EPOP
Understanding Entrepreneurship in the US

Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey

EPOP: 2022 Restricted Use File
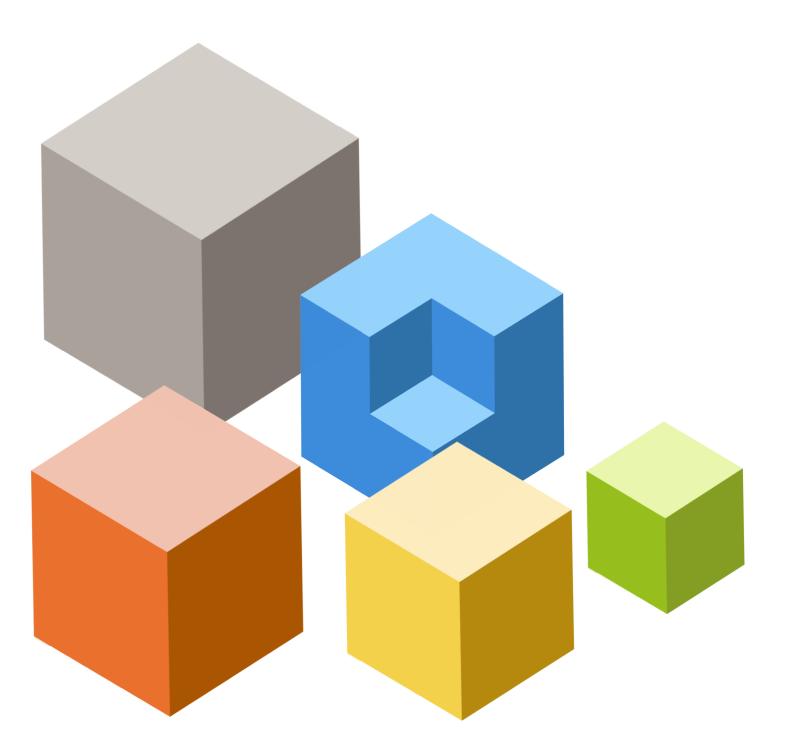
Codebook and Documentation

The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Project is being conducted by researchers at NORC at the University of Chicago with funding from a grant from the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation. Questions about this research project should be directed to EPOPresearch@norc.org.

The full title of the survey is "The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey" and the abbreviation is EPOP Survey. In referencing the project or document, follow these standards:

Full Project Title: The Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Project: 2022

Project Abbreviation: EPOP:2022

Full Report Title: Entrepreneurship in the Population Survey Restricted Use File Codebook: 2022

Report Abbreviation: EPOP:2022 RUF Codebook

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Variable Name	Variable Label
R_SUID	RESPONDENT ID
SAMP_TYPE	EPOP SAMPLE TYPE
PARTIAL_CASE	INDICTOR FOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES
Q_MODE	SURVEY MODE
Q_LANGUAGE	SURVEY LANGUAGE
DEM_AGE_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE
DEM_AGE_IMPUTED	INDICATOR FOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES
CENSUS_DIV_DRV	CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
REGION_DRV	CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
MSA	FIFTY HIGHEST POPULATION MSAS DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
RUCA_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
COUNTY_DRV	COUNTY FIPS CODE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
COUNTY_NAME	COUNTY NAME DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
ZIP_TO_M_COUNTY	INDICATOR REPORTED ZIP LINKS TO MULTIPLE COUNTIES
DEM_STATE	RESPONDENT STATE
DEM_GENDER	GENDER IDENTITY
RACE	RACE- EQUIVALENT OF AMERISPEAK PRELOAD
S_JOBSTAT_1	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_2	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR
S_JOBSTAT_3	LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_4_1	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED
S_JOBSTAT_4_2	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF
S_JOBSTAT_4_3	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT
S_JOBSTAT_4_4	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
S_JOBSTAT_4_5	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY
S_JOBSTAT_4_6	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
S_JOBSTAT_4_7	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK
S_JOBSTAT_4_8	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_1	NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID
S_JOBSTAT_5_2	NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION
S_JOBSTAT_5_3	NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_4	NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS
S_JOBSTAT_5_5	NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL
S_JOBSTAT_6	IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS
S_JOB_1	MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK
S_GIGCHECK_1	MAIN JOB GIG WORK
S_PAIDJOB_1	WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB
S_JOB_2	SECOND JOB
S_GIGCHECK_2	SECOND JOB GIG WORK
DOV_CUR_ENTR	CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_CUR_FREE	CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG
S_FORMBIZ_1	EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_2	OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1	STILL OWN BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2	CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_3	APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS
S_FORMFREE_1	EVER FREELANCER
S_FORMFREE_STAT_1	STILL FREELANCER
DOV_FORM_ENTR	FORMER ENTREPRENUER FLAG
DOV_FORM_FREE	FORMER FREELANCER FLAG
S_NASCENT_1	NASCENT NEW BUSINESS
DOV_NASCENT	NASCENT FLAG
S_WITHDRAW_1	WITHDRAWN BUSINESS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
DOV_WITHDRAW	WITHDRAWN FLAG
S_INTEREST_2	INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS
S_GIGCHECK_3	OUTSIDE GIG WORK
S_GIGPLATFORM_1	GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING
S_GIGPLATFORM_2	GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP
S_GIGPLATFORM_DRV	GIG PLATFORM FOR COORDINATION OF GIG WORK TYPE
PE_GIGREASON_1_1	REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME
PE_GIGREASON_1_2	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY
PE_GIGREASON_1_3	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT
PE_GIGREASON_1_4	REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_GIGREASON_1_5	REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS
PE_GIGREASON_1_6	REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION
PE_GIGREASON_1_7	REASON GIG- MAINTAIN SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_8	REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_9	REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF
PE_GIGREASON_1_10	REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY
PE_GIGREASON_1_11	REASON GIG- NETWORK
PE_GIGREASON_1_12	REASON GIG- FUN
PE_GIGREASON_1_13	REASON GIG- OTHER REASON
DOV_GIGWORK	GIG WORKER FLAG
DOV_GENPOP	GENERAL POPULATION FLAG
DOV_GROUP	COMPUTE GROUP
CURWORK	CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG
PE_EMPSTAT_1	PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS
PE_EMPSTAT_2_1	NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED
PE_EMPSTAT_2_2	NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF
PE_EMPSTAT_2_3	NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT
PE_EMPSTAT_2_4	NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_EMPSTAT_2_5	NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
PE_EMPSTAT_2_6	NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE
PE_EMPSTAT_2_7	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK
PE_EMPSTAT_2_8	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_REASONS_1_1	REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS
PE_REASONS_1_2	REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS
PE_REASONS_1_3	REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE
PE_REASONS_1_4	REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_5	REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_6	REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS
PE_REASONS_1_7	REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT
PE_REASONS_1_8	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED
PE_REASONS_1_9	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES
PE_REASONS_1_10	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY
PE_REASONS_1_11	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE
PE_REASONS_1_12	REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_13	REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL
PE_REASONS_1_14	REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_15	REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY
PE_STEPS_1_1	NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND
PE_STEPS_1_2	NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER
PE_STEPS_1_3	NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR
PE_STEPS_1_4	NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS
PE_STEPS_1_5	NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_2_1	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS
PE_STEPS_2_2	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE
PE_STEPS_2_3	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH
PE_STEPS_2_4	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_STEPS_2_5	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE
PE_STEPS_2_6	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK
PE_STEPS_2_7	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE
PE_STEPS_3_1	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS
PE_STEPS_3_2	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM
PE_STEPS_3_3	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_4_1	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS
PE_STEPS_4_2	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING
PE_STEPS_4_3	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING
PE_STEPS_4_4	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL
PE_STEPS_4_5	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_5_1	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS
PE_STEPS_5_2	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE
PE_STEPS_5_3	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA
PE_STEPS_5_4	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID
PE_STEPS_5_5	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN
PE_STEPS_5_6	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK
PE_STEPS_5_7	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_6_1	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER
PE_STEPS_6_2	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE
PE_STEPS_6_3	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE
PE_STEPS_6_4	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB
PE_STEPS_6_5	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
PE_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED
PE_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START
PE_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
PE_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS
PE_CHALLENGE_2_5	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_6	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
PE_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION
PE_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITY SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
PE_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
PE_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CAPITAL_1_1	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS
PE_CAPITAL_1_2	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS
PE_CAPITAL_1_3	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_4	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_5	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_6	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_7	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
PE_CAPITAL_1_8	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_1_9	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_1_10	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_11	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_1_12	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_13	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL
PE_CAPITAL_1_14	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_1	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- SMALL LOCAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_2	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_3	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_4	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ONLINE LENDER
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_5	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- CREDIT UNION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_6	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCE COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_7	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ALTERNATIVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_8	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_9	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- OTHER INSITUTION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_10	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- NONE OF THE ABOVE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
PE_CAPITAL_2A	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_2B	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_2C	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_2D	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_2E	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2F	CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_2G	CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_2H	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_2I	CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER
PE_CAPITAL_3A	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_3B	CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_3C	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_3D	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_3E	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND
PE_CAPITAL_3F	CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
PE_CAPITAL_3G	CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_3H	CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_4_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CAPITAL_6_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES USED
PE_CAPITAL_7_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED
PE_CAPITAL_8_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED
PE_CAPITAL_9_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED
PE_STOPREASON_1_1	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES
PE_STOPREASON_1_2	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME
PE_STOPREASON_1_3	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS
PE_STOPREASON_1_4	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT
PE_STOPREASON_1_5	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS
PE_STOPREASON_1_6	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_7	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY
PE_STOPREASON_1_8	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_STOPREASON_1_9	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB
PE_STOPREASON_1_10	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK
PE_STOPREASON_1_11	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL
PE_STOPREASON_1_12	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_STOPREASON_1_13	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR
BO_STARTBIZ_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHAT YEAR DID YOU START
BO_ACQOWN_1	RUF VARIABLE: INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS
BO_LEGALSTAT_1	BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_BIZTYPE_1	BUSINESS TYPE
BO_CLIENT_1	WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT
BO_WORKHOME_1	PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED
BO_BIZEMERGE_1	ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS
BO_COLLAB_1	BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING
BO_ADDFINANCE_1	APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_2	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_1	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_2	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_3	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_4	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_5	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_6	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_7	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_8	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_9	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_10	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_3A	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_3B	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_3C	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_3D	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_3E	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_3F	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_3G	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3H	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_ADDFINANCE_3I	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER
BO_ADDFINANCE_4A	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_4B	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_4C	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_4D	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_4E	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_4F	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_4G	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_4H	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_6_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_7_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_8_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS
BO_ADDFINANCE_9_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS
BO_ADDFINANCE_10_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- NONE
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED
BO_WEEKSWK_1	WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS
BO_HOURSWK_1	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_WEEKSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_HOURSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL OR FAMILY LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_ONLINE_1	DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE
BO_REVENUE_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_REVENUE_2_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_PLMARGIN_1	DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN
BO_PRIMARYINC_1	DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
BO_PRIMARYINC_2	THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_GOALS_1	TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS
BO_GOALS_2	ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET BUSINESS GOALS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_7	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_8	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY

Codebook SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_4_9	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CHALLENGE_5_6	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDA	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDB	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDC	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDD	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDE	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDF	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDG	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDH	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDI	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES

Codebook SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDJ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDK	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDL	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDM	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDN	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDO	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDP	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDQ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDR	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDS	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDT	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDU	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDV	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDW	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDX	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDY	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDZ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_LENGTH_1	HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF

Codebook SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_POSTPLANS_1	WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH
BO_POSTPLANS_2	WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED
BO_NUMPREVBIZ_1	HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED
BO_EXITSTRAT_1	HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF
BO_INDUSTRY_1	WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES
GP_CONSIDER_1_1	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS
GP_CONSIDER_1_2	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY
GP_CONSIDER_1_3	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY
GP_CONSIDER_1_4	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS
GP_CONSIDER_1_5	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING
GP_CONSIDER_1_6	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
GP_CONSIDER_1_7	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING
GP_CONSIDER_1_8	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY
GP_CONSIDER_1_9	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME
GP_CONSIDER_1_10	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB
GP_CONSIDER_1_11	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS
GP_CONSIDER_1_12	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS
GP_CONSIDER_1_13	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO
GP_CONSIDER_1_14	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
GP_CONSIDER_1_15	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED
GP_CONSIDER_1_16	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
GP_CONSIDER_1_17	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON
GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1	HOW LONG WORK THERE
GP_EMPLOYERLENGTH_1	BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE
GP_NUMEMPSTART_1	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER
GP_WEEKSWK_1	HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK
GP_HOURSWK_1	HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE
GP_NEWJOB_1A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- STAY WITH CURRENT EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT
GP_NEWJOB_1B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_1E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_1F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1G	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1H	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE
GP_NEWJOB_1I	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE
GP_NEWJOB_1J	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL

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Variable Name	Variable Label
GP_NEWJOB_2A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB
GP_NEWJOB_2B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_2C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_2D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
DEM_HHINC_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME
DEM_COMM_RATEA	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF ECONOMY
DEM_COMM_RATEB	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET
DEM_COMM_RATEC	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO START BUSINESS
DEM_COMM_RATED	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES
DEM_COMM_RATEE	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION
DEM_COMM_RATEF	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS
DEM_COMM_RATEG	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION
DEM_COMM_RATEH	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS
PE_COVIDCONCERNA	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY
PE_COVIDCONCERNB	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES
PE_COVIDCONCERNC	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB
PE_COVIDCONCERND	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK
DEM_STUDENT	ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES
DEM_INSURA	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE

Codebook SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Variable Label
DEM_INSURB	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS
DEM_INSURC	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING
DEM_INSURD	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS
DEM_INSURE	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE
DEM_INSURF	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
DEM_INSURG	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE
DEM_DEBT	HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS
DEM_RELAOWN	IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS
DEM_EDU_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
DEM_MARITAL	MARITAL STATUS
DEM_HOUSENUM_RUF	HOW MANY PEOPLE LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- ALONE
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_2_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- SPOUSE OR UNMARRIED PARTNER
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_3_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- IMMEDIATE FAMILY
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_4_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- OTHER RELATIVES
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- NON-RELATIVES
DEM_HOUSECHILDA	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDB	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDC	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD
DEM_NUMCHILD_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD
DEM_MILITARY_1	HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY
DEM_CITIZEN_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS
WTSURVY	SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES
WTPROB	PROBABILITY WEIGHT: FOR WORK WITH ONLY ABS AND AMERISPEAK SAMPLES

Variable Name	Variable Label
STRATA	SAMPLING STRATA
PSU	PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)

Variable: R_SUID

Label: RESPONDENT ID

Description: Administrative Variable: Unique ID assigned to survey respondent

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
Unique identifier	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: SAMP_TYPE

Label: EPOP SAMPLE TYPE

Description: Administrative Variable: The sample panel type determines which demographic variables are asked of the respondent.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
abs	1,551	4.8%	18,528,171	7.5%
amerispeak	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
non-probability sample	20,847	65.1%	32,374,643	13.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PARTIAL_CASE

Label: INDICTOR FOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES

Description: Administrative Variable: Indicates whether case is a partial complete. Partial completes answered the majority of questions.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Full complete	31,545	98.5%	244,982,352	99.0%
1: Partial complete	476	1.5%	2,449,459	1.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: Q_MODE

Label: SURVEY MODE

Description: Administrative variable: Indicates mode that survey was conducted in.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Web survey	31,538	98.5%	239,052,606	96.6%
2: Phone survey	483	1.5%	8,379,205	3.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: Q_LANGUAGE

Label: SURVEY LANGUAGE

Description: Would you like to take this survey in English or Spanish? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE=60]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: English	31,779	99.2%	244,337,986	98.7%
2: Spanish	227	0.7%	2,849,820	1.2%
-7: Suppressed	15	0.0%	244,005	0.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_AGE_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE

Description: Respondent age reported in survey data or pre-load information obtained from prior surveys.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: 18-24	2,169	6.8%	16,956,457	6.9%
2: 25-29	2,412	7.5%	20,699,713	8.4%
3: 30-34	3,274	10.2%	25,859,770	10.5%
4: 35-39	3,216	10.0%	23,000,073	9.3%

Variable: DEM_AGE_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE

Description: Respondent age reported in survey data or pre-load information obtained from prior surveys.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
5: 40-44	3,035	9.5%	22,273,130	9.0%
6: 45-49	2,369	7.4%	17,679,430	7.1%
7: 50-54	2,306	7.2%	17,784,266	7.2%
8: 55-59	2,541	7.9%	22,737,983	9.2%
9: 60-64	2,750	8.6%	22,509,736	9.1%
10: 65-69	3,101	9.7%	21,494,759	8.7%
11: 70-74	2,559	8.0%	18,823,802	7.6%
12: 75+	2,227	7.0%	17,419,229	7.0%
-7: Suppressed	62	0.2%	193,463	0.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_AGE_IMPUTED

Label: INDICATOR FOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES

Description: Administrative variable: Indicates that age was imputed based on response to survey age range variable (DEM_AGE_RANGE)

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Age value reported	32,017	100.0%	247,260,327	99.9%
1: Age value imputed	4	0.0%	171,484	0.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: CENSUS_DIV_DRV

Label: CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: Derived variable: census division derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: New England	1,966	6.1%	11,821,802	4.8%
2: Mid-Atlantic	3,427	10.7%	30,867,400	12.5%
3: East North Central	4,332	13.5%	35,430,319	14.3%
4: West North Central	2,754	8.6%	16,129,711	6.5%
5: South Atlantic	6,890	21.5%	51,034,105	20.6%
6: East South Central	2,205	6.9%	14,666,743	5.9%
7: West South Central	3,450	10.8%	29,293,301	11.8%
8: Mountain	2,804	8.8%	18,714,330	7.6%
9: Pacific	4,193	13.1%	39,474,100	16.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: REGION_DRV

Label: CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: Derived variable: census region derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Northeast	5,393	16.8%	42,689,202	17.3%
2: Midwest	7,086	22.1%	51,560,031	20.8%
3: South	12,545	39.2%	94,994,149	38.4%
4: West	6,997	21.9%	58,188,430	23.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: MSA

Label: FIFTY HIGHEST POPULATION MSAS DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: Derived variable: Top 50 highest population MSAs derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
MSA name	15,514	48.4%	134,219,802	54.2%
Logical Skip	16,507	51.6%	113,212,009	45.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: RUCA_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: RUF VARIABLE: measure of urbanicity derived from survey-reported ZIP code or pre-load information. Defined using ZIP code Rural-Urban Commuting Area Codes from the Economic Research Service.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: 1 Core Metro	22,584	70.5%	181,559,313	73.4%
2: 2-3 Metro Commute	2,440	7.6%	19,048,373	7.7%
3: 4-6 Metropolitan	3,039	9.5%	21,067,714	8.5%
4: 7-10 Small Town/Rural	2,474	7.7%	15,204,578	6.1%
-7: Suppressed	1,199	3.7%	9,997,483	4.0%
-3: Missing	285	0.9%	554,350	0.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: COUNTY_DRV

