MAKE  
CONNECTIONS****Description: How would you rate the following in your community? H. The overall  
ability to make connections and personal relationships in the community**

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Excellent	4,150	13.0%	27,715,942	11.2%
2: Good	12,861	40.2%	105,476,455	42.6%
3: Just fair	9,288	29.0%	73,425,771	29.7%
4: Poor	3,350	10.5%	23,799,730	9.6%
-5: Don't know	1,926	6.0%	15,313,732	6.2%
-3: Missing	446	1.4%	1,700,181	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_COVIDCONCERNA****Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY**

**Description:** The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about ? a. Your family's financial stability

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very concerned	6,936	21.7%	37,996,524	15.4%
2: Somewhat concerned	11,475	35.8%	86,135,647	34.8%
3: Not that concerned	8,543	26.7%	76,573,055	30.9%
4: Not at all concerned	4,659	14.5%	44,915,565	18.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	14,048	0.0%
-3: Missing	406	1.3%	1,796,972	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_COVIDCONCERNB****Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES**

**Description:** The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about ? b. Your ability to pay for your housing expenses/stay in your current residence

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__ Unweighted __</b>		<b>__ Weighted __</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very concerned	6,069	19.0%	33,525,078	13.5%
2: Somewhat concerned	8,676	27.1%	60,083,059	24.3%
3: Not that concerned	9,388	29.3%	81,850,091	33.1%
4: Not at all concerned	7,429	23.2%	69,915,619	28.3%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	15,082	0.0%
-3: Missing	456	1.4%	2,042,881	0.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_COVIDCONCERNC****Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB**

**Description:** The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about ? c. Your ability to get or maintain a well-paying job to take care of you and your family

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very concerned	6,061	18.9%	32,523,520	13.1%
2: Somewhat concerned	8,149	25.4%	59,496,632	24.0%
3: Not that concerned	8,537	26.7%	75,965,789	30.7%
4: Not at all concerned	8,725	27.2%	76,484,809	30.9%
-5: Don't know	21	0.1%	214,376	0.1%
-3: Missing	528	1.6%	2,746,685	1.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: PE\_COVIDCONCERND****Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK**

**Description:** The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about ? d. Your ability to network and be successful in the current economic climate

<b>LABEL</b>	<b>__Unweighted__</b>		<b>__Weighted__</b>	
	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Very concerned	5,985	18.7%	32,930,671	13.3%
2: Somewhat concerned	9,679	30.2%	70,404,510	28.5%
3: Not that concerned	8,681	27.1%	78,816,652	31.9%
4: Not at all concerned	7,096	22.2%	62,550,428	25.3%
-5: Don't know	21	0.1%	167,718	0.1%
-3: Missing	559	1.7%	2,561,832	1.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** DEM\_STUDENT**Label:** ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES**Description:** During the past week, were you enrolled in or taking courses at a college, university, or trade school?

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	2,853	8.9%	18,039,866	7.3%
2: No	28,708	89.7%	227,260,816	91.8%
-7: Suppressed	76	0.2%	632,203	0.3%
-3: Missing	384	1.2%	1,498,926	0.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_INSURA**Label:** DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE**Description:** From any source, do you currently have: a. Health insurance

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	27,808	86.8%	221,932,573	89.7%
2: No	3,795	11.9%	23,414,112	9.5%
-3: Missing	418	1.3%	2,085,126	0.8%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_INSURB****Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS****Description: From any source, do you currently have: b. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc.**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	13,943	43.5%	129,297,052	52.3%
2: No	17,546	54.8%	115,030,738	46.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	127,081	0.1%
-3: Missing	528	1.6%	2,976,940	1.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_INSURC****Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING****Description: From any source, do you currently have: c. Profit sharing and/or stock options**

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	6,408	20.0%	54,671,073	22.1%
2: No	24,946	77.9%	187,737,840	75.9%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	41,936	0.0%
-3: Missing	662	2.1%	4,980,961	2.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_INSURD****Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS****Description: From any source, do you currently have: d. Paid holidays or vacation**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	11,879	37.1%	109,420,383	44.2%
2: No	19,550	61.1%	134,319,333	54.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	123,121	0.0%
-3: Missing	590	1.8%	3,568,974	1.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_INSURE****Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE****Description: From any source, do you currently have: e. Paid sick leave**