Label: COUNTY FIPS CODE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: Derived variable: county FIPS code derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-7: Suppressed	9,275	29.0%	68,643,142	27.7%
County FIPS code	22,395	69.9%	177,406,050	71.7%
-3: Missing	351	1.1%	1,382,619	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: COUNTY_NAME

Label: COUNTY NAME DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE

Description: Derived variable: county FIPS name derived from survey-reported zip code or pre-load information

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-7: Suppressed	9,275	29.0%	68,643,142	27.7%
County name	22,395	69.9%	177,406,050	71.7%
-3: Missing	351	1.1%	1,382,619	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: ZIP_TO_M_COUNTY

Label: INDICATOR REPORTED ZIP LINKS TO MULTIPLE COUNTIES

Description: Administrative variable: Indicates that zip code maps to multiple counties. In these instances, the county with the highest 2021 Census population was assigned

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Zip code maps to one county	22,976	71.8%	179,263,690	72.4%
1: Zip code maps to multiple counties	8,690	27.1%	66,779,945	27.0%
.: Logical Skip	355	1.1%	1,388,176	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_STATE

Label: RESPONDENT STATE

Description: In what state do you live? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
State two-letter code	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_GENDER

Label: GENDER IDENTITY

Description: What is your gender identity? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Man	13,642	42.6%	113,373,522	45.8%
2: Woman	18,197	56.8%	133,613,371	54.0%
3: Non-binary	158	0.5%	387,521	0.2%
-7: Suppressed	5	0.0%	16,056	0.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_GENDER

Label: GENDER IDENTITY

Description: What is your gender identity? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	41,340	0.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: RACE

Label: RACE- EQUIVALENT OF AMERISPEAK PRELOAD

Description: To ensure a representative sample, please indicate your race. [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: NH-White	23,009	71.9%	158,820,087	64.2%
2: NH-Black	3,577	11.2%	28,750,893	11.6%
3: NH-American Indian or Alaska Native or NH-some other races	367	1.1%	2,897,843	1.2%
4: Hispanic	2,912	9.1%	38,143,504	15.4%
5: NH-2+ races	1,011	3.2%	7,749,004	3.1%
6: NH-Asian, Hawaiian and Pacific islanders	1,026	3.2%	10,568,955	4.3%
-7: Suppressed	95	0.3%	409,626	0.2%
-3: Missing	24	0.1%	91,899	0.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_1

Label: WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK

Description: In the last week, did you work for pay at a job or business? Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation.
Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	17,504	54.7%	155,507,254	62.8%
2: No	14,425	45.0%	91,113,110	36.8%
-3: Missing	92	0.3%	811,447	0.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_2

Label: WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR

Description: In the last week, did you do ANY work for pay, even for as little as one hour? [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,653	5.2%	11,403,562	4.6%
2: No	12,835	40.1%	80,348,305	32.5%
-3: Missing	29	0.1%	172,690	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	17,504	54.7%	155,507,254	62.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_3

Label: LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK

Description: In the last week, did you look for work? [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,847	5.8%	9,073,119	3.7%
2: No	10,916	34.1%	70,862,781	28.6%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	585,094	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_1

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 1. Retired [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	5,568	17.4%	31,620,875	12.8%
1: Selected	7,281	22.7%	48,784,035	19.7%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_2

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 2. On layoff from a job [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 ◇ 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 ◇ 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,431	38.8%	77,909,877	31.5%
1: Selected	418	1.3%	2,495,034	1.0%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_3

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 3. Student [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 ◇ 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 ◇ 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,430	38.8%	77,969,490	31.5%
1: Selected	419	1.3%	2,435,421	1.0%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_4

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 4. Family responsibilities [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	11,476	35.8%	71,764,042	29.0%
1: Selected	1,373	4.3%	8,640,869	3.5%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_5

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 5. Chronic illness or permanent disability [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,806	33.7%	69,102,614	27.9%
1: Selected	2,043	6.4%	11,302,297	4.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_6

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 6. Suitable job not available [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,254	38.3%	76,493,030	30.9%
1: Selected	595	1.9%	3,911,881	1.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_7

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 7. Did not need or want to work [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	11,823	36.9%	71,919,005	29.1%
1: Selected	1,026	3.2%	8,485,906	3.4%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_4_8

Label: REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: What were your reasons for not working during the last week? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,817	36.9%	73,983,933	29.9%
1: Selected	1,032	3.2%	6,420,977	2.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	116,084	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	19,157	59.8%	166,910,816	67.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_5_1

Label: NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID

Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 1. You were self-employed and not getting paid during this time. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_4 = 8,-3,-5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	588	1.8%	3,159,182	1.3%
1: Selected	195	0.6%	916,566	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_5_2

Label: NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION

Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 2. You were on vacation from work or traveling while holding a job. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	624	1.9%	3,121,101	1.3%
1: Selected	159	0.5%	954,646	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_5_3

Label: NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE

Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 3. You were on paid sick leave, personal leave, or other temporary leave. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	654	2.0%	3,194,180	1.3%
1: Selected	129	0.4%	881,568	0.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_5_4

Label: NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS

Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 4. You were on a job that did not pay but had other benefits. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	689	2.2%	3,424,478	1.4%
1: Selected	94	0.3%	651,269	0.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_5_5

Label: NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL

Description: Were you not working for any of the following reasons during the last week? 5. You were on a sabbatical. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_4 = 8,-3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	548	1.7%	3,318,930	1.3%
1: Selected	235	0.7%	756,817	0.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	66,162	0.0%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	2,395,152	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,974	96.7%	240,894,749	97.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOBSTAT_6

Label: IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS

Description: To ask you the right questions, it is important to know your job status. In the last week, did you work for pay at a job or business? Working for pay includes being self-employed but not earning income in the last week, freelancers and consultants who work intermittently, active military duty, or on any type of paid or unpaid leave, including vacation. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 = -3,-5 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 = -3,-5 AND S_JOBSTAT_5 = -3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOB_1

Label: MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK

Description: Which one of the following best describes your main job/work arrangement in the last week? If you had <u>more than one job or work arrangement, report on the one for which you worked the most hours. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Current Entrepreneur	1,973	6.2%	13,868,872	5.6%
2: Current Freelancer	2,574	8.0%	19,565,132	7.9%
3: For Profit	8,850	27.6%	77,922,361	31.5%
4: Not for Profit	2,201	6.9%	21,698,072	8.8%
5: Local Government	1,548	4.8%	15,486,944	6.3%
6: State Government	859	2.7%	7,481,755	3.0%
7: U.S. Military	172	0.5%	1,266,559	0.5%
8: U.S Government	485	1.5%	4,926,465	2.0%
9: Non-U.S. Government	904	2.8%	5,941,866	2.4%
-5: Don't know	15	0.0%	280,271	0.1%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_JOB_1

Label: MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK

Description: Which one of the following best describes your main job/work arrangement in the last week? If you had <u>more than one job or work arrangement</u>, report on the one for which you worked the most hours. [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-3: Missing	359	1.1%	2,548,266	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_GIGCHECK_1

Label: MAIN JOB GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as "gig work." Is your main job or work arrangement gig work?
These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Craigslist or Etsy, completing online tasks on Amazon, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities. [SHOW IF S_JOB_1 = 2,3,4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,038	9.5%	16,386,159	6.6%
2: No	10,108	31.6%	98,267,802	39.7%
-5: Don't know	442	1.4%	4,200,977	1.7%
-3: Missing	37	0.1%	330,627	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	18,396	57.4%	128,246,245	51.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_PAIDJOB_1

Label: WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB

Description: In addition to your main job/work arrangement you just described, in the last week did you work for pay at a second job (or business), including part-time, evening, or weekend work? [SHOW IF S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	5,592	17.5%	38,034,261	15.4%
2: No	14,303	44.7%	132,572,866	53.6%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	379,437	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_JOB_2

Label: SECOND JOB

Description: Which one of the following best describes your second job/work arrangement over the last week? [SHOW IF S_PAIDJOB_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Current Entrepreneur	1,005	3.1%	6,134,747	2.5%
2: Current Freelancer	1,561	4.9%	11,945,844	4.8%
3: For Profit	1,657	5.2%	11,706,459	4.7%
4: Not for Profit	461	1.4%	3,613,419	1.5%
5: Local Government	321	1.0%	1,655,030	0.7%
6: State Government	173	0.5%	807,386	0.3%
7: U.S. Military	81	0.3%	525,864	0.2%
8: U.S Government	72	0.2%	276,223	0.1%
9: Non-U.S. Government	227	0.7%	1,097,079	0.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	272,211	0.1%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_JOB_2

Label: SECOND JOB

Description: Which one of the following best describes your second job/work arrangement over the last week? [SHOW IF S_PAIDJOB_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	26,429	82.5%	209,397,550	84.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_GIGCHECK_2

Label: SECOND JOB GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as "gig work." Is your second job/work arrangement gig work?
These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Craigslist or Etsy, completing online tasks on Amazon, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities. [SHOW IF S_JOB_2 = 2,3,4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,088	6.5%	11,509,302	4.7%
2: No	1,444	4.5%	14,669,476	5.9%
-5: Don't know	128	0.4%	979,315	0.4%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	107,629	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,342	88.5%	220,166,089	89.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_CUR_ENTR

Label: CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a current entrepreneur. IF S_JOB_1 = 1 OR S_JOB_2 = 1 DOV_CUR_ENTR = 1. ELSE DOV_CUR_ENTR = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	27,114	84.7%	212,519,109	85.9%
1: Meets criteria	4,907	15.3%	34,912,702	14.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_CUR_FREE

Label: CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a current freelancer. IF S_JOB_1 = 2 OR S_JOB_2 = 2 DOV_CUR_FREE = 1. ELSE DOV_CUR_FREE = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	24,619	76.9%	195,187,175	78.9%
1: Meets criteria	7,402	23.1%	52,244,636	21.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_1

Label: EVER OWNED A BUSINESS

Description: Have you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 0 AND DOV_CUR_FREE = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	5,274	16.5%	44,730,235	18.1%
2: No	20,660	64.5%	156,335,918	63.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,501	0.0%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	365,445	0.1%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_1

Label: EVER OWNED A BUSINESS

Description: Have you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 0 AND DOV_CUR_FREE = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	6,034	18.8%	45,995,712	18.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_2

Label: OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS

Description: You reported you are currently working as a self-employed consultant, freelancer, or independent contractor. Outside of this work activity, have you ever owned a business? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	1,255	3.9%	9,539,143	3.9%
2: No	2,176	6.8%	17,560,960	7.1%
-3: Missing	18	0.1%	108,631	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,572	89.2%	220,223,078	89.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1

Label: STILL OWN BUSINESS

Description: Do you still own this business? [SHOW IF S_FORMBIZ_1 = 1 OR S_FORMBIZ_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	2,322	7.3%	16,125,722	6.5%
2: No	4,129	12.9%	37,434,853	15.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	708,802	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	25,492	79.6%	193,162,434	78.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2

Label: CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS

Description: In what year did you close, sell, or leave this business? [SHOW IF S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	7	0.0%	259,170	0.1%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	532,302	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,892	87.1%	209,996,958	84.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	4,034	2007.0	2010.0	1920.0	2022.0
Weighted	36,643,380	2006.9	2010.0	1920.0	2022.0

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_FORMBIZ_STAT_3

Label: APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS

Description: Approximately how long ago did you close, sell, or leave this business?
[SHOW IF S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2 = -3,-5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Within the last 5 years	28	0.1%	61,146	0.0%
2: 6 to 10 years ago	22	0.1%	100,598	0.0%
3: 11 to 20 years ago	13	0.0%	41,137	0.0%
4: More than 20 years ago	8	0.0%	172,589	0.1%
-3: Missing	24	0.1%	416,002	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,926	99.7%	246,640,339	99.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_FORMFREE_1

Label: EVER FREELANCER

Description: Have you ever worked for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor either full- time or part-time? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	9,639	30.1%	78,008,508	31.5%
2: No	18,540	57.9%	139,893,268	56.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	70,380	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	655,492	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	3,711	11.6%	28,804,163	11.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_FORMFREE_STAT_1

Label: STILL FREELANCER

Description: Are you still working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor either full-time or part-time? [SHOW IF S_FORMFREE_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, still freelancing	3,691	11.5%	23,440,473	9.5%
2: No, I stopped last five years	2,704	8.4%	23,383,330	9.5%
3: No, I stopped over 5 years	3,208	10.0%	30,917,712	12.5%
-3: Missing	36	0.1%	266,992	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,382	69.9%	169,423,303	68.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_FORM_ENTR

Label: FORMER ENTREPRENUER FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a former entrepreneur. IF S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1 = 2 DOV_FORM_ENTR = 1. ELSE DOV_FORM_ENTR = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	27,892	87.1%	209,996,958	84.9%
1: Meets criteria	4,129	12.9%	37,434,853	15.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DOV_FORM_FREE

Label: FORMER FREELANCER FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a former freelancer. IF S_FORMFREE_STAT_1 = 2,3 DOV_FORM_FREE = 1. ELSE DOV_FORM_FREE = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	26,109	81.5%	193,130,769	78.1%
1: Meets criteria	5,912	18.5%	54,301,042	21.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_NASCENT_1

Label: NASCENT NEW BUSINESS

Description: Are you, alone or with others, currently trying to start a new business, including any form of self-employment, freelancing, consulting, or independent contracting, or selling any goods or services to others?

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	6,596	20.6%	41,693,559	16.9%
2: No	25,280	78.9%	204,907,336	82.8%
-3: Missing	145	0.5%	830,916	0.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_NASCENT

Label: NASCENT FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a nascent business owner. IF S_NASCENT_1 = 1 DOV_NASCENT = 1. ELSE DOV_NASCENT = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	25,425	79.4%	205,738,252	83.1%
1: Meets criteria	6,596	20.6%	41,693,559	16.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_WITHDRAW_1

Label: WITHDRAWN BUSINESS

Description: Have you, alone or with others, ever considered starting a new business, including any form of self-employment, freelancing, consulting, or independent contracting, or selling any goods or services to others but decided to wait or change your mind? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 0 AND DOV_CUR_FREE = 0 AND DOV_FORM_ENTR = 0 AND DOV_FORM_FREE = 0 AND DOV_NASCENT = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%
2: No	12,469	38.9%	86,125,829	34.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	35,156	0.0%
-3: Missing	141	0.4%	598,045	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,761	52.3%	135,473,686	54.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DOV_WITHDRAW

Label: WITHDRAWN FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a withdrawn business owner or freelancer. IF S_WITHDRAW_1 = 1 DOV_WITHDRAW = 1. ELSE DOV_WITHDRAW = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
1: Meets criteria	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_INTEREST_2

Label: INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS

Description: How interested were you in starting your own business or working for yourself? [SHOW IF DOV_WITHDRAW = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all interested	72	0.2%	351,570	0.1%
2: Slightly interested	539	1.7%	6,124,140	2.5%
3: Somewhat interested	929	2.9%	9,976,612	4.0%
4: Very interested	746	2.3%	6,186,724	2.5%
5: Extremely interested	359	1.1%	2,548,113	1.0%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	11,936	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: S_GIGCHECK_3

Label: OUTSIDE GIG WORK

Description: Some people earn money through short, paid tasks or jobs online or in-person that are conducted through companies that coordinate payment for the service. This is sometimes referred to as "gig work."
[IF JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR JOBSTAT_5 = 1 OR JOBSTAT_6 = 1: Outside of the forms of
employment you have already mentioned, in/ELSE: In] the last 6 months have you been paid for any gig work? These tasks might include driving for Uber or Lyft, selling goods through Etsy, completing online tasks on Mechanical Turk, providing graphic design, music, or other services via Fiverr or Upwork, or other activities. [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 <> 1 AND S_GIGCHECK_2 <> 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	3,785	11.8%	22,697,163	9.2%
2: No	22,913	71.6%	192,581,572	77.8%
-5: Don't know	1,061	3.3%	7,656,391	3.1%
-3: Missing	53	0.2%	413,375	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	4,209	13.1%	24,083,309	9.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_GIGPLATFORM_1

Label: GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING

Description: Is your [IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work conducted through a company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	5,292	16.5%	28,505,543	11.5%
2: No	4,203	13.1%	35,222,438	14.2%
-5: Don't know	1,057	3.3%	7,835,010	3.2%
-3: Missing	46	0.1%	481,185	0.2%

Variable: S_GIGPLATFORM_1

Label: GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING

Description: Is your [IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work conducted through a company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients? [SHOW IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	21,423	66.9%	175,387,636	70.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_GIGPLATFORM_2

Label: GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP

Description: Is the company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients for your [IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work an online app? [SHOW IF S_GIGPLATFORM_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	3,688	11.5%	15,548,223	6.3%
2: No	1,327	4.1%	11,084,812	4.5%
-5: Don't know	181	0.6%	1,527,319	0.6%
-3: Missing	96	0.3%	345,188	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,729	83.5%	218,926,268	88.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: S_GIGPLATFORM_DRV

Label: GIG PLATFORM FOR COORDINATION OF GIG WORK TYPE

Description: Type of gig platform coded from S_GIGPLATFORM_3: What is the name(s) of the company that coordinates payments or relationships with clients for your [IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1: freelance, consulting, or independent contract/ELSE: gig] work?

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Confirmed Gig Platform: Services	1,482	4.6%	8,218,374	3.3%
2: Confirmed Gig Platform: Selling/Renting of Goods	388	1.2%	2,823,942	1.1%
3: Confirmed Gig Platform: Online Surveys	146	0.5%	613,853	0.2%
4: Payment Provider	436	1.4%	1,732,194	0.7%
5: Unconfirmed Gig Work	1,602	5.0%	8,931,181	3.6%
6: Unlikely Gig Work	1,142	3.6%	5,929,161	2.4%
.: Logical Skip	26,825	83.8%	219,183,107	88.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_1

Label: REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 1. To earn money as a primary source of income [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	4,537	14.2%	30,236,658	12.2%
1: Selected	3,437	10.7%	16,369,473	6.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_1

Label: REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 1. To earn money as a primary source of income [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_2

Label: REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 2. To earn extra money to supplement pay from my current employment, or other regular source of income [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	4,460	13.9%	25,285,718	10.2%
1: Selected	3,514	11.0%	21,320,412	8.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_3

Label: REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 3. To earn extra money to supplement my retirement, pension, or disability income [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,048	18.9%	37,141,876	15.0%
1: Selected	1,926	6.0%	9,464,254	3.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_4

Label: REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 4. To earn extra money to help family or friends [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,003	18.7%	36,002,849	14.6%
1: Selected	1,971	6.2%	10,603,281	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_5

Label: REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why

> **you have engaged in gig work activities? 5. To earn extra money while I am working to start my own business [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,531	20.4%	40,575,651	16.4%
1: Selected	1,443	4.5%	6,030,480	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_6

Label: REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why

> **you have engaged in gig work activities? 6. To earn extra money while I am making a career transition [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,724	21.0%	41,145,567	16.6%
1: Selected	1,250	3.9%	5,460,563	2.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_7

Label: REASON GIG- MAINTAIN SKILLS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 7. To maintain existing employment-related skills [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	7,006	21.9%	42,413,314	17.1%
1: Selected	968	3.0%	4,192,817	1.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_8

Label: REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 8. To acquire new employment-related skills [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	7,017	21.9%	42,369,021	17.1%
1: Selected	957	3.0%	4,237,109	1.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_9

Label: REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 9. To see what it is like working for myself [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,939	21.7%	40,888,663	16.5%
1: Selected	1,035	3.2%	5,717,468	2.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_10

Label: REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 10. To have flexibility in my work schedule [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,279	19.6%	36,387,999	14.7%
1: Selected	1,695	5.3%	10,218,131	4.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_11

Label: REASON GIG- NETWORK

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 11. To network/meet people [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,169	22.4%	41,774,037	16.9%
1: Selected	805	2.5%	4,832,093	2.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_12

Label: REASON GIG- FUN

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 12. Just for fun or as a hobby [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,550	20.5%	34,617,080	14.0%
1: Selected	1,424	4.4%	11,989,050	4.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GIGREASON_1_13

Label: REASON GIG- OTHER REASON

Description: In the last 6 months, which of the following are the primary reasons why you have engaged in gig work activities? 13. Other reason, specify: [SHOW IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,830	24.5%	45,394,039	18.3%
1: Selected	144	0.4%	1,212,092	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	4,028	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	170,314	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_GIGWORK

Label: GIG WORKER FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents qualify as a gig worker. IF S_GIGCHECK_1 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_2 = 1 OR S_GIGCHECK_3 = 1 DOV_GIGWORK = 1. ELSE DOV_GIGWORK = 0.

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Does not meet criteria	24,027	75.0%	200,651,338	81.1%
1: Meets criteria	7,994	25.0%	46,780,473	18.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: DOV_GENPOP

Label: GENERAL POPULATION FLAG

**Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents only
qualify as general population. IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 0 AND
DOV_CUR_FREE = 0 AND DOV_FORM_ENTR = 0 AND
DOV_FORM_FREE = 0 AND DOV_NASCENT = 0 AND
DOV_WITHDRAW= 0 DOV_GENPOP = 1. ELSE DOV_GENPOP = 0.**

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Does not meet criteria	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
1: Meets criteria	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DOV_GROUP

Label: COMPUTE GROUP

**Description: Administrative Variable: This variable gives the dov group assigned to a
respondent. The dov group determines which set of questions a
respondent receives. (e.g. current entrepreneur, former entrepreneur…)
IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 1 DOV_GROUP = 1 "current entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1 DOV_GROUP = 2 "current freelancer"
ELSE IF DOV_NASCENT = 1 AND S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1 <> 1 AND
S_FORMFREE_STAT_1 <> 1,2
DOV_GROUP = 3 "nascent entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_FORM_ENTR = 1 DOV_GROUP = 4 "former
entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV_FORM_FREE = 1 DOV_GROUP = 5
"former freelancer"
ELSE IF DOV_WITHRAW= 1 DOV_GROUP = 6 "withdrawn
entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_GENPOP = 1 DOV_GROUP = 7 "general population"**

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Current entrepreneur	4,907	15.3%	34,912,702	14.1%
2: Current freelancer	4,213	13.2%	32,927,917	13.3%
3: Nascent entrepreneur	1,467	4.6%	11,932,115	4.8%
4: Former entrepreneur	3,030	9.5%	28,204,040	11.4%
5: Former freelancer	3,144	9.8%	27,496,912	11.1%
6: Withdrawn entrepreneur	2,649	8.3%	25,199,094	10.2%

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Variable: DOV_GROUP

Label: COMPUTE GROUP

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable gives the dov group assigned to a respondent. The dov group determines which set of questions a respondent receives. (e.g. current entrepreneur, former entrepreneur…)
IF DOV_CUR_ENTR = 1 DOV_GROUP = 1 "current entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_CUR_FREE = 1 DOV_GROUP = 2 "current freelancer"
ELSE IF DOV_NASCENT = 1 AND S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1 <> 1 AND S_FORMFREE_STAT_1 <> 1,2
DOV_GROUP = 3 "nascent entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_FORM_ENTR = 1 DOV_GROUP = 4 "former entrepreneur" ELSE IF DOV_FORM_FREE = 1 DOV_GROUP = 5 "former freelancer"
ELSE IF DOV_WITHRAW = 1 DOV_GROUP = 6 "withdrawn entrepreneur"
ELSE IF DOV_GENPOP = 1 DOV_GROUP = 7 "general population"

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
7: General population	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: CURWORK

Label: CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG

Description: Administrative Variable: This variable flags which respondents are currently working.
if S_JOBSTAT_1=1 or S_JOBSTAT_2=1 or S_JOBSTAT_5 notin (.,-3,-5) or S_JOBSTAT_6 =1 then curwork=1; else curwork=0;

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not currently working	12,081	37.7%	76,445,247	30.9%
1: Currently working	19,940	62.3%	170,986,564	69.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_1

Label: PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Description: When you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY], what was your employment status? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Employed	9,535	29.8%	73,505,301	29.7%
2: Not employed	3,668	11.5%	31,109,158	12.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	30,848	0.0%
-3: Missing	32	0.1%	326,521	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_1

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Retired [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,027	9.5%	25,744,751	10.4%
1: Selected	637	2.0%	5,278,786	2.1%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_2

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. On layoff from a job [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,071	9.6%	26,002,938	10.5%
1: Selected	593	1.9%	5,020,598	2.0%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_3

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Student [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,195	10.0%	25,610,991	10.4%
1: Selected	469	1.5%	5,412,546	2.2%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_4

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Family responsibilities [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,753	8.6%	22,329,591	9.0%
1: Selected	911	2.8%	8,693,946	3.5%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_5

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Chronic illness or permanent disability [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,039	9.5%	26,731,678	10.8%
1: Selected	625	2.0%	4,291,859	1.7%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_6

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. Suitable job not available [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,208	10.0%	27,480,076	11.1%
1: Selected	456	1.4%	3,543,461	1.4%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_7

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 7. Did not need or want to work [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,301	10.3%	27,169,374	11.0%
1: Selected	363	1.1%	3,854,163	1.6%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_EMPSTAT_2_8

Label: NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: What were your reasons for not working when you first started pursuing the idea of [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF PE_EMPSTAT_1 = 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,266	10.2%	28,033,722	11.3%
1: Selected	398	1.2%	2,989,815	1.2%
-3: Missing	4	0.0%	85,622	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,353	88.5%	216,322,653	87.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_1

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Wanted to be my own boss [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	7,945	24.8%	53,780,681	21.7%
2: Somewhat important	3,939	12.3%	36,009,056	14.6%
3: Not important	1,293	4.0%	14,582,952	5.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	58	0.2%	587,616	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_2

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Flexible hours [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	9,432	29.5%	73,083,706	29.5%
2: Somewhat important	2,934	9.2%	23,142,730	9.4%
3: Not important	748	2.3%	7,912,295	3.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	121	0.4%	821,573	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_3

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Balance work and family [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	8,875	27.7%	68,316,893	27.6%
2: Somewhat important	3,084	9.6%	24,924,991	10.1%
3: Not important	1,148	3.6%	10,798,506	4.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	56,952	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	874,486	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_REASONS_1_4

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Opportunity for greater income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	8,846	27.6%	66,030,979	26.7%
2: Somewhat important	3,464	10.8%	29,650,208	12.0%
3: Not important	792	2.5%	8,304,151	3.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	15,572	0.0%
-3: Missing	132	0.4%	970,918	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_5

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Ability to supplement my income from my job [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	7,920	24.7%	56,025,061	22.6%
2: Somewhat important	3,486	10.9%	29,305,638	11.8%
3: Not important	1,658	5.2%	18,458,364	7.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	49,671	0.0%
-3: Missing	170	0.5%	1,133,094	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_6

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. Best avenue for my ideas/goods/services [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	7,444	23.2%	52,304,267	21.1%
2: Somewhat important	4,599	14.4%	39,533,245	16.0%
3: Not important	1,107	3.5%	12,352,355	5.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	41,246	0.0%
-3: Missing	84	0.3%	740,716	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_7

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 7. Unable to find employment [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Very important	3,384	10.6%	17,663,728	7.1%
2: Somewhat important	3,700	11.6%	24,257,997	9.8%
3: Not important	6,002	18.7%	61,691,338	24.9%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	31,780	0.0%
-3: Missing	147	0.5%	1,326,985	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_8

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 8. Did not feel valued by my place of employment [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	4,665	14.6%	28,284,110	11.4%
2: Somewhat important	4,036	12.6%	31,182,410	12.6%
3: Not important	4,384	13.7%	44,166,710	17.9%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	22,702	0.0%
-3: Missing	148	0.5%	1,315,896	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_9

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 9. Did not feel that there were adequate opportunities to advance in my career [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	4,985	15.6%	30,335,623	12.3%
2: Somewhat important	4,331	13.5%	34,105,103	13.8%
3: Not important	3,774	11.8%	39,289,984	15.9%
-3: Missing	146	0.5%	1,241,119	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_10

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 10. Did not feel like I was being paid fairly given my skills in the labor market [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	5,716	17.9%	36,530,998	14.8%
2: Somewhat important	3,884	12.1%	31,232,517	12.6%
3: Not important	3,440	10.7%	35,766,757	14.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,501	0.0%
-3: Missing	195	0.6%	1,428,056	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_11

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 11. Working for someone didn't appeal to me [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	5,105	15.9%	30,888,619	12.5%
2: Somewhat important	4,796	15.0%	38,637,670	15.6%
3: Not important	3,243	10.1%	34,729,392	14.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	91	0.3%	670,720	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_12

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 12. Always wanted to start my own business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	6,328	19.8%	42,677,979	17.2%
2: Somewhat important	4,467	14.0%	37,533,698	15.2%
3: Not important	2,313	7.2%	24,075,616	9.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	681,007	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_13

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 13. An entrepreneurial friend or family member was a role model [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	4,383	13.7%	25,912,823	10.5%
2: Somewhat important	3,960	12.4%	31,946,846	12.9%
3: Not important	4,762	14.9%	46,313,684	18.7%
-3: Missing	131	0.4%	798,476	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_REASONS_1_14

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 14. Wanted to carry on the family business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	2,775	8.7%	13,881,856	5.6%
2: Somewhat important	2,622	8.2%	16,068,465	6.5%
3: Not important	7,687	24.0%	74,064,124	29.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	10,938	0.0%
-3: Missing	151	0.5%	946,445	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_REASONS_1_15

Label: REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY

Description: How important to you were each of the following reasons for pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 15. Wanted to help and/or become more involved in my community [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very important	4,343	13.6%	24,732,107	10.0%
2: Somewhat important	4,663	14.6%	37,110,533	15.0%
3: Not important	4,041	12.6%	41,938,106	16.9%
-3: Missing	189	0.6%	1,191,082	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_1_1

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Discussed the idea with a friend, work colleague, classmate, or acquaintance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP ◇ 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	5,926	18.5%	47,042,896	19.0%
1: Selected	7,295	22.8%	57,822,902	23.4%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_1_2

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Discussed the idea with a family member [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP ◇ 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	5,594	17.5%	41,389,348	16.7%
1: Selected	7,627	23.8%	63,476,450	25.7%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_1_3

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Identified and worked with a mentor(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,491	32.8%	86,161,090	34.8%
1: Selected	2,730	8.5%	18,704,708	7.6%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_1_4

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Networking with experts, colleagues, or acquaintances in the field [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,406	29.4%	75,374,797	30.5%
1: Selected	3,815	11.9%	29,491,001	11.9%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_1_5

Label: NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following networking steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	11,434	35.7%	90,537,014	36.6%
1: Selected	1,787	5.6%	14,328,784	5.8%
-3: Missing	15	0.0%	106,030	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_1

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Consulted established business leaders in the industry on the idea or market [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,937	31.0%	83,722,137	33.8%
1: Selected	3,265	10.2%	20,701,058	8.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_2

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Sought out professional advice (such as from a lawyer, accountant, or another professional related to the operation of a business) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,534	29.8%	79,714,395	32.2%
1: Selected	3,668	11.5%	24,708,800	10.0%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_3

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Researched the market or considered how potential customers or other firms might respond if you launched the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,765	24.2%	66,436,726	26.9%
1: Selected	5,437	17.0%	37,986,469	15.4%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_4

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Learned about or applied for patents, copyrights, or trademarks to protect the business idea [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,793	33.7%	91,607,893	37.0%
1: Selected	2,409	7.5%	12,815,303	5.2%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_5

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Made a prototype [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	11,973	37.4%	96,410,567	39.0%
1: Selected	1,229	3.8%	8,012,629	3.2%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_6

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. Tested the market and/or collected feedback from customers [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,640	33.2%	85,070,973	34.4%
1: Selected	2,562	8.0%	19,352,223	7.8%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_2_7

Label: TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE

Description: Which of the following technical or market research steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 7. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,154	28.6%	64,468,903	26.1%
1: Selected	4,048	12.6%	39,954,292	16.1%
-3: Missing	34	0.1%	548,633	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_3_1

Label: BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS

Description: Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Attended trainings, workshops, or webinars relating to starting and operating a business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,885	24.6%	70,789,777	28.6%
1: Selected	5,282	16.5%	33,532,487	13.6%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_3_2

Label: BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM

Description: Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Applied to a support program for new business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,678	33.3%	92,460,684	37.4%
1: Selected	2,489	7.8%	11,861,581	4.8%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_3_3

Label: BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following business development steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take with business support organizations to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	6,390	20.0%	39,270,643	15.9%
1: Selected	6,777	21.2%	65,051,621	26.3%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	649,564	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_4_1

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Explored financing options with a bank, investors, or grant program [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,851	30.8%	87,657,748	35.4%
1: Selected	3,337	10.4%	16,864,244	6.8%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_4_2

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Applied for or requested financing with a bank, investors, or a grant program [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,360	32.4%	90,888,845	36.7%
1: Selected	2,828	8.8%	13,633,147	5.5%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_4_3

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Had conversations with acquaintances, friends, and family about potentially funding the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,818	27.5%	77,515,896	31.3%
1: Selected	4,370	13.6%	27,006,096	10.9%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_STEPS_4_4

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Put forward my own capital [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	8,655	27.0%	62,072,278	25.1%
1: Selected	4,533	14.2%	42,449,714	17.2%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_4_5

Label: BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following business financing steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,556	29.8%	68,200,581	27.6%
1: Selected	3,632	11.3%	36,321,410	14.7%
-3: Missing	48	0.1%	449,836	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_1

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Created spreadsheets, financial models, or other analyses to determine feasibility [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,275	29.0%	78,089,850	31.6%
1: Selected	3,906	12.2%	26,296,731	10.6%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_2

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Created a website for the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,405	29.4%	79,010,008	31.9%
1: Selected	3,776	11.8%	25,376,572	10.3%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_3

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Created a social media presence for the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,941	27.9%	75,752,102	30.6%
1: Selected	4,240	13.2%	28,634,478	11.6%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_4

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Registered the business for a tax ID [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,683	30.2%	76,191,364	30.8%
1: Selected	3,498	10.9%	28,195,217	11.4%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_5

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Wrote a business plan [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,559	29.9%	79,335,562	32.1%
1: Selected	3,622	11.3%	25,051,018	10.1%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_6

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. Created a pitch deck, executive summary, or other promotional materials [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,551	36.1%	92,466,411	37.4%
1: Selected	1,630	5.1%	11,920,169	4.8%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_5_7

Label: ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following organizational planning steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 7. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,119	28.5%	64,633,436	26.1%
1: Selected	4,062	12.7%	39,753,144	16.1%
-3: Missing	55	0.2%	585,248	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_6_1

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Found a first customer or client [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,374	23.0%	61,208,017	24.7%
1: Selected	5,764	18.0%	42,717,568	17.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_6_2

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Made a sale or provided the product/service on a pilot basis [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	8,813	27.5%	78,055,687	31.5%
1: Selected	4,325	13.5%	25,869,898	10.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_6_3

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Hired an employee (non-cofounder) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,909	34.1%	91,171,152	36.8%
1: Selected	2,229	7.0%	12,754,433	5.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_STEPS_6_4

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Quit your job to devote more time to work on launching the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,121	34.7%	92,271,687	37.3%
1: Selected	2,017	6.3%	11,653,898	4.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STEPS_6_5

Label: STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following staffing and growth steps did you (or you and your co-developers/collaborators) take to pursue [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 4,5, OR 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	8,548	26.7%	59,475,497	24.0%
1: Selected	4,590	14.3%	44,450,088	18.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	9,144	0.0%
-3: Missing	97	0.3%	1,037,099	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	18,785	58.7%	142,459,983	57.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_1

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Not being able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,880	9.0%	25,951,461	10.5%
1: Selected	1,216	3.8%	10,802,616	4.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_2

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Not having access to other employer-provided benefits (aside from health care) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,182	9.9%	29,440,346	11.9%
1: Selected	914	2.9%	7,313,731	3.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_3

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Challenges with personal/family finances while the business is getting started [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,477	7.7%	24,134,539	9.8%
1: Selected	1,619	5.1%	12,619,538	5.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_4

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Not having enough savings for start-up costs [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,012	6.3%	19,293,380	7.8%
1: Selected	2,084	6.5%	17,460,697	7.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_5

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Accessing capital to cover start-up costs [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,820	8.8%	26,232,136	10.6%
1: Selected	1,276	4.0%	10,521,941	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_1_6

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,162	9.9%	25,759,793	10.4%
1: Selected	934	2.9%	10,994,284	4.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	45,428	0.0%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	331,705	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_1

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Getting the business licensed/registered [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,368	10.5%	31,552,074	12.8%
1: Selected	710	2.2%	5,126,390	2.1%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_2

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Not knowing where to start [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,738	5.4%	15,337,329	6.2%
1: Selected	2,340	7.3%	21,341,135	8.6%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_3

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Doing my taxes [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,276	10.2%	30,834,954	12.5%
1: Selected	802	2.5%	5,843,510	2.4%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_4

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,983	9.3%	28,051,489	11.3%
1: Selected	1,095	3.4%	8,626,975	3.5%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_5

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Obtaining any relevant insurance related to the work performed [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,318	10.4%	31,065,660	12.6%
1: Selected	760	2.4%	5,612,804	2.3%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_2_6

Label: BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP =3 or 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,158	9.9%	26,124,964	10.6%
1: Selected	920	2.9%	10,553,500	4.3%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	452,746	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_3_1