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	11,014	34.4%	101,871,327	41.2%
2: No	20,395	63.7%	141,630,176	57.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	123,121	0.0%
-3: Missing	610	1.9%	3,807,187	1.5%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_INSURF**Label:** DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE**Description:** From any source, do you currently have: f. Paid parental or family leave

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	7,798	24.4%	69,217,642	28.0%
2: No	23,511	73.4%	173,085,361	70.0%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	44,046	0.0%
-3: Missing	709	2.2%	5,084,763	2.1%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_INSURG**Label:** DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE**Description:** From any source, do you currently have: g. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement

	<u>__Unweighted__</u>		<u>__Weighted__</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
1: Yes	5,757	18.0%	47,499,438	19.2%
2: No	25,462	79.5%	194,418,494	78.6%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	147,214	0.1%
-3: Missing	797	2.5%	5,366,665	2.2%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_DEBT****Label: HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS****Description: As of today, which of the following statements describes how manageable your household debt is?**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Have a manageable amount of debt	14,041	43.8%	128,189,122	51.8%
2: Have a bit more debt than is manageable	6,926	21.6%	45,167,748	18.3%
3: Have far more debt than is manageable	3,153	9.8%	20,192,170	8.2%
4: Do not have any debt	7,460	23.3%	52,016,023	21.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	184,408	0.1%
-3: Missing	437	1.4%	1,682,340	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_RELAWN****Label: IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS****Description: Do any of your immediate family members own a business?**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	4,998	15.6%	43,330,313	17.5%
2: No	26,603	83.1%	202,385,000	81.8%
-3: Missing	420	1.3%	1,716,498	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_EDU\_PUF**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**Description:** PUF variable coded from DEM\_EDU: What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed? [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: High school or less	7,580	23.7%	59,752,819	24.1%
2: Associate degree or some college	10,478	32.7%	75,078,165	30.3%
3: Bachelor's degree	7,655	23.9%	59,779,283	24.2%
4: Graduate degree	4,991	15.6%	43,252,246	17.5%
-7: Suppressed	884	2.8%	7,063,620	2.9%
-3: Missing	433	1.4%	2,505,677	1.0%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_MARITAL\_PUF**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: MARITALSTATUS**Description:** PUF variable coded from DEM\_MARITAL: What is your current marital status? [SHOW IF PANEL\_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Married	15,132	47.3%	130,254,894	52.6%
2: Widowed	1,406	4.4%	7,614,972	3.1%
3: Divorced or separated	4,446	13.9%	31,710,700	12.8%
4: Single	7,234	22.6%	55,983,899	22.6%
5: Living with partner	2,442	7.6%	14,115,058	5.7%
-7: Suppressed	999	3.1%	6,945,435	2.8%
-3: Missing	362	1.1%	806,853	0.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_HOUSECHILDA****Label: HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD**

**Description:** In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. A. Under 5 years old [SHOW IF DEM\_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: No children reported	26,957	84.2%	211,486,276	85.5%
1: 1 or more children	2,876	9.0%	17,464,448	7.1%
-7: Suppressed	163	0.5%	411,227	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,025	6.3%	18,069,860	7.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: DEM\_HOUSECHILDB****Label: HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD**

**Description:** In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. B. 5-11 years old [SHOW IF DEM\_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

	<u>__ Unweighted __</u>		<u>__ Weighted __</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: No children reported	25,550	79.8%	199,638,814	80.7%
1: 1 or more children	4,286	13.4%	29,399,112	11.9%
-7: Suppressed	164	0.5%	409,038	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,021	6.3%	17,984,847	7.3%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_HOUSECHILDC**Label:** HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD

**Description:** In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. C.12-17 years old [SHOW IF DEM\_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: No children reported	25,479	79.6%	194,906,461	78.8%
1: 1 or more children	4,161	13.0%	33,871,559	13.7%
-7: Suppressed	161	0.5%	379,041	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,220	6.9%	18,274,750	7.4%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_NUMCHILD\_DRV**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD

**Description:** Derived variable: coded from DEM\_HOUSECHILDA, DEM\_HOUSECHILDB, and DEM\_HOUSECHILDC: In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. A. Under 5 years old, B. 5-11 years old, C. 12-17 years old and preload information