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding customers [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,640	8.2%	26,079,186	10.5%
1: Selected	1,446	4.5%	10,738,870	4.3%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_3_2

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Setting up the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,793	8.7%	27,799,063	11.2%
1: Selected	1,293	4.0%	9,018,992	3.6%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_3_3

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Securing a physical location for the business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,956	9.2%	27,888,034	11.3%
1: Selected	1,130	3.5%	8,930,021	3.6%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_3_4

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,565	8.0%	20,360,300	8.2%
1: Selected	1,521	4.8%	16,457,756	6.7%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	313,154	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_1

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,418	10.7%	32,079,358	13.0%
1: Selected	678	2.1%	4,777,928	1.9%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_2

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,061	9.6%	28,802,319	11.6%
1: Selected	1,035	3.2%	8,054,967	3.3%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_3

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,042	9.5%	29,168,519	11.8%
1: Selected	1,054	3.3%	7,688,767	3.1%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_4

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITY SUPPORT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Getting support from my community [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,394	10.6%	31,827,248	12.9%
1: Selected	702	2.2%	5,030,038	2.0%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_5

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. Balancing work and family [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,889	9.0%	26,681,415	10.8%
1: Selected	1,207	3.8%	10,175,870	4.1%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_6

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 6. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,311	10.3%	30,670,952	12.4%
1: Selected	785	2.5%	6,186,334	2.5%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_7

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 7. Finding time to pursue the idea [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,308	7.2%	19,537,318	7.9%
1: Selected	1,788	5.6%	17,319,967	7.0%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_4_8

Label: RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,284	10.3%	28,098,619	11.4%
1: Selected	812	2.5%	8,758,667	3.5%
-3: Missing	20	0.1%	273,924	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_5_1

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 1. Finding and retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,539	11.1%	33,732,438	13.6%
1: Selected	537	1.7%	3,128,142	1.3%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_5_2

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 2. Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,892	9.0%	26,949,592	10.9%
1: Selected	1,184	3.7%	9,910,988	4.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_5_3

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 3. Supply chain issues [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,363	10.5%	32,005,817	12.9%
1: Selected	713	2.2%	4,854,763	2.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_5_4

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 4. Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,701	8.4%	27,007,983	10.9%
1: Selected	1,375	4.3%	9,852,596	4.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CHALLENGE_5_5

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: have you encountered/ELSE: did you encounter] while pursuing [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? 5. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,448	7.6%	18,820,881	7.6%
1: Selected	1,628	5.1%	18,039,698	7.3%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	270,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	27,905	87.1%	210,300,601	85.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_1

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 1. Personal/family savings of owner(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	9,880	30.9%	76,251,804	30.8%
1: Selected	9,399	29.4%	82,912,328	33.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_2

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 2. Personal/family assets other than savings of owner(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	16,429	51.3%	141,062,341	57.0%
1: Selected	2,850	8.9%	18,101,791	7.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_3

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 3. Personal/family home equity loan [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	17,610	55.0%	149,523,133	60.4%
1: Selected	1,669	5.2%	9,640,999	3.9%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_4

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 4. Personal credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	15,494	48.4%	130,126,816	52.6%
1: Selected	3,785	11.8%	29,037,317	11.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_5

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 5. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,608	55.0%	149,671,982	60.5%
1: Selected	1,671	5.2%	9,492,151	3.8%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_6

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 6. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,971	56.1%	153,355,600	62.0%
1: Selected	1,308	4.1%	5,808,533	2.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_7

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 7. Business loan from a bank or financial institution (including online lenders) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,593	54.9%	149,048,214	60.2%
1: Selected	1,686	5.3%	10,115,918	4.1%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_8

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 8. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,368	57.4%	155,751,805	62.9%
1: Selected	911	2.8%	3,412,327	1.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_9

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 9. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,195	56.8%	153,195,757	61.9%
1: Selected	1,084	3.4%	5,968,376	2.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_10

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 10. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,568	58.0%	156,806,691	63.4%
1: Selected	711	2.2%	2,357,441	1.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_11

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 11. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,757	58.6%	157,034,183	63.5%
1: Selected	522	1.6%	2,129,949	0.9%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_12

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 12. Grants [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	18,536	57.9%	155,414,280	62.8%
1: Selected	743	2.3%	3,749,852	1.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_13

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 13. Other capital source(s), specify: [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	19,078	59.6%	157,417,660	63.6%
1: Selected	201	0.6%	1,746,472	0.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_1_14

Label: SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED

Description: Did you use any of the following sources of capital to cover the costs related to pursuing or starting up your business [IF DOV_GROUP = 3 OR 6: idea]? 14. None needed [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	13,230	41.3%	105,564,365	42.7%
1: Selected	6,049	18.9%	53,599,767	21.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	73,200	0.0%
-3: Missing	127	0.4%	1,435,448	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_1

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-SMALL LOCAL BANK

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 1. Small local bank [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,546	4.8%	7,352,718	3.0%
1: Selected	1,057	3.3%	6,826,561	2.8%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_2

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-LARGE NATIONAL BANK

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 2. Large national bank [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,597	5.0%	9,934,112	4.0%
1: Selected	1,006	3.1%	4,245,167	1.7%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_3

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 3. Financial services company [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,905	5.9%	12,002,638	4.9%
1: Selected	698	2.2%	2,176,641	0.9%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_4

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-ONLINE LENDER

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 4. Online lender/fintech lender [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,113	6.6%	12,490,750	5.0%
1: Selected	490	1.5%	1,688,529	0.7%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_5

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-CREDIT UNION

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 5. Credit union [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,829	5.7%	11,376,703	4.6%
1: Selected	774	2.4%	2,802,576	1.1%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_6

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-FINANCE COMPANY

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from
which you received capital? 6.
Finance company [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,063	6.4%	12,671,602	5.1%
1: Selected	540	1.7%	1,507,677	0.6%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_7

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-ALTERNATIVE

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from
which you received capital? 7.
Alternative financial source [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,258	7.1%	13,235,014	5.3%
1: Selected	345	1.1%	944,265	0.4%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_8

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 8. Community development financial institution (CDFI) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,337	7.3%	13,362,506	5.4%
1: Selected	266	0.8%	816,773	0.3%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_9

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-OTHER INSITUTION

**Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 9.
Other institution, specify: [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]**

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,575	8.0%	13,878,280	5.6%
1: Selected	28	0.1%	300,999	0.1%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_10

Label: CAPITAL INSTITUTION-NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you received capital? 10. None of the above [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 6 OR 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,490	7.8%	13,316,089	5.4%
1: Selected	113	0.4%	863,190	0.3%
-3: Missing	21	0.1%	78,562	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	29,397	91.8%	233,173,970	94.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_1

Label: GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 1. Government source [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 12]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	358	1.1%	1,691,251	0.7%
1: Selected	372	1.2%	1,969,465	0.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_2

Label: GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 2. Private institution [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 12]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	451	1.4%	2,506,633	1.0%
1: Selected	279	0.9%	1,154,083	0.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_3

Label: GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 3. Non-profit organization [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 12]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	450	1.4%	2,000,523	0.8%
1: Selected	280	0.9%	1,660,193	0.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_4

Label: GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you received grant capital? 4.
Other grant source, specify: [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1 = 12]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	698	2.2%	3,485,956	1.4%
1: Selected	32	0.1%	174,760	0.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,225	0.0%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	65,911	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2A

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_5 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	1,260	3.9%	6,700,586	2.7%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	395	1.2%	2,670,370	1.1%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	37,381	0.0%
-3: Missing	13	0.0%	83,814	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	30,350	94.8%	237,939,660	96.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2B

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	957	3.0%	3,468,379	1.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	322	1.0%	2,130,320	0.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	26,388	0.0%
-3: Missing	27	0.1%	183,446	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,713	95.9%	241,623,278	97.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2C

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_7 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	1,285	4.0%	7,264,890	2.9%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	363	1.1%	2,601,433	1.1%
-3: Missing	38	0.1%	249,595	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,335	94.7%	237,315,893	95.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2D

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_8 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	595	1.9%	2,111,530	0.9%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	289	0.9%	1,208,958	0.5%
-3: Missing	27	0.1%	91,839	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,110	97.2%	244,019,484	98.6%
TOTALS	**32,021**	**100.0%**	**247,431,811**	**100.0%**

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2E

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_9 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	741	2.3%	3,724,252	1.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	305	1.0%	1,882,167	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,856	0.0%
-3: Missing	37	0.1%	348,100	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,937	96.6%	241,463,435	97.6%
TOTALS	**32,021**	**100.0%**	**247,431,811**	**100.0%**

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2F

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_10 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	477	1.5%	1,308,794	0.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	211	0.7%	973,469	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	22	0.1%	53,865	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,310	97.8%	245,074,370	99.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2G

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_11 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	278	0.9%	924,913	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	227	0.7%	1,130,845	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	16	0.0%	70,661	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,499	98.4%	245,301,862	99.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2H

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? H. Grants [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_12 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	372	1.2%	1,441,853	0.6%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	330	1.0%	2,096,941	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	189,746	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,278	97.7%	243,681,959	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_2I

Label: CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER

Description: Of the sources of capital you used, did you receive as much funding as you requested? [INSERT TEXTBOX RESPONSE FROM PE_CAPITAL_1_13_O] [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_13 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	132	0.4%	1,344,236	0.5%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	56	0.2%	342,165	0.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,413	0.0%
-3: Missing	12	0.0%	46,659	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,820	99.4%	245,685,339	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3A

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_5 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,743	8.6%	11,110,274	4.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	14,751	46.1%	138,097,746	55.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	244	0.8%	1,961,086	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	14,282	44.6%	96,251,181	38.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3B

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_6 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,291	7.2%	8,689,767	3.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,497	48.4%	143,670,687	58.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	24,788	0.0%
-3: Missing	312	1.0%	2,479,005	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	13,919	43.5%	92,567,563	37.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3C

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_7 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,554	8.0%	11,483,712	4.6%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	14,812	46.3%	135,994,752	55.0%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	167,387	0.1%
-3: Missing	355	1.1%	2,911,011	1.2%
.: Logical Skip	14,297	44.6%	96,874,949	39.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3D

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_8 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,186	6.8%	8,432,436	3.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,930	49.7%	145,788,303	58.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	382	1.2%	3,028,190	1.2%
.: Logical Skip	13,522	42.2%	90,171,357	36.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3E

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_9 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,815	8.8%	12,016,299	4.9%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,097	47.1%	139,231,151	56.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	65,836	0.0%
-3: Missing	412	1.3%	3,391,119	1.4%
.: Logical Skip	13,695	42.8%	92,727,406	37.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3F

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_10 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,121	6.6%	6,755,507	2.7%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	16,183	50.5%	148,256,667	59.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	17,912	0.0%
-3: Missing	393	1.2%	3,285,254	1.3%
.: Logical Skip	13,322	41.6%	89,116,471	36.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3G

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_11 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,132	6.7%	6,674,270	2.7%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	16,343	51.0%	148,713,280	60.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	18,534	0.0%
-3: Missing	411	1.3%	3,136,748	1.3%
.: Logical Skip	13,133	41.0%	88,888,980	35.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_3H

Label: CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? H. Grants [SHOW IF PE_CAPITAL_1_12 = 0]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	2,440	7.6%	8,781,190	3.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	15,721	49.1%	144,753,272	58.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	11,524	0.0%
-3: Missing	505	1.6%	3,376,943	1.4%
.: Logical Skip	13,354	41.7%	90,508,883	36.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_4_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED

Description: RUF Variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_4: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 4: to start your own business] [IF DOV_GROUP = 2, 5: to start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor] [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? Capital includes personal or family savings, other assets, and money that has been invested, gifted, or loaned by other individuals or organizations. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	19	0.1%	234,393	0.1%
-3: Missing	324	1.0%	4,330,522	1.8%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_4_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	19,067	79,138.2	500.0	0.0	16,031,198
Weighted	156,110,000	71,116.0	500.0	0.0	16,031,198

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_5_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED

Description: RUF variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_5: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of personal capital used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes personal savings, personal retirement accounts, home equity loans, and personally borrowed funds. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	19	0.1%	229,633	0.1%
-3: Missing	631	2.0%	5,751,392	2.3%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_5_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	18,760	27,285.4	100.0	0.0	6,880,000.0
Weighted	154,690,000	18,320.2	100.0	0.0	6,880,000.0

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_6_RUF

**Label: RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES
USED**

**Description: RUF variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_6: What [IF DOV_GROUP =
1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from family,
friends, and employees used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start
[INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up
your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when
you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]?
This source of capital includes money received from family, friends, and
employees. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar
amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	11	0.0%	118,730	0.0%
-3: Missing	625	2.0%	6,456,373	2.6%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_6_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	18,774	18,672.6	0.0	0.0	6,776,659.0
Weighted	154,100,000	13,707.0	0.0	0.0	6,776,659.0

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Variable: PE_CAPITAL_7_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED

Description: RUF variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_7: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from banks or financial institutions used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]]
[IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money borrowed from a bank or financial institution, including business loans, a business credit card carrying a balance, or a business line of credit. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0.[SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	8	0.0%	107,680	0.0%
-3: Missing	185	0.6%	1,813,273	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_7_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	19,217	18,630.3	0.0	0.0	5,942,142.0
Weighted	158,750,000	19,272.3	0.0	0.0	5,942,142.0

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_8_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED

Description: RUF variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_8: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from outside investors used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money received from angel investors, venture capitalists, or other businesses in return for a share of ownership in the business. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	14,275	0.0%
-3: Missing	108	0.3%	824,166	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_8_RUF   **Type: Numeric**

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	19,301	6,349.3	0.0	0.0	5,160,957.0
Weighted	159,830,000	3,375.8	0.0	0.0	5,160,957.0

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_9_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED

Description: RUF variable coded from PE_CAPITAL_9: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, 5, OR 6: was/ELSE: is] the total amount of capital from government grants used [IF DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: to start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]] [IF DOV_GROUP = 3: so far to start up your business idea or working for yourself] [IF DOV_GROUP = 6: when you were trying to start up your business idea or working for yourself]? This source of capital includes money received from government grants such as the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and/or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	21,812	0.0%
-3: Missing	94	0.3%	851,591	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_CAPITAL_9_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	19,314	1,335.0	0.0	0.0	766,862.0
Weighted	159,800,000	512.9	0.0	0.0	766,862.0

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_1

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 1. Lack of financial resources [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,569	4.9%	16,212,691	6.6%
1: Selected	1,010	3.2%	8,540,471	3.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_2

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 2. Lack of time [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,563	4.9%	14,220,251	5.7%
1: Selected	1,016	3.2%	10,532,910	4.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_3

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 3. Lost focus, interest, and/or motivation or felt burnt out [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,744	5.4%	15,210,161	6.1%
1: Selected	835	2.6%	9,543,000	3.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_4

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 4. I needed help, but did not know where to go for support [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,849	5.8%	18,784,893	7.6%
1: Selected	730	2.3%	5,968,268	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_5

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 5. Difficulties with partners or investors [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,365	7.4%	23,090,383	9.3%
1: Selected	214	0.7%	1,662,778	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_6

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 6. Family/friends were not supportive [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,278	7.1%	22,639,452	9.1%
1: Selected	301	0.9%	2,113,709	0.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_7

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 7. I decided it was too risky [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,606	5.0%	14,653,220	5.9%
1: Selected	973	3.0%	10,099,941	4.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_8

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 8. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,050	6.4%	20,298,921	8.2%
1: Selected	529	1.7%	4,454,240	1.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_9

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 9. I decided to take a new job/enter employment [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,212	6.9%	20,982,473	8.5%
1: Selected	367	1.1%	3,770,688	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_10

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 10. I received a promotion at work [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,402	7.5%	22,864,805	9.2%
1: Selected	177	0.6%	1,888,356	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_11

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 11. I decided to go back to school [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,370	7.4%	23,114,419	9.3%
1: Selected	209	0.7%	1,638,743	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_12

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 12. I needed employer-provided health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,193	6.8%	20,875,222	8.4%
1: Selected	386	1.2%	3,877,939	1.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_STOPREASON_1_13

Label: STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR

Description: What were the primary factors that contributed to your decision to stop pursuing working for yourself? 13. Other factor, specify: [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 6]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,405	7.5%	22,952,418	9.3%
1: Selected	174	0.5%	1,800,743	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	38,276	0.0%
-3: Missing	69	0.2%	407,657	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,372	91.7%	222,232,717	89.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_STARTBIZ_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHAT YEAR DID YOU START

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_STARTBIZ_1: In what year did you start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Before 1970	106	0.3%	986,845	0.4%
2: 1970-1979	491	1.5%	4,700,020	1.9%
3: 1980-1989	1,077	3.4%	9,601,046	3.9%
4: 1990-1999	1,641	5.1%	15,229,534	6.2%
5: 2000-2009	2,576	8.0%	21,686,497	8.8%
6: 2010	552	1.7%	4,640,140	1.9%
7: 2011	240	0.7%	1,973,569	0.8%
8: 2012	412	1.3%	2,803,063	1.1%
9: 2013	274	0.9%	2,133,604	0.9%
10: 2014	327	1.0%	2,928,281	1.2%
11: 2015	728	2.3%	5,342,661	2.2%

Variable: BO_STARTBIZ_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHAT YEAR DID YOU START

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_STARTBIZ_1: In what year did you start [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
12: 2016	571	1.8%	5,025,565	2.0%
13: 2017	726	2.3%	5,850,383	2.4%
14: 2018	876	2.7%	6,489,584	2.6%
15: 2019	1,177	3.7%	8,627,137	3.5%
16: 2020	1,401	4.4%	9,399,174	3.8%
17: 2021	1,570	4.9%	11,957,040	4.8%
-7: Suppressed	4	0.0%	35,338	0.0%
-5: Don't know	16	0.0%	241,463	0.1%
-3: Missing	529	1.7%	3,890,626	1.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ACQOWN_1

Label: RUF VARIABLE: INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS

Description: How did you initially acquire ownership of this business? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Founded or started	6,109	19.1%	49,467,221	20.0%
2: Purchased	1,307	4.1%	9,463,060	3.8%
3: Inherited	276	0.9%	2,014,737	0.8%
4: Received transfer of ownership or gift	207	0.6%	1,640,885	0.7%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	110,661	0.0%
-3: Missing	32	0.1%	420,178	0.2%

Variable: BO_ACQOWN_1

Label: RUF VARIABLE: INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS

Description: How did you initially acquire ownership of this business? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_LEGALSTAT_1

Label: BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION

Description: What [IF DOV_GROUP = 1:is/ELSE,was] this business' legal form of organization? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Sole proprietorship, unincorporated	3,826	11.9%	29,052,021	11.7%
2: LLC	2,048	6.4%	18,180,622	7.3%
3: C-Corporation	521	1.6%	2,988,495	1.2%
4: S-Corporation	569	1.8%	5,434,199	2.2%
5: Partnership	405	1.3%	2,496,393	1.0%
6: Non-profit	218	0.7%	1,569,319	0.6%
7: Other	310	1.0%	2,899,639	1.2%
-5: Don't know	10	0.0%	116,055	0.0%
-3: Missing	30	0.1%	379,999	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_BIZTYPE_1

Label: BUSINESS TYPE

Description: Would you describe this [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 : current/ELSE: former] business as a/an… [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Independent business	6,500	20.3%	53,905,455	21.8%
2: Purchase/takeover of an existing business	685	2.1%	4,042,893	1.6%
3: Franchise	371	1.2%	2,268,834	0.9%
4: Multi-level marketing initiative	213	0.7%	1,217,119	0.5%
5: Other specify	137	0.4%	1,243,525	0.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	73,459	0.0%
-3: Missing	29	0.1%	365,455	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CLIENT_1

Label: WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT

Description: [IF DOV_GROUP = 2:Do/ELSE,Did] you work primarily for one client/organization? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 2 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, one primary client	3,382	10.6%	28,412,717	11.5%
2: No, multiple clients	3,913	12.2%	31,719,586	12.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	10,920	0.0%
-3: Missing	61	0.2%	281,607	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,664	77.0%	187,006,982	75.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_WORKHOME_1

Label: PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED

Description: How would you describe the primary location where you [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:work/ELSE: worked] as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: A residence such as a home or garage	7,898	24.7%	68,686,096	27.8%
2: A rented or leased space	2,560	8.0%	18,723,113	7.6%
3: Space the business purchased	1,137	3.6%	6,586,110	2.7%
4: A site where a client is located	1,654	5.2%	13,466,307	5.4%
5: Co-working space	347	1.1%	2,696,848	1.1%
6: A vehicle	1,190	3.7%	8,959,136	3.6%
7: Other work location	463	1.4%	3,918,196	1.6%
-7: Suppressed	1	0.0%	482	0.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	23,712	0.0%
-3: Missing	42	0.1%	481,572	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_BIZEMERGE_1

Label: ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS

Description: **[IF DOV_GROUP = 6: Even though you decided not to pursue your business idea, where did your idea for your business originate? /ELSE: Which of the following best describes the origin of your work as [INSERT DOV_JOB]?] [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]**

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Your work activity	6,549	20.5%	55,836,155	22.6%
2: A separate business you now own and manage	1,976	6.2%	12,008,432	4.9%
3: A hobby or recreational pastime	5,397	16.9%	46,525,197	18.8%
4: Academic, scientific, or applied research	802	2.5%	6,496,266	2.6%
5: An idea from yourself or other member of a start-up team	3,021	9.4%	25,526,066	10.3%
6: You inherited the business	380	1.2%	2,835,279	1.1%
7: Other, specify	1,026	3.2%	9,442,571	3.8%
-5: Don't know	12	0.0%	186,901	0.1%
-3: Missing	247	0.8%	1,815,912	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_COLLAB_1

Label: BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING

Description: Did you come up with the idea for your business concept on your own, or were you collaborating with other people? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP <> 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: I came up with it on my own	12,086	37.7%	94,245,171	38.1%
2: I was working with one other person	4,693	14.7%	41,418,652	16.7%
3: I was working with several other people	2,411	7.5%	23,002,222	9.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	96,523	0.0%
-3: Missing	216	0.7%	1,910,213	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_1

Label: APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING

Description: At any time since you started your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB], did you apply for/request additional financing? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	3,379	10.6%	15,993,866	6.5%
2: No	11,833	37.0%	107,013,058	43.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,529	0.0%
-3: Missing	81	0.3%	531,118	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 1. Personal/family home equity loan [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,180	6.8%	11,208,562	4.5%
1: Selected	1,189	3.7%	4,664,390	1.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_2

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 2. Personal credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,230	7.0%	11,542,347	4.7%
1: Selected	1,139	3.6%	4,330,605	1.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 3. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,372	7.4%	12,025,828	4.9%
1: Selected	997	3.1%	3,847,124	1.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 4. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,326	7.3%	12,136,280	4.9%
1: Selected	1,043	3.3%	3,736,672	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 5. Business loan from a bank or financial institution (including online lenders) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,200	6.9%	9,926,841	4.0%
1: Selected	1,169	3.7%	5,946,111	2.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 6. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,719	8.5%	13,911,890	5.6%
1: Selected	650	2.0%	1,961,062	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 7. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,791	8.7%	14,019,367	5.7%
1: Selected	578	1.8%	1,853,585	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 8. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,946	9.2%	14,949,058	6.0%
1: Selected	423	1.3%	923,894	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 9. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,140	9.8%	15,001,408	6.1%
1: Selected	229	0.7%	871,544	0.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GRANTS

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 10. Grants [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,012	9.4%	14,157,899	5.7%
1: Selected	357	1.1%	1,715,053	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11

Label: WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES

Description: Where did you apply for or request additional financing? 11. Other capital source(s), specify: [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	3,310	10.3%	15,497,083	6.3%
1: Selected	59	0.2%	375,869	0.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	21,313	0.0%
-3: Missing	9	0.0%	99,601	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,642	89.4%	231,437,945	93.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_1

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 1. Small local bank [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	959	3.0%	4,592,217	1.9%
1: Selected	896	2.8%	3,935,780	1.6%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_2

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 2. Large national bank [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,053	3.3%	5,404,885	2.2%
1: Selected	802	2.5%	3,123,111	1.3%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_3

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 3. Financial services company [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,388	4.3%	7,226,667	2.9%
1: Selected	467	1.5%	1,301,330	0.5%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_4

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 4. Online lender/fintech lender [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,476	4.6%	7,623,241	3.1%
1: Selected	379	1.2%	904,756	0.4%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_5

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 5. Credit union [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,328	4.1%	6,730,764	2.7%
1: Selected	527	1.6%	1,797,233	0.7%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_6

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 6. Finance company [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,512	4.7%	7,826,160	3.2%
1: Selected	343	1.1%	701,837	0.3%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_7

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 7. Alternative financial source [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,639	5.1%	8,077,723	3.3%
1: Selected	216	0.7%	450,273	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_8

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 8. Community development financial institution (CDFI) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,708	5.3%	8,152,585	3.3%
1: Selected	147	0.5%	375,411	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_9

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 9. Other institution, specify: [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,830	5.7%	8,307,135	3.4%
1: Selected	25	0.1%	220,862	0.1%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_10

Label: WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following describe the bank or financial institution from which you requested capital? 10. None of the above [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	1,812	5.7%	8,130,436	3.3%
1: Selected	43	0.1%	397,561	0.2%
-3: Missing	19	0.1%	161,630	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	30,147	94.1%	238,742,184	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_1

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 1. Government source [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 10]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	110	0.3%	484,276	0.2%
1: Selected	244	0.8%	1,192,797	0.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_2

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 2. Private institution [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 10]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	203	0.6%	1,152,156	0.5%
1: Selected	151	0.5%	524,916	0.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_3

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 3. Non-profit organization [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 10]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	228	0.7%	1,057,156	0.4%
1: Selected	126	0.4%	619,917	0.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_4

Label: SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE

Description: Which of the following describe the source from which you requested grant capital? 4. Other grant source, specify: [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2 = 10]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	345	1.1%	1,629,114	0.7%
1: Selected	9	0.0%	47,959	0.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,032	0.0%
-3: Missing	2	0.0%	24,948	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3A

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	787	2.5%	2,961,831	1.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	199	0.6%	867,855	0.4%
-3: Missing	11	0.0%	17,439	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,024	96.9%	243,584,687	98.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3B

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	515	1.6%	1,652,019	0.7%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	187	0.6%	1,420,392	0.6%
-3: Missing	341	1.1%	664,260	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	30,978	96.7%	243,695,139	98.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3C

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	631	2.0%	4,039,459	1.6%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	278	0.9%	1,403,625	0.6%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	503,026	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,852	96.3%	241,485,700	97.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3D

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	309	1.0%	1,020,976	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	170	0.5%	582,039	0.2%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	358,048	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,371	98.0%	245,470,749	99.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3E

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	321	1.0%	1,045,309	0.4%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	127	0.4%	578,970	0.2%
-3: Missing	130	0.4%	229,305	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,443	98.2%	245,578,226	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3F

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	239	0.7%	425,886	0.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	83	0.3%	305,214	0.1%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	192,793	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,598	98.7%	246,507,917	99.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3G

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	120	0.4%	378,387	0.2%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	64	0.2%	268,099	0.1%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	225,059	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,792	99.3%	246,560,267	99.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3H

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? H. Grants [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	149	0.5%	846,066	0.3%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	120	0.4%	616,028	0.2%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	252,959	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,664	98.9%	245,716,758	99.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_3I

Label: CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER

Description: Of the sources of capital to which you applied, did you receive as much funding as you requested? I. [INSERT TEXTBOX RESPONSE FROM BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11_O] [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I received as much (or more) funding as I requested from this source	26	0.1%	256,669	0.1%
2: No, I received less funding than I requested from this source	10	0.0%	63,554	0.0%
-3: Missing	23	0.1%	55,646	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	31,962	99.8%	247,055,942	99.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4A

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? A. Business credit card(s) carrying balances [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,269	4.0%	3,626,306	1.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,062	3.3%	8,008,350	3.2%
-3: Missing	41	0.1%	391,172	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,649	92.6%	235,405,983	95.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4B

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? B. Government-guaranteed business loan from a bank or financial institutions, including SBA-guaranteed loans [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	961	3.0%	3,131,026	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,210	3.8%	8,664,318	3.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,160	0.0%
-3: Missing	154	0.5%	335,777	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	29,695	92.7%	235,295,531	95.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4C

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? C. Business loan from a bank or financial institution [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,033	3.2%	3,265,790	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,035	3.2%	6,152,104	2.5%
-3: Missing	132	0.4%	508,947	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,821	93.1%	237,504,970	96.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4D

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? D. Business loan from a federal, state, or local government [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,084	3.4%	3,047,499	1.2%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,480	4.6%	10,288,952	4.2%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	575,439	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,302	91.5%	233,519,921	94.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4E

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? E. Business loan/investment from family/friend(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,206	3.8%	3,805,017	1.5%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,415	4.4%	9,609,349	3.9%
-3: Missing	170	0.5%	605,001	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	29,230	91.3%	233,412,444	94.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4F

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? F. Investment by venture capitalist(s)/angel investor(s) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,121	3.5%	3,423,270	1.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,656	5.2%	10,814,229	4.4%
-3: Missing	169	0.5%	711,559	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	29,075	90.8%	232,482,753	94.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4G

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? G. Crowdfunding (Kickstarter, Indiegogo, etc.) [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,192	3.7%	3,132,371	1.3%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,754	5.5%	11,227,285	4.5%
-3: Missing	194	0.6%	641,751	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	28,881	90.2%	232,430,403	93.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_4H

Label: CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS

Description: Of the sources of capital you did not use, did you request funding but not receive any? H. Grants [SHOW IF BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10 = 0]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes, I requested funding from this source but did not receive any	1,282	4.0%	3,419,000	1.4%
2: No, I did not request funding from this source	1,510	4.7%	10,017,539	4.0%
-3: Missing	220	0.7%	721,360	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	29,009	90.6%	233,273,912	94.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_5_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_5: What was the total amount of additional capital you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? Capital includes personal or family savings, other assets, and money that has been invested, gifted, or loaned by other individuals or organizations. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-3: Missing	25	0.1%	457,641	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_5_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,344	106,577.9	34.0	0.0	7,266,938.0
Weighted	15,415,311	110,661.9	0.0	0.0	7,266,938.0

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Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_6_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_6: What was the total amount of additional personal capital you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? This source of capital includes personal savings, personal retirement accounts, home equity loans, and personally borrowed funds. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	39,703	0.0%
-3: Missing	59	0.2%	525,969	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_6_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,309	30,804.5	0.0	0.0	3,466,667.0
Weighted	15,307,280	19,153.3	0.0	0.0	3,466,667.0

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_7_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_7: What was the total amount of additional capital from family, friends, and employees you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from family, friends, and employees. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	18,243	0.0%
-3: Missing	103	0.3%	505,537	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_7_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,265	35,679.2	0.0	0.0	4,962,222.0
Weighted	15,349,173	10,967.2	0.0	0.0	4,962,222.0

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_8_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_8: What was the total amount of additional capital from banks or financial institutions you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? This source of capital includes money borrowed from a bank or financial institution, including business loans, a business credit card carrying a balance, or a business line of credit. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	22	0.1%	91,988	0.0%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_8_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,347	16,518.4	0.0	0.0	2,701,295.0
Weighted	15,780,964	20,960.7	0.0	0.0	2,701,295.0

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_9_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_9: What was the total amount of additional capital from outside investors you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from angel investors, venture capitalists, or other businesses in return for a share of ownership in the business. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	26	0.1%	129,748	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_9_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,343	2,209.1	0.0	0.0	2,015,569.0
Weighted	15,743,204	646.4	0.0	0.0	2,015,569.0

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_10_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_ADDFINANCE_10: What was the total amount of additional capital from government grants you received after starting your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? This source of capital includes money received from government grants such as the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) and/or Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs. Your best estimate is fine. Please report in whole dollar amounts. [SHOW IF ANY(BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1 – BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11 = 1)]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	16,985	0.0%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	1,063,975	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	28,652	89.5%	231,558,859	93.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_ADDFINANCE_10_RUF   Type:Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	3,224	5,535.9	0.0	0.0	1,324,898.0
Weighted	14,791,992	10,140.7	0.0	0.0	1,324,898.0

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1:Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 1. Full-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,676	36.5%	103,032,763	41.6%
1: Selected	3,544	11.1%	19,669,214	7.9%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 2. Part-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,080	40.8%	107,882,141	43.6%
1: Selected	2,140	6.7%	14,819,835	6.0%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 3. Paid day laborers [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	13,923	43.5%	114,122,979	46.1%
1: Selected	1,297	4.1%	8,578,998	3.5%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4 and BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 4. Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service, 5. Leased employees from a leasing service or professional employer organization [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	14,112	44.1%	117,246,812	47.4%
1: Selected	1,108	3.5%	5,455,165	2.2%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 6. Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors, or outside consultants (workers who received a 1099 or payment from another company) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	13,203	41.2%	106,163,711	42.9%
1: Selected	2,017	6.3%	16,538,266	6.7%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7 and BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 7. Unpaid family members, 8. Unpaid non-family members, volunteers, or interns [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	13,191	41.2%	105,503,594	42.6%
1: Selected	2,029	6.3%	17,198,383	7.0%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER

Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_9: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 9. Other worker type, specify [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	15,019	46.9%	120,416,442	48.7%
1: Selected	201	0.6%	2,285,534	0.9%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED-

NONE Description: Derived variable coded from BO_EMPLOYEES_1_10: Which of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2:are/ELSE:were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. 10. There are no workers other than me in this business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	8,463	26.4%	59,288,851	24.0%
1: Selected	6,757	21.1%	63,413,126	25.6%
-5: Don't know	6	0.0%	33,988	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	805,606	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED

Description: RUF variable coded from
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1A-BO_NUMEMPLOY_1I: How many of the
following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are/ELSE: were]
used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your
co-owners. Your best estimate is fine. A. [SHOW IF
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1=1] Full-time paid employees (workers who
received a W-2 from this business), B. [SHOW IF
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2=1] Part-time paid employees (workers who
received a W-2 from this business), C. [SHOW IF
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3=1] Paid day laborers,
D. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4=1] Temporary staffing obtained
from a temporary help service, E. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5=1]
Leased employees from a leasing service or professional employer
organization, F. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6=1] Contractors,
subcontractors, independent contractors, or outside consultants (workers
who received a 1099 or payment from another company), G. [SHOW IF
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7=1] Unpaid family members, H. [SHOW IF
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8=1] Unpaid non-family members, volunteers, or
interns, I. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_9=1] [TEXTBOX
RESPONSE AT BO_EMPLOYEES_1_9]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: 0	212	0.7%	1,682,716	0.7%
1: 1	1,302	4.1%	11,196,130	4.5%
2: 2	1,186	3.7%	9,911,092	4.0%
3: 3	689	2.2%	6,064,839	2.5%
4: 4	496	1.5%	4,094,201	1.7%
5: 5	498	1.6%	3,505,154	1.4%
6: 6	257	0.8%	1,861,652	0.8%
7: 7	149	0.5%	1,179,564	0.5%
8: 8	185	0.6%	1,230,580	0.5%
9: 9	123	0.4%	1,023,816	0.4%
10: 10-14	520	1.6%	3,346,981	1.4%
11: 15-19	225	0.7%	1,289,248	0.5%
12: 20-29	354	1.1%	2,085,560	0.8%
13: 30-49	318	1.0%	1,638,679	0.7%

Variable: BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED

Description: RUF variable coded from
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1A-BO_NUMEMPLOY_1I: How many of the following types of workers [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are/ELSE: were] used by your business/self-employment? Do not include yourself or your co-owners. Your best estimate is fine. A. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1=1] Full-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business), B. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2=1] Part-time paid employees (workers who received a W-2 from this business), C. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3=1] Paid day laborers, D. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4=1] Temporary staffing obtained from a temporary help service, E. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5=1] Leased employees from a leasing service or professional employer organization, F. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6=1] Contractors, subcontractors, independent contractors, or outside consultants (workers who received a 1099 or payment from another company), G. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7=1] Unpaid family members, H. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8=1] Unpaid non-family members, volunteers, or interns, I. [SHOW IF BO_EMPLOYEES_1_9=1] [TEXTBOX RESPONSE AT BO_EMPLOYEES_1_9]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
14: 50-74	315	1.0%	906,362	0.4%
15: 75-99	145	0.5%	380,554	0.2%
16: 100-199	551	1.7%	2,148,341	0.9%
17: 200+	114	0.4%	333,689	0.1%
-7: Suppressed	522	1.6%	2,623,933	1.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	6,920	0.0%
-3: Missing	301	0.9%	2,778,842	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	23,558	73.6%	188,142,960	76.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_WEEKSWK_1

Label: WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS

Description: During the past 12 months (52 weeks), how many weeks did you spend managing or working in this business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	14,470	0.0%
-3: Missing	243	0.8%	2,332,153	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_WEEKSWK_1   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	8,875	29.2	30.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	65,493,996	29.7	32.0	0.0	52.0

Variable: BO_HOURSWK_1

Label: AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

Description: In the past year, what was the average number of hours per week you spent managing or working in your business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	59,084	0.0%
-3: Missing	253	0.8%	2,805,938	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_HOURSWK_1   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	8,862	25.7	20.0	0.0	99.0
Weighted	64,975,596	23.3	20.0	0.0	99.0