	<u>Unweighted</u>		<u>Weighted</u>	
<b>LABEL</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>	<b>COUNT</b>	<b>PCT</b>
0: No children reported	22,703	70.9%	172,710,796	69.8%
1: 1 child	3,630	11.3%	30,029,333	12.1%
2: 2 children	3,104	9.7%	25,701,617	10.4%
3: 3 or more children	1,961	6.1%	17,431,014	7.0%
-3: Missing	623	1.9%	1,559,051	0.6%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Variable:** DEM\_MILITARY\_1\_PUF**Label:** PUF VARIABLE: HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY**Description:** PUF variable coded from DEM\_MILITARY\_1: Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Never in military	27,716	86.6%	216,827,775	87.6%
2: Active duty	1,093	3.4%	8,188,791	3.3%
3: Veteran	2,546	8.0%	19,105,291	7.7%
-7: Suppressed	199	0.6%	1,490,460	0.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	15,194	0.0%
-3: Missing	466	1.5%	1,804,300	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable:** DEM\_CITIZEN\_DRV**Label:** DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS**Description:** PUF/RUF variable coded from DEM\_CITIZEN\_1 and DEM\_CITIZEN\_2

LABEL	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: U.S. citizen, born in the U.S.	29,610	92.5%	222,701,247	90.0%
2: U.S. citizen, born outside the U.S	1,439	4.5%	17,897,115	7.2%
3: Not a U.S. citizen	485	1.5%	4,988,939	2.0%
-3: Missing	487	1.5%	1,844,510	0.7%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>32,021</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>247,431,811</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Variable: WTSURVY**

**Label: SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES**

**Description: Weight variable that applies to all cases**

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: STRATA**

**Label: SAMPLING STRATA**

**Description: Sampling strata variable for use with weights**

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

**Variable: PSU**

**Label: PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)**

**Description: Primary Sampling Unit for use with weights**

	__ Unweighted __		__ Weighted __	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

*ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES*

**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ACQOWN_1	INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS
BO_ADDFINANCE_1	APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING
BO_ADDFINANCE_10_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_2	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITIONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3A	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_3B	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_3C	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_3D	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_3E	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ADDFINANCE_3F	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_3G	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3H	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_3I	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER
BO_ADDFINANCE_4A	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_4B	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_4C	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_4D	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_4E	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_4F	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_4G	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_4H	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_5_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_6_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_7_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_8_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS
BO_ADDFINANCE_9_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_1	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_10	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_2	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_3	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_4	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_5	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_6	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_7	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_8	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_9	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION
BO_BIZEMERGE_1	ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS
BO_BIZTYPE_1	BUSINESS TYPE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_7	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_8	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_4_9	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CHALLENGE_5_6	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDA	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDB	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDC	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDD	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDE	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDF	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDG	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDH	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDI	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDJ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDK	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDL	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDM	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDN	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDO	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDP	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDQ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDR	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDS	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDT	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDU	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDV	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDW	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDX	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDY	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDZ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CLIENT_1	WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT
BO_COLLAB_1	BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL OR FAMILY LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- NONE
BO_EXITSTRAT_1	HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF
BO_GOALS_1	TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS
BO_GOALS_2	ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET BUSINESS GOALS
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
BO_HOURSWK_1	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_HOURSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_INDUSTRY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES
BO_LEGALSTAT_1	BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION
BO_LENGTH_1	HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED
BO_NUMPREVBIZ_1	HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED
BO_ONLINE_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE
BO_PLMARGIN_1	DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN
BO_POSTPLANS_1	WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH
BO_POSTPLANS_2	WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED
BO_PRIMARYINC_1	DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
BO_PRIMARYINC_2	THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
BO_REVENUE_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_REVENUE_2_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_STARTBIZ_1_PUF	WHAT YEAR DID YOU START - WITH PUF COLLAPSES
BO_WEEKSWK_1	WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS
BO_WEEKSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_WORKHOME_1	PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED
CENSUS_DIV_DRV	CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
CURWORK	CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG
DEM_AGE_IMPUTED	INDICATOR FOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES
DEM_AGE_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE
DEM_CITIZEN_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS
DEM_COMM_RATEA	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF ECONOMY
DEM_COMM_RATEB	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET
DEM_COMM_RATEC	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO START BUSINESS
DEM_COMM_RATED	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES
DEM_COMM_RATEE	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION
DEM_COMM_RATEF	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS
DEM_COMM_RATEG	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION
DEM_COMM_RATEH	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS
DEM_DEBT	HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
DEM_EDU_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
DEM_GENDER	GENDER IDENTITY
DEM_HHINC_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME
DEM_HOUSECHILDA	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDB	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDC	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD
DEM_INSURA	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE
DEM_INSURB	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS
DEM_INSURC	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING
DEM_INSURD	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS
DEM_INSURE	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE
DEM_INSURF	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
DEM_INSURG	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE
DEM_MARITAL_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: MARITAL STATUS
DEM_MILITARY_1_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY
DEM_NUMCHILD_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD
DEM_RELAWN	IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS
DEM_STUDENT	ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES
DOV_CUR_ENTR	CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_CUR_FREE	CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG
DOV_FORM_ENTR	FORMER ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_FORM_FREE	FORMER FREELANCER FLAG
DOV_GENPOP	GENERAL POPULATION FLAG
DOV_GIGWORK	GIG WORKER FLAG
DOV_GROUP	COMPUTE GROUP
DOV_NASCENT	NASCENT FLAG
DOV_WITHDRAW	WITHDRAWN FLAG