Variable: BO_WEEKSWK_2

Label: IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

Description: In the last year [IF DOV_GROUP = 4: of your business/ELSE: working for yourself], how many weeks did you spend managing or working in your [IF DOV_GROUP = 5: freelance or consulting] business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	18	0.1%	270,041	0.1%
-3: Missing	112	0.3%	1,399,530	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_WEEKSWK_2   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	6,044	28.2	28.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	54,031,382	27.3	26.0	0.0	52.0

Variable: BO_HOURSWK_2

Label: IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS

Description: In the last year [IF DOV_GROUP = 4:of your business/ELSE: working for yourself], what was the average number of hours per week you spent managing or working in your [IF DOV_GROUP = 5:freelance or consulting] business? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-5: Don't know	11	0.0%	115,005	0.0%
-3: Missing	105	0.3%	852,908	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_HOURSWK_2 **Type: Numeric**

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	6,058	27.9	25.0	0.0	99.0
Weighted	54,733,039	26.8	20.0	0.0	99.0

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,005	18.8%	52,737,719	21.3%
1: Selected	1,890	5.9%	10,063,339	4.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_2

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	6,627	20.7%	57,175,403	23.1%
1: Selected	1,268	4.0%	5,625,655	2.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_3

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 3. Profit sharing and/or stock options [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,073	22.1%	59,454,056	24.0%
1: Selected	822	2.6%	3,347,002	1.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_4

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 4. Paid holidays or vacation [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,370	19.9%	53,566,491	21.6%
1: Selected	1,525	4.8%	9,234,568	3.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_5

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1:
are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 5. Paid sick leave
[SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	6,609	20.6%	55,608,340	22.5%
1: Selected	1,286	4.0%	7,192,719	2.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_6

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL
OR FAMILY LEAVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1:
are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 6. Paid parental
or family leave [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,264	22.7%	60,477,797	24.4%
1: Selected	631	2.0%	2,323,262	0.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_7

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 7. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,575	23.7%	61,752,844	25.0%
1: Selected	320	1.0%	1,048,215	0.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_8

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 8. Other benefit, specify: [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,812	24.4%	61,994,271	25.1%
1: Selected	83	0.3%	806,787	0.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_9

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits [IF DOV_GROUP = 1: are/ELSE: were] paid totally or partly by your business? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 4]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	3,272	10.2%	18,360,758	7.4%
1: Selected	4,623	14.4%	44,440,301	18.0%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	20,251	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	295,432	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	24,084	75.2%	184,315,070	74.5%
TOTALS	**32,021**	**100.0%**	**247,431,811**	**100.0%**

Variable: BO_ONLINE_1

Label: DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE

Description: [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: Do/ELSE: Did] you have a website and/or social media presence (such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram) related to your business? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4,5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes, website only	2,063	6.4%	12,270,825	5.0%
2: Yes, social media only	2,201	6.9%	15,926,588	6.4%
3: Yes, both	3,178	9.9%	20,685,964	8.4%
4: No	7,793	24.3%	74,111,679	30.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	13,264	0.0%
-3: Missing	58	0.2%	533,250	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	**32,021**	**100.0%**	**247,431,811**	**100.0%**

Variable: BO_REVENUE_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_REVENUE_1: What was the amount of your income or sales and operating revenues, including grants, during 2021 from your work as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? Your best estimate is fine. Please report whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-7: Suppressed	172	0.5%	964,648	0.4%
-5: Don't know	10	0.0%	213,057	0.1%
-3: Missing	372	1.2%	4,959,994	2.0%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_REVENUE_1_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	8,566	220,848.3	2,500.0	0.0	27,678,533
Weighted	61,702,919	223,171.3	3,000.0	0.0	27,678,533

Variable: BO_REVENUE_2_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES

Description: RUF variable coded from BO_REVENUE_2: What was the amount of your income or sales and operating revenues, including grants, during the last year you ran your former [IF DOV_GROUP = 4:business/ELSE:self-employed business]? Your best estimate is fine. Please report whole dollar amounts. If none, report 0. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
-7: Suppressed	152	0.5%	1,146,377	0.5%
-5: Don't know	36	0.1%	509,805	0.2%
-3: Missing	161	0.5%	2,414,187	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_REVENUE_2_RUF   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	5,825	131,468.5	5,000.0	0.0	18,454,545
Weighted	51,630,583	148,646.9	5,000.0	0.0	18,454,545

Variable: BO_PLMARGIN_1

Label: DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN

Description: [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: In 2021/ELSE: During the last year of your business' operation], did you have profits, losses, or break even? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Profits	7,302	22.8%	57,067,762	23.1%
2: Losses	2,975	9.3%	25,621,102	10.4%
3: Break even	3,392	10.6%	27,955,418	11.3%
-7: Suppressed	476	1.5%	4,293,411	1.7%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_PLMARGIN_1

Label: DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN

Description: [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: In 2021/ELSE: During the last year of your business' operation], did you have profits, losses, or break even? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	9	0.0%	100,693	0.0%
-3: Missing	183	0.6%	1,569,573	0.6%
4: Not applicable	957	3.0%	6,933,612	2.8%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_PRIMARYINC_1

Label: DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Description: Does your work as [INSERT DOV_JOB] provide your primary source of household income? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	4,331	13.5%	22,703,270	9.2%
2: No	4,725	14.8%	44,703,255	18.1%
-3: Missing	64	0.2%	434,093	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_PRIMARYINC_2

Label: THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Description: In the last year of your business' operation, did your work as [INSERT DOV_JOB] provide your primary source of household income? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	2,034	6.4%	16,154,152	6.5%
2: No	4,097	12.8%	38,885,882	15.7%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	105,149	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	555,768	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_GOALS_1

Label: TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS

Description: What would you say your top goal is for the next five years related to work as [INSERT DOV_JOB]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Grow the business	4,826	15.1%	33,502,386	13.5%
2: Maintain the business' current level of operations	2,367	7.4%	16,645,360	6.7%
3: Scale back the business' operations	588	1.8%	4,604,642	1.9%
4: Exit the business (such as close, sell, or transfer ownership)	961	3.0%	9,860,652	4.0%
5: Other goal, specify	334	1.0%	2,657,160	1.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	43	0.1%	564,442	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_GOALS_2

Label: ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET BUSINESS GOALS

Description: To what extent do you feel that you have access to the support and resources you need in your community to successfully meet your business' goals? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all	1,353	4.2%	11,301,402	4.6%
2: Somewhat	3,181	9.9%	23,143,404	9.4%
3: Moderately	2,318	7.2%	18,032,678	7.3%
4: Completely	2,215	6.9%	14,670,016	5.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	687,142	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_1

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 1. Not being able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,680	36.5%	95,890,524	38.8%
1: Selected	3,561	11.1%	27,255,557	11.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_2

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 2. Not having access to other employer-provided benefits (aside from health care) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,593	39.3%	102,698,061	41.5%
1: Selected	2,648	8.3%	20,448,020	8.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_3

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 3. Challenges personal/family finances [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,551	33.0%	89,725,385	36.3%
1: Selected	4,690	14.6%	33,420,696	13.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_4

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 4. Accessing capital to cover business operations [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,020	40.7%	109,167,565	44.1%
1: Selected	2,221	6.9%	13,978,515	5.6%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_5

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 5. Making rent/mortgage payments on my business location(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,301	41.5%	112,739,336	45.6%
1: Selected	1,940	6.1%	10,406,744	4.2%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_6

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 6. Decreasing sales [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,293	38.4%	99,312,559	40.1%
1: Selected	2,948	9.2%	23,833,522	9.6%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_7

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 7. Increasing business or operational costs [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,400	38.7%	99,853,190	40.4%
1: Selected	2,841	8.9%	23,292,891	9.4%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_1_8

Label: FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following financial or economic security challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 8. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,086	31.5%	71,808,664	29.0%
1: Selected	5,155	16.1%	51,337,417	20.7%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	24,760	0.0%
-3: Missing	49	0.2%	370,730	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_2_1

Label: BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 1. Maintaining the business' license/registration [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,914	40.3%	110,858,557	44.8%
1: Selected	2,278	7.1%	11,764,049	4.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_2_2

Label: BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 2. Doing my taxes [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,902	34.0%	94,131,892	38.0%
1: Selected	4,290	13.4%	28,490,714	11.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_2_3

Label: BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 3. Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,281	38.4%	104,040,601	42.0%
1: Selected	2,911	9.1%	18,582,004	7.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_2_4

Label: BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following business operations challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	7,620	23.8%	50,468,230	20.4%
1: Selected	7,572	23.6%	72,154,375	29.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	101	0.3%	912,989	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_3_1

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 1. Finding customers [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,119	28.5%	75,948,396	30.7%
1: Selected	6,040	18.9%	46,099,957	18.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_3_2

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 2. Keeping existing customers [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,160	34.9%	96,126,334	38.8%
1: Selected	3,999	12.5%	25,922,019	10.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_3_3

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 3. Setting up/maintaining the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,081	37.7%	103,456,418	41.8%
1: Selected	3,078	9.6%	18,591,935	7.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_3_4

Label: CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following customer reach challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 4. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,004	28.1%	63,141,303	25.5%
1: Selected	6,155	19.2%	58,907,050	23.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	1,487,241	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_1

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 1. Finding and/or affording professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,899	40.3%	108,730,654	43.9%
1: Selected	2,314	7.2%	13,989,390	5.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_2

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 2. Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,768	39.9%	106,987,125	43.2%
1: Selected	2,445	7.6%	15,732,919	6.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_3

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 3. Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,760	39.8%	108,878,859	44.0%
1: Selected	2,453	7.7%	13,841,186	5.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_4

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 4. Getting support from my community [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	13,201	41.2%	110,718,257	44.7%
1: Selected	2,012	6.3%	12,001,788	4.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_5

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 5. Balancing work and family [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,251	35.1%	91,589,223	37.0%
1: Selected	3,962	12.4%	31,130,821	12.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_6

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 6. Feeling burnt out, or losing focus, interest, and/or motivation [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,541	32.9%	84,277,498	34.1%
1: Selected	4,672	14.6%	38,442,546	15.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_7

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 7. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,848	40.1%	104,070,106	42.1%
1: Selected	2,365	7.4%	18,649,939	7.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_8

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 8. Finding time to devote to the business; not enough time [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,678	39.6%	96,928,731	39.2%
1: Selected	2,535	7.9%	25,791,314	10.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_4_9

Label: RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following resource or support challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,463	32.7%	79,034,421	31.9%
1: Selected	4,750	14.8%	43,685,624	17.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	11,129	0.0%
-3: Missing	79	0.2%	810,397	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_1

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 1. Finding, affording, and/or retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,568	39.2%	107,127,375	43.3%
1: Selected	2,599	8.1%	15,171,521	6.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_2

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 2. Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	11,186	34.9%	91,895,886	37.1%
1: Selected	3,981	12.4%	30,403,010	12.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_3

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 3. Supply chain issues [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,622	36.3%	100,046,561	40.4%
1: Selected	3,545	11.1%	22,252,334	9.0%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_4

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 4. Decreasing demand for my product or service [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,286	38.4%	102,993,702	41.6%
1: Selected	2,881	9.0%	19,305,193	7.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_5

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 5. Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,631	36.3%	96,464,223	39.0%
1: Selected	3,536	11.0%	25,834,672	10.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_5_6

Label: ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following economy or market challenges [IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2: are you currently facing /ELSE: did you face in your last year of operation] [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY])? 6. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,645	30.1%	67,251,245	27.2%
1: Selected	5,522	17.2%	55,047,651	22.2%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	5,976	0.0%
-3: Missing	126	0.4%	1,236,699	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDA

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Not being able to access and/or afford health insurance [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	723	2.3%	5,870,926	2.4%
2: No	629	2.0%	5,428,716	2.2%
-3: Missing	52	0.2%	425,956	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,617	95.6%	235,706,213	95.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDB

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Not having access to other employer-provided benefits [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_2 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	392	1.2%	3,707,022	1.5%
2: No	447	1.4%	4,229,982	1.7%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	633,096	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	31,104	97.1%	238,861,711	96.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDC

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Challenges with personal/family finances [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,184	3.7%	9,435,001	3.8%
2: No	505	1.6%	4,230,317	1.7%
-3: Missing	178	0.6%	1,389,690	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	30,154	94.2%	232,376,802	93.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDD

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING CAPITAL

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Accessing capital to cover business operations [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_4 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	351	1.1%	2,909,182	1.2%
2: No	183	0.6%	1,615,945	0.7%
-3: Missing	56	0.2%	292,480	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,431	98.2%	242,614,204	98.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDE

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Making rent/mortgage payments on my business location(s) [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	383	1.2%	2,869,951	1.2%
2: No	195	0.6%	1,679,252	0.7%
-3: Missing	51	0.2%	338,325	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,392	98.0%	242,544,283	98.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDF

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Decreasing sales [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,093	3.4%	9,551,404	3.9%
2: No	246	0.8%	2,408,122	1.0%
-3: Missing	100	0.3%	800,147	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	30,582	95.5%	234,672,138	94.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDG

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Increasing business or operational costs [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_1_7 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	644	2.0%	5,540,238	2.2%
2: No	321	1.0%	2,810,642	1.1%
-3: Missing	88	0.3%	671,787	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	30,968	96.7%	238,409,144	96.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDH

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Maintaining the business' license/registration [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_2_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	249	0.8%	1,708,652	0.7%
2: No	242	0.8%	1,648,611	0.7%
-3: Missing	54	0.2%	212,475	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,476	98.3%	243,862,073	98.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDI

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Doing my taxes [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_2_2 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	548	1.7%	3,864,458	1.6%
2: No	712	2.2%	5,933,348	2.4%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	1,174,687	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	30,606	95.6%	236,459,318	95.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDJ

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Navigating local, state, or federal government regulations [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_2_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	403	1.3%	2,628,686	1.1%
2: No	394	1.2%	3,472,183	1.4%
-3: Missing	81	0.3%	544,018	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,143	97.3%	240,786,924	97.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDK

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding customers [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_3_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,611	5.0%	14,597,122	5.9%
2: No	464	1.4%	3,959,030	1.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	159,515	0.1%
-3: Missing	198	0.6%	1,548,973	0.6%
.: Logical Skip	29,746	92.9%	227,167,170	91.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDL

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Keeping existing customers [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_3_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	871	2.7%	7,102,744	2.9%
2: No	401	1.3%	3,183,535	1.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	128	0.4%	982,694	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,620	95.6%	236,154,025	95.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDM

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Setting up/maintaining the business' digital/online presence [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_3_3 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	299	0.9%	1,975,582	0.8%
2: No	317	1.0%	2,780,852	1.1%
-3: Missing	73	0.2%	426,728	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,332	97.8%	242,248,649	97.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDN

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding and/or affording professional support like lawyers, accountants, or tax professionals [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_1 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	234	0.7%	1,724,657	0.7%
2: No	217	0.7%	2,202,695	0.9%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	22,016	0.0%
-3: Missing	45	0.1%	402,650	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,524	98.4%	243,079,793	98.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDO

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding support, advice, or finding role models in my network [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	281	0.9%	2,396,808	1.0%
2: No	246	0.8%	2,188,908	0.9%
-3: Missing	56	0.2%	585,172	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,438	98.2%	242,260,923	97.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDP

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Getting support from my family or friends [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	411	1.3%	3,049,815	1.2%
2: No	255	0.8%	1,944,383	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	75	0.2%	415,388	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	31,279	97.7%	242,013,412	97.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDQ

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Getting support from my community [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_4 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	323	1.0%	2,367,422	1.0%
2: No	193	0.6%	1,371,048	0.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	40	0.1%	255,360	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,464	98.3%	243,429,169	98.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDR

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Balancing work and family [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,138	3.6%	9,801,373	4.0%
2: No	386	1.2%	3,819,762	1.5%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	8,813	0.0%
-3: Missing	128	0.4%	937,771	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,368	94.8%	232,864,092	94.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDS

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Feeling burnt out, or losing focus, interest, and/or motivation [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	1,614	5.0%	13,948,195	5.6%
2: No	292	0.9%	2,479,213	1.0%
-3: Missing	168	0.5%	1,355,706	0.5%
.: Logical Skip	29,947	93.5%	229,648,696	92.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDT

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_7 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	807	2.5%	7,886,539	3.2%
2: No	131	0.4%	1,222,595	0.5%
-3: Missing	64	0.2%	361,749	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,019	96.9%	237,960,928	96.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDU

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding time to devote to the business [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_4_8 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	722	2.3%	7,514,020	3.0%
2: No	234	0.7%	3,298,885	1.3%
-3: Missing	106	0.3%	893,878	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,959	96.7%	235,725,028	95.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDV

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Finding, affording, and/or retaining qualified employees [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_5_1 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	459	1.4%	3,532,245	1.4%
2: No	220	0.7%	1,698,753	0.7%
-3: Missing	65	0.2%	346,313	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,277	97.7%	241,854,500	97.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDW

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Competing against other/larger businesses [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_5_2 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	990	3.1%	9,320,107	3.8%
2: No	357	1.1%	2,993,181	1.2%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	1,026,569	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	30,531	95.3%	234,091,954	94.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDX

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Supply chain issues [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_5_3 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	347	1.1%	2,969,119	1.2%
2: No	164	0.5%	1,165,756	0.5%
-3: Missing	50	0.2%	197,149	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	31,460	98.2%	243,099,786	98.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDY

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Decreasing demand for my product or service [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_5_4 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	930	2.9%	6,957,856	2.8%
2: No	257	0.8%	2,182,892	0.9%
-3: Missing	89	0.3%	440,125	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,745	96.0%	237,850,938	96.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_CHALLENGE_ENDZ

Label: PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY

Description: Among the challenges you reported, which, if any, of these were among the primary reasons you closed your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? Unfavorable economy [SHOW IF BO_CHALLENGE_5_5 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	888	2.8%	7,616,039	3.1%
2: No	202	0.6%	1,453,931	0.6%
-3: Missing	95	0.3%	592,738	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	30,836	96.3%	237,769,104	96.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_LENGTH_1

Label: HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF

Description: How long do you see yourself [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Less than a year longer	934	2.9%	8,366,587	3.4%
2: 1 to 2 years longer	1,609	5.0%	11,813,132	4.8%
3: 3 to 4 years longer	1,878	5.9%	11,819,249	4.8%
4: 5 to 9 years longer	1,477	4.6%	10,133,727	4.1%
5: 10 or more years longer	3,157	9.9%	25,338,202	10.2%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	22,787	0.0%
-3: Missing	61	0.2%	346,934	0.1%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_POSTPLANS_1

Label: WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH

Description: What are your plans for after you finish [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Continue to work at another job in which I am currently employed	1,971	6.2%	12,801,739	5.2%
2: Take a new job/enter employment	1,131	3.5%	7,054,419	2.9%
3: Start another business	1,020	3.2%	5,897,828	2.4%
4: Retire	2,938	9.2%	26,530,954	10.7%
5: Go back to school	359	1.1%	2,429,573	1.0%
6: Take a break from work	760	2.4%	5,445,816	2.2%