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
GP_CONSIDER_1_1	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS
GP_CONSIDER_1_10	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB
GP_CONSIDER_1_11	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS
GP_CONSIDER_1_12	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS
GP_CONSIDER_1_13	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO
GP_CONSIDER_1_14	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
GP_CONSIDER_1_15	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED
GP_CONSIDER_1_16	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS
GP_CONSIDER_1_17	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON
GP_CONSIDER_1_2	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY
GP_CONSIDER_1_3	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY
GP_CONSIDER_1_4	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS
GP_CONSIDER_1_5	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING
GP_CONSIDER_1_6	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
GP_CONSIDER_1_7	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING
GP_CONSIDER_1_8	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY
GP_CONSIDER_1_9	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE
GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1	HOW LONG WORK THERE
GP_EMPLOYERLENGTH_1	BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE
GP_HOURSWK_1	HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK
GP_NEWJOB_1A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- STAY WITH CURRENT EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT
GP_NEWJOB_1B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_1E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_1F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1G	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1H	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE
GP_NEWJOB_1I	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE
GP_NEWJOB_1J	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
GP_NEWJOB_2A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB
GP_NEWJOB_2B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_2C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_2D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
GP_NEWJOB_2E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
GP_NUMEMPSTART_1	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER
GP_WEEKSWK_1	HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK
PARTIAL_CASE	INDICTOR FOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES
PE_CAPITAL_1_1	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS
PE_CAPITAL_1_10	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_11	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_1_12	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_13	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL
PE_CAPITAL_1_14	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED
PE_CAPITAL_1_2	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS
PE_CAPITAL_1_3	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_4	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_5	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_6	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_7	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
PE_CAPITAL_1_8	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_1_9	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2A	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_2B	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_2C	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_2D	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_2E	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2F	CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_2G	CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CAPITAL_2H	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_2I	CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER
PE_CAPITAL_3A	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_3B	CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_3C	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_3D	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_3E	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND
PE_CAPITAL_3F	CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
PE_CAPITAL_3G	CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_3H	CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_4_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_5_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_6_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES USED
PE_CAPITAL_7_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED
PE_CAPITAL_8_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED
PE_CAPITAL_9_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_1	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- SMALL LOCAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_10	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_2	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_3	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_4	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ONLINE LENDER
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_5	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- CREDIT UNION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_6	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCE COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_7	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ALTERNATIVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_8	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_9	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- OTHER INSTITUTION