Variable: BO_POSTPLANS_1

Label: WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH

Description: What are your plans for after you finish [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]?
[SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1 OR 2]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
7: Provide care for children and/or family/friends in need of care	478	1.5%	3,563,631	1.4%
8: Other	388	1.2%	3,451,619	1.4%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	147,820	0.1%
-3: Missing	70	0.2%	517,219	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	22,901	71.5%	179,591,193	72.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_POSTPLANS_2

Label: WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED

Description: What did you do immediately after you finished [INSERT
DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Continue to work at another job in which I am currently employed	1,629	5.1%	17,193,393	6.9%
2: Took a new job/enter employment	1,679	5.2%	17,196,022	6.9%
3: Started another business	70	0.2%	400,115	0.2%
4: Retired	1,293	4.0%	10,483,711	4.2%
5: Went back to school	244	0.8%	2,187,105	0.9%
6: Took a break from work	582	1.8%	3,262,631	1.3%
7: Provided care for children and/or family/friends in need of care	330	1.0%	2,826,326	1.1%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_POSTPLANS_2

Label: WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED

Description: What did you do immediately after you finished [INSERT DOV_ACTIVITY]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
8: Other	278	0.9%	1,750,319	0.7%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	3,991	0.0%
-3: Missing	68	0.2%	397,338	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_NUMPREVBIZ_1

Label: HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED

Description: Prior to establishing, purchasing, or acquiring this business/self-employment, how many previous businesses have you owned? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,4, OR 5]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: 0	10,278	32.1%	91,280,006	36.9%
2: 1	2,438	7.6%	17,042,968	6.9%
3: 2	1,340	4.2%	8,493,908	3.4%
4: 3	647	2.0%	3,922,984	1.6%
5: 4	209	0.7%	790,795	0.3%
6: 5 or more	249	0.8%	1,406,516	0.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	48,837	0.0%
-3: Missing	131	0.4%	555,556	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	16,727	52.2%	123,890,240	50.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_EXITSTRAT_1

Label: HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF

Description: Which of the following best characterizes how you closed or ended your business or stopped working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 4 OR 5]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Sold your business at a loss	285	0.9%	2,176,874	0.9%
2: Sold your business at more or less break even	415	1.3%	3,426,350	1.4%
3: Sold your business at a profit	478	1.5%	3,904,544	1.6%
4: Bankruptcy or liquidation	357	1.1%	2,900,854	1.2%
5: Transferred business to a family member	209	0.7%	1,151,135	0.5%
6: Did not complete any forms/paperwork, just stopped working or taking work	3,908	12.2%	37,323,273	15.1%
7: Other specify	441	1.4%	4,186,477	1.7%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	33,681	0.0%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	597,765	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,847	80.7%	191,730,859	77.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: BO_INDUSTRY_1

Label: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES

Description: [DISPLAY FOR DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: What industry best classifies your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]?] [DISPLAY FOR DOV_GROUP = 3 or 6: What industry best classifies your business idea?] [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,3,4,5,6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Accommodation and Food Services	1,394	4.4%	12,793,083	5.2%
2: Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Service	306	1.0%	2,026,327	0.8%
3: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	713	2.2%	5,326,105	2.2%
4: Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	2,220	6.9%	20,683,592	8.4%
5: Construction	1,382	4.3%	9,681,357	3.9%
6: Educational Services	942	2.9%	8,350,395	3.4%
7: Finance and Insurance	721	2.3%	5,469,442	2.2%
8: Health Care and Social Assistance	1,184	3.7%	10,546,144	4.3%
9: Information (such as publishers and telecommunications)	703	2.2%	4,696,995	1.9%
10: Management of Companies and Enterprises	266	0.8%	1,451,881	0.6%
11: Manufacturing	672	2.1%	5,061,949	2.0%
12: Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	64	0.2%	218,760	0.1%
13: Other Services (such as repair and maintenance services)	1,860	5.8%	16,015,228	6.5%
14: Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1,399	4.4%	14,070,157	5.7%
15: Public Administration	127	0.4%	1,046,247	0.4%
16: Real Estate	567	1.8%	6,443,173	2.6%
17: Retail	2,255	7.0%	17,140,738	6.9%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: BO_INDUSTRY_1

Label: WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES

Description: [DISPLAY FOR DOV_GROUP = 1, 2, 4, OR 5: What industry best classifies your job as [INSERT DOV_JOB]?] [DISPLAY FOR DOV_GROUP = 3 or 6: What industry best classifies your business idea?] [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 1,2,3,4,5,6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
18: Transportation or Warehousing	623	1.9%	5,107,206	2.1%
19: Utilities	258	0.8%	1,680,310	0.7%
20: Wholesale Trade	610	1.9%	3,391,586	1.4%
-7: Suppressed	519	1.6%	4,470,854	1.8%
-5: Don't know	28	0.1%	581,544	0.2%
-3: Missing	597	1.9%	4,419,708	1.8%
.: Logical Skip	12,611	39.4%	86,759,030	35.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_1

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 1. I don't know what kind of business I would start [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,589	29.9%	60,450,112	24.4%
1: Selected	2,992	9.3%	25,711,437	10.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_1

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 1. I don't know what kind of business I would start [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_2

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 2. It seems too risky [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,032	31.3%	65,734,928	26.6%
1: Selected	2,549	8.0%	20,426,621	8.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_3

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 3. I'm not sure how well a business would do in my local community [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,411	35.6%	76,487,822	30.9%
1: Selected	1,170	3.7%	9,673,726	3.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_4

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 4. I don't have enough savings or financial cushion to pursue starting a business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,792	30.6%	64,908,862	26.2%
1: Selected	2,789	8.7%	21,252,687	8.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_5

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 5. I don't know how to go about accessing financing to start a business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,978	34.3%	72,324,243	29.2%
1: Selected	1,603	5.0%	13,837,306	5.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_6

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 6. Family/friends are not supportive [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,247	38.2%	84,161,469	34.0%
1: Selected	334	1.0%	2,000,080	0.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_7

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 7. It seems too challenging [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,812	33.8%	72,447,558	29.3%
1: Selected	1,769	5.5%	13,713,991	5.5%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_8

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 8. The economy is too uncertain or unfavorable [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,208	31.9%	69,351,974	28.0%
1: Selected	2,373	7.4%	16,809,575	6.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_9

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 9. It might take too much time [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,183	34.9%	72,923,565	29.5%
1: Selected	1,398	4.4%	13,237,984	5.4%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_10

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 10. I like my current job/work arrangement [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,158	31.7%	62,364,612	25.2%
1: Selected	2,423	7.6%	23,796,937	9.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_11

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 11. I need employer-provided benefits (such as health insurance) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,163	34.9%	73,624,691	29.8%
1: Selected	1,418	4.4%	12,536,857	5.1%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_12

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 12. I don't have the skills needed to run a business [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	10,633	33.2%	71,550,740	28.9%
1: Selected	1,948	6.1%	14,610,809	5.9%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_13

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 13. I don't know where to go for help getting started [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	11,135	34.8%	74,529,378	30.1%
1: Selected	1,446	4.5%	11,632,170	4.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_14

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 14. Major life event (such as a new child, own or family medical issue) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,027	37.6%	81,749,046	33.0%
1: Selected	554	1.7%	4,412,503	1.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_15

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 15. Retired or planning to retire [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	8,279	25.9%	59,501,254	24.0%
1: Selected	4,302	13.4%	26,660,295	10.8%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_16

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 16. Health reasons [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	10,953	34.2%	77,203,835	31.2%
1: Selected	1,628	5.1%	8,957,713	3.6%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_CONSIDER_1_17

Label: PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON

Description: Earlier, you said you are not planning to start a new business or become self-employed. What are the primary reasons why you have not considered starting your own business, working for yourself, or doing freelance or contract work, etc.? 17. Other reason, specify: [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	12,212	38.1%	83,063,067	33.6%
1: Selected	369	1.2%	3,098,481	1.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	10,770	0.0%
-3: Missing	28	0.1%	586,712	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1

Label: HOW LONG WORK THERE

Description: Thinking about your [IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1: most recent job, about how long did you work there/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at), about how long have you worked there]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Less than 1 year	1,896	5.9%	12,813,876	5.2%
2: 1 to 2 years	1,472	4.6%	10,218,059	4.1%
3: 3 to 4 years	1,533	4.8%	10,622,178	4.3%
4: 5 to 9 years	2,032	6.3%	14,607,689	5.9%
5: 10 to 14 years	1,439	4.5%	10,222,697	4.1%
6: 15 to 19 years	1,021	3.2%	7,427,246	3.0%
7: 20 years or more	3,137	9.8%	20,172,053	8.2%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	23,175	0.0%

Variable: GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1

Label: HOW LONG WORK THERE

Description: Thinking about your [IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1: most recent job, about how long did you work there/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at), about how long have you worked there]? [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	652,058	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPLOYERLENGTH_1

Label: BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE

Description: Thinking about your [IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1:most recent job/ELSE: main job (the one that you spend the most time working at)], approximately how long has the business been in existence?   [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Less than 1 year	747	2.3%	3,097,507	1.3%
2: 1 to 2 years	305	1.0%	1,529,749	0.6%
3: 3 to 4 years	359	1.1%	1,625,807	0.7%
4: 5 to 9 years	607	1.9%	4,545,640	1.8%
5: 10 to 14 years	774	2.4%	4,286,429	1.7%
6: 15 to 19 years	682	2.1%	4,952,779	2.0%
7: 20 years or more	8,857	27.7%	64,647,252	26.1%
-5: Don't know	20	0.1%	278,767	0.1%
-3: Missing	260	0.8%	1,795,100	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_NUMEMPSTART_1

Label: HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER

Description: Please think about your [IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2
<> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND
S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1: most recent job/ELSE: main job (the one that you
spend the most time working at)].
Counting all locations where your [IF S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND
S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1)
AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1: most recent] employer operates, how many
people work for this employer? Your best estimate is fine.
[SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: 10 or fewer employees	1,851	5.8%	9,139,919	3.7%
2: 11 to 24 employees	951	3.0%	5,983,919	2.4%
3: 25 to 99 employees	1,519	4.7%	10,273,862	4.2%
4: 100 to 499 employees	1,873	5.8%	13,316,502	5.4%
5: 500 to 999 employees	1,051	3.3%	8,059,964	3.3%
6: 1,000 to 4,999 employees	1,441	4.5%	9,822,594	4.0%
7: 5,000 to 24,999 employees	1,588	5.0%	12,407,532	5.0%
8: 25,000+ employees	2,215	6.9%	16,358,966	6.6%
-5: Don't know	17	0.1%	282,958	0.1%
-3: Missing	105	0.3%	1,112,815	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	19,410	60.6%	160,672,781	64.9%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_WEEKSWK_1

Label: HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK

Description: During the past 12 months, how many weeks did you work? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	7,331	0.0%
-3: Missing	142	0.4%	2,177,022	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_WEEKSWK_1   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	5,655	41.0	50.0	0.0	52.0
Weighted	48,377,249	43.2	50.0	0.0	52.0

Variable: GP_HOURSWK_1

Label: HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK

Description: During the past 12 months, in the weeks worked, how many hours did you usually work each week? Your best estimate is fine. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	28,989	0.0%
-3: Missing	155	0.5%	2,307,378	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_HOURSWK_1   Type: Numeric

CASES	N	MEAN	MEDIAN	MIN	MAX
Unweighted	5,643	35.9	40.0	0.0	96.0
Weighted	48,225,234	37.7	40.0	0.0	96.0

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_1

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 1. Health insurance [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,001	6.2%	14,066,542	5.7%
1: Selected	3,720	11.6%	34,768,364	14.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	2,620	8.2%	19,135,566	7.7%
1: Selected	3,101	9.7%	29,699,341	12.0%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 2. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc. [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 − S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_3

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 3. Profit sharing and/or stock options [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 − S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	5,002	15.6%	41,087,095	16.6%
1: Selected	719	2.2%	7,747,811	3.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_4

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 4. Paid holidays or vacation [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 − S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	1,973	6.2%	13,247,826	5.4%
1: Selected	3,748	11.7%	35,587,080	14.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_5

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 5. Paid sick leave [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 − S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	2,486	7.8%	18,167,445	7.3%
1: Selected	3,235	10.1%	30,667,462	12.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_6

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 6. Paid parental or family leave [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,233	13.2%	33,091,726	13.4%
1: Selected	1,488	4.6%	15,743,181	6.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_7

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 7. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	4,537	14.2%	36,263,200	14.7%
1: Selected	1,184	3.7%	12,571,706	5.1%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_8

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 8. Other benefit, specify: [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	5,649	17.6%	47,834,709	19.3%
1: Selected	72	0.2%	1,000,198	0.4%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_9

Label: EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE

Description: Which of the following employee benefits are paid totally or partly by your primary employer? 9. None of the above [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
0: Not selected	4,698	14.7%	42,206,270	17.1%
1: Selected	1,023	3.2%	6,628,636	2.7%
-3: Missing	78	0.2%	1,726,695	0.7%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1A

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- STAY WITH CURRENT EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… A. Stay with your current employment arrangement [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	465	1.5%	2,982,208	1.2%
2: Somewhat likely	962	3.0%	6,715,819	2.7%
3: Moderately likely	883	2.8%	6,201,525	2.5%
4: Very likely	3,387	10.6%	32,579,675	13.2%
-3: Missing	102	0.3%	2,082,375	0.8%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1B

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… B. Look for/take a different job [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	3,024	9.4%	28,138,992	11.4%
2: Somewhat likely	1,312	4.1%	10,013,059	4.0%
3: Moderately likely	682	2.1%	4,907,018	2.0%
4: Very likely	610	1.9%	4,858,178	2.0%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	2,644,353	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1C

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… C. Look for/take another job in addition to your current job(s) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	3,525	11.0%	34,230,160	13.8%
2: Somewhat likely	1,250	3.9%	8,565,397	3.5%
3: Moderately likely	558	1.7%	3,057,307	1.2%
4: Very likely	280	0.9%	1,984,674	0.8%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	47,601	0.0%
-3: Missing	185	0.6%	2,676,463	1.1%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1D

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… D. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	4,636	14.5%	43,039,948	17.4%
2: Somewhat likely	568	1.8%	3,091,334	1.2%
3: Moderately likely	276	0.9%	1,138,965	0.5%
4: Very likely	131	0.4%	665,082	0.3%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	2,538	0.0%
-3: Missing	187	0.6%	2,623,733	1.1%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1D

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… D. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1E

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… E. Start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	4,549	14.2%	42,068,699	17.0%
2: Somewhat likely	656	2.0%	4,162,122	1.7%
3: Moderately likely	266	0.8%	1,195,821	0.5%
4: Very likely	144	0.4%	568,294	0.2%
-3: Missing	184	0.6%	2,566,665	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1F

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… F. Engage in gig work as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,465	13.9%	42,704,279	17.3%
2: Somewhat likely	697	2.2%	3,773,654	1.5%
3: Moderately likely	348	1.1%	1,212,438	0.5%
4: Very likely	180	0.6%	686,199	0.3%
-3: Missing	109	0.3%	2,185,031	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1G

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… G. Engage in gig work as a secondary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	3,869	12.1%	37,723,877	15.2%
2: Somewhat likely	1,124	3.5%	7,736,217	3.1%
3: Moderately likely	425	1.3%	1,915,121	0.8%
4: Very likely	247	0.8%	933,653	0.4%
-3: Missing	134	0.4%	2,252,732	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1H

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… H. Retire [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	4,352	13.6%	39,457,420	15.9%
2: Somewhat likely	578	1.8%	3,891,047	1.6%
3: Moderately likely	368	1.1%	2,286,504	0.9%
4: Very likely	350	1.1%	2,506,614	1.0%
-3: Missing	151	0.5%	2,420,016	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1I

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… I. Exit the labor force (not for retirement) [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	4,771	14.9%	43,777,143	17.7%
2: Somewhat likely	440	1.4%	2,392,961	1.0%
3: Moderately likely	278	0.9%	1,412,617	0.6%
4: Very likely	157	0.5%	719,220	0.3%
-3: Missing	153	0.5%	2,259,660	0.9%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_1J

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… J. Go back to school [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 = 1 OR S_JOBSTAT_2 = 1 OR ANY(S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 = 1) OR S_JOBSTAT_6 = 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	4,025	12.6%	37,021,103	15.0%
2: Somewhat likely	927	2.9%	6,095,804	2.5%
3: Moderately likely	360	1.1%	1,729,536	0.7%
4: Very likely	315	1.0%	3,340,856	1.4%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	2,538	0.0%
-3: Missing	171	0.5%	2,371,764	1.0%
.: Logical Skip	26,222	81.9%	196,870,210	79.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2A

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… A. Take a job [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Not at all likely	5,185	16.2%	27,896,765	11.3%
2: Somewhat likely	700	2.2%	3,536,313	1.4%
3: Moderately likely	289	0.9%	1,191,166	0.5%
4: Very likely	491	1.5%	3,131,329	1.3%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	117,954	0.0%
-3: Missing	143	0.4%	323,901	0.1%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2A

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… A. Take a job [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2B

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… B. Start your own business as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	6,122	19.1%	33,521,534	13.5%
2: Somewhat likely	344	1.1%	1,196,376	0.5%
3: Moderately likely	111	0.3%	619,718	0.3%
4: Very likely	55	0.2%	273,154	0.1%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	120,385	0.0%
-3: Missing	177	0.6%	466,261	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2C

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… C. Start working for yourself as a freelancer, consultant, or independent contractor [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	6,032	18.8%	33,212,830	13.4%
2: Somewhat likely	431	1.3%	1,610,666	0.7%
3: Moderately likely	120	0.4%	736,737	0.3%
4: Very likely	56	0.2%	238,539	0.1%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	16,682	0.0%
-3: Missing	172	0.5%	381,975	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2D

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… D. Engage in gig work as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	5,801	18.1%	32,719,455	13.2%
2: Somewhat likely	556	1.7%	1,829,719	0.7%
3: Moderately likely	175	0.5%	767,176	0.3%
4: Very likely	101	0.3%	440,792	0.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	31,126	0.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2D

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… D. Engage in gig work as a primary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	177	0.6%	409,161	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2E

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… E. Engage in gig work as a secondary source of income [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1) AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	5,595	17.5%	31,272,575	12.6%
2: Somewhat likely	690	2.2%	2,786,089	1.1%
3: Moderately likely	221	0.7%	1,071,356	0.4%
4: Very likely	112	0.3%	553,329	0.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	31,126	0.0%
-3: Missing	192	0.6%	482,954	0.2%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: GP_NEWJOB_2F