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
PE_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
PE_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED
PE_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START
PE_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
PE_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS
PE_CHALLENGE_2_5	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_6	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
PE_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION
PE_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITY SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
PE_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
PE_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_COVIDCONCERNA	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY
PE_COVIDCONCERNB	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES
PE_COVIDCONCERNC	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB
PE_COVIDCONCERND	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK
PE_EMPSTAT_1	PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS
PE_EMPSTAT_2_1	NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED
PE_EMPSTAT_2_2	NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF
PE_EMPSTAT_2_3	NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT
PE_EMPSTAT_2_4	NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
PE_EMPSTAT_2_5	NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
PE_EMPSTAT_2_6	NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE
PE_EMPSTAT_2_7	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK
PE_EMPSTAT_2_8	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_GIGREASON_1_1	REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME
PE_GIGREASON_1_10	REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY
PE_GIGREASON_1_11	REASON GIG- NETWORK
PE_GIGREASON_1_12	REASON GIG- FUN
PE_GIGREASON_1_13	REASON GIG- OTHER REASON
PE_GIGREASON_1_2	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY
PE_GIGREASON_1_3	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT
PE_GIGREASON_1_4	REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_GIGREASON_1_5	REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS
PE_GIGREASON_1_6	REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION
PE_GIGREASON_1_7	REASON GIG- MAINTAIN SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_8	REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_GIGREASON_1_9	REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
PE_REASONS_1_1	REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS
PE_REASONS_1_10	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY
PE_REASONS_1_11	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE
PE_REASONS_1_12	REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_13	REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL
PE_REASONS_1_14	REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_15	REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY
PE_REASONS_1_2	REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS
PE_REASONS_1_3	REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE
PE_REASONS_1_4	REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_5	REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_6	REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS
PE_REASONS_1_7	REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT
PE_REASONS_1_8	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED
PE_REASONS_1_9	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES
PE_STEPS_1_1	NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND
PE_STEPS_1_2	NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER
PE_STEPS_1_3	NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR
PE_STEPS_1_4	NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS
PE_STEPS_1_5	NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_2_1	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS
PE_STEPS_2_2	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE
PE_STEPS_2_3	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_STEPS_2_4	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS
PE_STEPS_2_5	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE
PE_STEPS_2_6	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK
PE_STEPS_2_7	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE
PE_STEPS_3_1	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS
PE_STEPS_3_2	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM
PE_STEPS_3_3	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_4_1	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS
PE_STEPS_4_2	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING
PE_STEPS_4_3	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING
PE_STEPS_4_4	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL
PE_STEPS_4_5	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_5_1	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS
PE_STEPS_5_2	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE
PE_STEPS_5_3	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA
PE_STEPS_5_4	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID
PE_STEPS_5_5	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN
PE_STEPS_5_6	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK
PE_STEPS_5_7	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_6_1	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER
PE_STEPS_6_2	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE
PE_STEPS_6_3	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE
PE_STEPS_6_4	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB
PE_STEPS_6_5	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_1	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES
PE_STOPREASON_1_10	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK
PE_STOPREASON_1_11	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
PE_STOPREASON_1_12	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_STOPREASON_1_13	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR
PE_STOPREASON_1_2	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME
PE_STOPREASON_1_3	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS
PE_STOPREASON_1_4	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT
PE_STOPREASON_1_5	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS
PE_STOPREASON_1_6	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_7	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY
PE_STOPREASON_1_8	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_STOPREASON_1_9	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB
PSU	PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)
Q_LANGUAGE	SURVEY LANGUAGE
Q_MODE	SURVEY MODE
RACE_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: RACE
REGION_DRV	CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
RUCA_PUF	PUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
R_SUID	RESPONDENT ID
STRATA	SAMPLING STRATA
S_FORMBIZ_1	EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_2	OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1	STILL OWN BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2	CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_3	APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS
S_FORMFREE_1	EVER FREELANCER
S_FORMFREE_STAT_1	STILL FREELANCER
S_GIGCHECK_1	MAIN JOB GIG WORK
S_GIGCHECK_2	SECOND JOB GIG WORK
S_GIGCHECK_3	OUTSIDE GIG WORK

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**ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES**

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
S_GIGPLATFORM_1	GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING
S_GIGPLATFORM_2	GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP
S_GIGPLATFORM_DRV	GIG PLATFORM TYPE DERIVED FROM S_GIGPLATFORM_3
S_INTEREST_2	INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS
S_JOBSTAT_1	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_2	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR
S_JOBSTAT_3	LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_4_1	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED
S_JOBSTAT_4_2	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF
S_JOBSTAT_4_3	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT
S_JOBSTAT_4_4	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
S_JOBSTAT_4_5	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY
S_JOBSTAT_4_6	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE
S_JOBSTAT_4_7	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK
S_JOBSTAT_4_8	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_1	NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID
S_JOBSTAT_5_2	NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION
S_JOBSTAT_5_3	NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_4	NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS
S_JOBSTAT_5_5	NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL
S_JOBSTAT_6	IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS
S_JOB_1	MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK
S_JOB_2	SECOND JOB
S_NASCENT_1	NASCENT NEW BUSINESS
S_PAIDJOB_1	WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB

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***ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES***

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>
S_WITHDRAW_1	WITHDRAWN BUSINESS
WTSURVY	SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES

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