Label: NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL

Description: In the next year, how likely is it that you will… F. Go back to school
          [SHOW IF DOV_GROUP = 7 AND S_JOBSTAT_1 <> 1 AND
          S_JOBSTAT_2 <> 1 AND (S_JOBSTAT_5_1 – S_JOBSTAT_5_5 <> 1)
          AND S_JOBSTAT_6 <> 1]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Not at all likely	5,659	17.7%	29,970,857	12.1%
2: Somewhat likely	510	1.6%	2,782,822	1.1%
3: Moderately likely	191	0.6%	1,115,471	0.5%
4: Very likely	221	0.7%	1,654,602	0.7%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	21,714	0.0%
-3: Missing	229	0.7%	651,963	0.3%
.: Logical Skip	25,209	78.7%	211,234,382	85.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HHINC_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HHINC: What is your total annual
          household income before taxes? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Less than $25,000	6,748	21.1%	35,568,220	14.4%
2: $25,000 to $49,999	7,553	23.6%	48,660,774	19.7%
3: $50,000 to $74,999	5,970	18.6%	45,350,775	18.3%
4: $75,000 to $99,999	4,166	13.0%	35,296,413	14.3%
5: $100,000 to $149,999	4,174	13.0%	48,109,579	19.4%
6: $150,000 to $199,999	1,541	4.8%	17,674,297	7.1%
7: $200,000+	1,227	3.8%	13,153,645	5.3%
-7: Suppressed	359	1.1%	2,636,239	1.1%

Variable: DEM_HHINC_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HHINC: What is your total annual household income before taxes? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
-3: Missing	283	0.9%	981,869	0.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEA

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-STRENGTH OF ECONOMY

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? A. The overall strength of the economy

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Excellent	2,756	8.6%	15,698,838	6.3%
2: Good	9,159	28.6%	83,914,166	33.9%
3: Just fair	10,767	33.6%	88,855,579	35.9%
4: Poor	8,004	25.0%	50,241,567	20.3%
-5: Don't know	989	3.1%	7,510,037	3.0%
-3: Missing	346	1.1%	1,211,624	0.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEB

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? B. The overall strength of the job market

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	3,905	12.2%	31,163,227	12.6%
2: Good	11,799	36.8%	100,872,756	40.8%
3: Just fair	9,584	29.9%	71,321,793	28.8%
4: Poor	4,975	15.5%	32,754,188	13.2%
-5: Don't know	1,279	4.0%	9,737,725	3.9%
-3: Missing	479	1.5%	1,582,122	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEC

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO START BUSINESS

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? C. The ability to start or grow a business

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	2,364	7.4%	14,292,781	5.8%
2: Good	7,860	24.5%	68,502,570	27.7%
3: Just fair	10,626	33.2%	84,359,653	34.1%
4: Poor	6,903	21.6%	49,214,053	19.9%
-5: Don't know	3,779	11.8%	28,971,848	11.7%
-3: Missing	489	1.5%	2,090,907	0.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATED

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? D. The overall support of local businesses

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	2,780	8.7%	15,895,028	6.4%
2: Good	10,673	33.3%	87,061,101	35.2%
3: Just fair	10,272	32.1%	83,209,805	33.6%
4: Poor	4,595	14.3%	33,823,828	13.7%
-5: Don't know	3,133	9.8%	24,747,428	10.0%
-3: Missing	568	1.8%	2,694,621	1.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEE

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? E. The overall quality of transportation

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	3,058	9.5%	17,703,045	7.2%
2: Good	10,695	33.4%	84,800,151	34.3%
3: Just fair	10,343	32.3%	83,400,896	33.7%
4: Poor	5,643	17.6%	45,780,077	18.5%
-5: Don't know	1,765	5.5%	13,066,410	5.3%
-3: Missing	517	1.6%	2,681,233	1.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEF

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? F. The overall quality of community service organizations such as health, financial, and education services

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	3,524	11.0%	19,873,100	8.0%
2: Good	11,811	36.9%	95,254,527	38.5%
3: Just fair	9,765	30.5%	78,854,237	31.9%
4: Poor	4,290	13.4%	33,830,259	13.7%
-5: Don't know	2,190	6.8%	17,906,142	7.2%
-3: Missing	441	1.4%	1,713,546	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEG

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? G. The overall ability for you to improve your own financial situation

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	3,294	10.3%	19,603,104	7.9%
2: Good	10,628	33.2%	94,970,151	38.4%
3: Just fair	10,355	32.3%	81,709,568	33.0%
4: Poor	5,368	16.8%	34,565,434	14.0%
-5: Don't know	1,951	6.1%	15,013,149	6.1%
-3: Missing	425	1.3%	1,570,404	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_COMM_RATEH

Label: RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY-ABILITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS

Description: How would you rate the following in your community? H. The overall ability to make connections and personal relationships in the community

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Excellent	4,150	13.0%	27,715,942	11.2%
2: Good	12,861	40.2%	105,476,455	42.6%
3: Just fair	9,288	29.0%	73,425,771	29.7%
4: Poor	3,350	10.5%	23,799,730	9.6%
-5: Don't know	1,926	6.0%	15,313,732	6.2%
-3: Missing	446	1.4%	1,700,181	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_COVIDCONCERNA

Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY

Description: The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about? a. Your family's financial stability

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
1: Very concerned	6,936	21.7%	37,996,524	15.4%
2: Somewhat concerned	11,475	35.8%	86,135,647	34.8%
3: Not that concerned	8,543	26.7%	76,573,055	30.9%
4: Not at all concerned	4,659	14.5%	44,915,565	18.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	14,048	0.0%
-3: Missing	406	1.3%	1,796,972	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_COVIDCONCERNB

Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES

Description: The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about? b. Your ability to pay for your housing expenses/stay in your current residence

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very concerned	6,069	19.0%	33,525,078	13.5%
2: Somewhat concerned	8,676	27.1%	60,083,059	24.3%
3: Not that concerned	9,388	29.3%	81,850,091	33.1%
4: Not at all concerned	7,429	23.2%	69,915,619	28.3%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	15,082	0.0%
-3: Missing	456	1.4%	2,042,881	0.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PE_COVIDCONCERNC

Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB

Description: The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about? c. Your ability to get or maintain a well-paying job to take care of you and your family

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Very concerned	6,061	18.9%	32,523,520	13.1%
2: Somewhat concerned	8,149	25.4%	59,496,632	24.0%
3: Not that concerned	8,537	26.7%	75,965,789	30.7%
4: Not at all concerned	8,725	27.2%	76,484,809	30.9%
-5: Don't know	21	0.1%	214,376	0.1%
-3: Missing	528	1.6%	2,746,685	1.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: PE_COVIDCONCERND

Label: COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK

Description: The COVID-19 pandemic has affected people differently. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not that concerned or not at all concerned about? d. Your ability to network and be successful in the current economic climate

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Very concerned	5,985	18.7%	32,930,671	13.3%
2: Somewhat concerned	9,679	30.2%	70,404,510	28.5%
3: Not that concerned	8,681	27.1%	78,816,652	31.9%
4: Not at all concerned	7,096	22.2%	62,550,428	25.3%
-5: Don't know	21	0.1%	167,718	0.1%
-3: Missing	559	1.7%	2,561,832	1.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_STUDENT

Label: ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES

Description: During the past week, were you enrolled in or taking courses at a college, university, or trade school?

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	2,853	8.9%	18,039,866	7.3%
2: No	28,708	89.7%	227,260,816	91.8%
-7: Suppressed	76	0.2%	632,203	0.3%
-3: Missing	384	1.2%	1,498,926	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURA

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE

Description: From any source, do you currently have: a. Health insurance

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	27,808	86.8%	221,932,573	89.7%
2: No	3,795	11.9%	23,414,112	9.5%
-3: Missing	418	1.3%	2,085,126	0.8%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURB

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS

Description: From any source, do you currently have: b. Contributions to retirement plans, including 401(k), Keogh, etc.

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	13,943	43.5%	129,297,052	52.3%
2: No	17,546	54.8%	115,030,738	46.5%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	127,081	0.1%
-3: Missing	528	1.6%	2,976,940	1.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURC

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING

Description: From any source, do you currently have: c. Profit sharing and/or stock options

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	6,408	20.0%	54,671,073	22.1%
2: No	24,946	77.9%	187,737,840	75.9%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	41,936	0.0%
-3: Missing	662	2.1%	4,980,961	2.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURD

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS

Description: From any source, do you currently have: d. Paid holidays or vacation

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	11,879	37.1%	109,420,383	44.2%
2: No	19,550	61.1%	134,319,333	54.3%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	123,121	0.0%
-3: Missing	590	1.8%	3,568,974	1.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURE

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE

Description: From any source, do you currently have: e. Paid sick leave

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	11,014	34.4%	101,871,327	41.2%
2: No	20,395	63.7%	141,630,176	57.2%
-5: Don't know	2	0.0%	123,121	0.0%
-3: Missing	610	1.9%	3,807,187	1.5%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURF

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE

Description: From any source, do you currently have: f. Paid parental or family leave

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	7,798	24.4%	69,217,642	28.0%
2: No	23,511	73.4%	173,085,361	70.0%
-5: Don't know	3	0.0%	44,046	0.0%
-3: Missing	709	2.2%	5,084,763	2.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_INSURG

Label: DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE

Description: From any source, do you currently have: g. Tuition assistance and/or reimbursement

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Yes	5,757	18.0%	47,499,438	19.2%
2: No	25,462	79.5%	194,418,494	78.6%
-5: Don't know	5	0.0%	147,214	0.1%
-3: Missing	797	2.5%	5,366,665	2.2%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_DEBT

Label: HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS

Description: As of today, which of the following statements describes how manageable your household debt is?

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Have a manageable amount of debt	14,041	43.8%	128,189,122	51.8%
2: Have a bit more debt than is manageable	6,926	21.6%	45,167,748	18.3%
3: Have far more debt than is manageable	3,153	9.8%	20,192,170	8.2%
4: Do not have any debt	7,460	23.3%	52,016,023	21.0%
-5: Don't know	4	0.0%	184,408	0.1%
-3: Missing	437	1.4%	1,682,340	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_RELAOWN

Label: IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS Description: Do any of your immediate family members own a business?

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Yes	4,998	15.6%	43,330,313	17.5%
2: No	26,603	83.1%	202,385,000	81.8%
-3: Missing	420	1.3%	1,716,498	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_EDU_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_EDU: What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: Less than high school	1,462	4.6%	13,918,056	5.6%
2: High school graduate - high school diploma or the equivalent (GED)	6,118	19.1%	45,834,763	18.5%
3: Some college, no degree	6,909	21.6%	50,324,917	20.3%
4: Associate degree	3,569	11.1%	24,753,248	10.0%
5: Bachelor's degree	7,655	23.9%	59,779,283	24.2%
6: Master's degree	3,877	12.1%	30,947,200	12.5%
7: Professional or Doctorate degree	1,114	3.5%	12,305,046	5.0%
-7: Suppressed	884	2.8%	7,063,620	2.9%
-3: Missing	433	1.4%	2,505,677	1.0%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_MARITAL

Label: MARITAL STATUS

Description: What is your current marital status? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: Married	15,132	47.3%	130,254,894	52.6%
2: Widowed	1,406	4.4%	7,614,972	3.1%
3: Divorced	3,524	11.0%	23,127,980	9.3%
4: Separated	922	2.9%	8,582,719	3.5%
5: Never married	7,234	22.6%	55,983,899	22.6%
6: Living with partner	2,442	7.6%	14,115,058	5.7%
-7: Suppressed	999	3.1%	6,945,435	2.8%
-3: Missing	362	1.1%	806,853	0.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSENUM_RUF

Label: HOW MANY PEOPLE LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Description: How many people, adults and children, currently live in your household, including yourself? [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: 1 person	6,885	21.5%	48,100,781	19.4%
2: 2 people	11,583	36.2%	88,931,954	35.9%
3: 3 people	5,381	16.8%	42,107,163	17.0%
4: 4 or more people	7,624	23.8%	66,722,408	27.0%
-3: Missing	548	1.7%	1,569,506	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSEHOLD_1_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- ALONE

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HOUSEHOLD_1: Who lives in your household? Only count people who live with you at least 50% of the time. 1. I live alone [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	17,553	54.8%	40,386,888	16.3%
1: Selected	4,435	13.9%	9,440,102	3.8%
-3: Missing	410	1.3%	1,075,824	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSEHOLD_2_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- SPOUSE OR UNMARRIED PARTNER

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HOUSEHOLD_2 and DEM_HOUSEHOLD_3: Who lives in your household? Only count people who live with you at least 50% of the time. 2. Spouse, 3. Unmarried partner [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	9,545	29.8%	22,029,464	8.9%
1: Selected	12,443	38.9%	27,797,526	11.2%
-3: Missing	410	1.3%	1,075,824	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSEHOLD_3_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- IMMEDIATE FAMILY

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HOUSEHOLD_4, DEM_HOUSEHOLD_5, DEM_HOUSEHOLD_7, DEM_HOUSEHOLD_8, and DEM_HOUSEHOLD_9: Who lives in your household? Only count people who live with you at least 50% of the time. 4. Own child(ren), stepchild(ren), adopted child(ren), and/or foster child(ren) under the age of 18 years [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	12,121	37.9%	26,417,002	10.7%
1: Selected	9,867	30.8%	23,409,989	9.5%
-3: Missing	410	1.3%	1,075,824	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSEHOLD_4_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- OTHER RELATIVES

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HOUSEHOLD_6 and DEM_HOUSEHOLD_10: Who lives in your household? Only count people who live with you at least 50% of the time. 6. Grandchild(ren), 10. Other relatives, specify: [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	21,177	66.1%	48,021,144	19.4%
1: Selected	811	2.5%	1,805,847	0.7%
-3: Missing	410	1.3%	1,075,824	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_HOUSEHOLD_5_RUF

Label: RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- NON-RELATIVES

Description: RUF variable coded from DEM_HOUSEHOLD_11 and DEM_HOUSEHOLD_12: Who lives in your household? Only count people who live with you at least 50% of the time. 11. Roommate(s), 12. Other non-relatives, specify: [SHOW IF PANEL_TYPE>19]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: Not selected	20,869	65.2%	47,004,277	19.0%
1: Selected	1,119	3.5%	2,822,713	1.1%
-3: Missing	410	1.3%	1,075,824	0.4%
.: Logical Skip	9,623	30.1%	196,528,997	79.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSECHILDA

Label: HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD

Description: In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. A. Under 5 years old [SHOW IF DEM_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: No children reported	26,957	84.2%	211,486,276	85.5%
1: 1 or more children	2,876	9.0%	17,464,448	7.1%
-7: Suppressed	163	0.5%	411,227	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,025	6.3%	18,069,860	7.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_HOUSECHILDB

Label: HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD

Description: In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. B. 5-11 years old [SHOW IF DEM_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
0: No children reported	25,550	79.8%	199,638,814	80.7%
1: 1 or more children	4,286	13.4%	29,399,112	11.9%
-7: Suppressed	164	0.5%	409,038	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,021	6.3%	17,984,847	7.3%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_HOUSECHILDC

Label: HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD

Description: In your household, how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each category. C.12-17 years old [SHOW IF DEM_HOUSEHOLD = 4 OR 6]

LABEL	__Unweighted__ COUNT	PCT	__Weighted__ COUNT	PCT
0: No children reported	25,479	79.6%	194,906,461	78.8%
1: 1 or more children	4,161	13.0%	33,871,559	13.7%
-7: Suppressed	161	0.5%	379,041	0.2%
-3: Missing	2,220	6.9%	18,274,750	7.4%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_NUMCHILD_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD

Description: Derived variable: coded from DEM_HOUSECHILDA,
DEM_HOUSECHILDB, and DEM_HOUSECHILDC: In your household,
how many children are: Please enter the number of children for each
category. A. Under 5 years old, B. 5-11 years old, C. 12-17 years old and
preload information

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
0: No children reported	22,703	70.9%	172,710,796	69.8%
1: 1 child	3,630	11.3%	30,029,333	12.1%
2: 2 children	3,104	9.7%	25,701,617	10.4%
3: 3 or more children	1,961	6.1%	17,431,014	7.0%
-3: Missing	623	1.9%	1,559,051	0.6%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: DEM_MILITARY_1

Label: HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY

Description: Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves,
or National Guard?

LABEL	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
	COUNT	PCT	COUNT	PCT
1: No, never served in the military	27,716	86.6%	216,827,775	87.6%
2: Yes, on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard	814	2.5%	6,181,169	2.5%
3: Yes, on active duty now	279	0.9%	2,007,622	0.8%
4: Yes, on active duty in the past, now a U.S. Veteran	2,546	8.0%	19,105,291	7.7%
-7: Suppressed	199	0.6%	1,490,460	0.6%
-5: Don't know	1	0.0%	15,194	0.0%
-3: Missing	466	1.5%	1,804,300	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: DEM_CITIZEN_DRV

Label: DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Description: PUF/RUF variable coded from DEM_CITIZEN_1 and DEM_CITIZEN_2

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
1: U.S. citizen, born in the U.S.	29,610	92.5%	222,701,247	90.0%
2: U.S. citizen, born outside the U.S	1,439	4.5%	17,897,115	7.2%
3: Not a U.S. citizen	485	1.5%	4,988,939	2.0%
-3: Missing	487	1.5%	1,844,510	0.7%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: WTSURVY

Label: SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES

Description: Weight variable that applies to all cases

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: WTPROB

**Label: PROBABILITY WEIGHT: FOR WORK WITH ONLY ABS AND
        AMERISPEAK SAMPLES**

**Description: Weight variable that applies to only ABS and AMERISPEAK sample
        cases**

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
.: No weight calculated	20,847	65.1%	32,374,643	13.1%
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

Variable: STRATA

Label: SAMPLING STRATA

Description: Sampling strata variable for use with weights

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Variable: PSU

Label: PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)

Description: Primary Sampling Unit for use with weights

	__Unweighted__		__Weighted__	
LABEL	**COUNT**	**PCT**	**COUNT**	**PCT**
TOTALS	32,021	100.0%	247,431,811	100.0%

Issued: January 20, 2023

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_ACQOWN_1	RUF VARIABLE: INITIALLY ACQUIRE OWNERSHIP OF BUSINESS
BO_ADDFINANCE_1	APPLY OR REQUEST ADDITIONAL FINANCING
BO_ADDFINANCE_10_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_1	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL HOME EQUITY LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_10	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_11	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- OTHER CAPITAL SOURCES
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_2	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_3	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_4	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_5	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_6	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_7	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_8	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_2_9	WHERE APPLY FOR ADDITONAL FINANCING- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3A	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_3B	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_3C	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_3D	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS FROM GOVERNMENT

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_ADDFINANCE_3E	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_3F	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_3G	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_3H	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_3I	CAPITAL APPLIED DID YOU RECEIVE- OTHER
BO_ADDFINANCE_4A	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
BO_ADDFINANCE_4B	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
BO_ADDFINANCE_4C	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_4D	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
BO_ADDFINANCE_4E	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_4F	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
BO_ADDFINANCE_4G	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- CROWDFUNDING
BO_ADDFINANCE_4H	CAPITAL NOT USE NOT RECEIVE- GRANTS
BO_ADDFINANCE_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF ADDITONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_6_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF PERSONAL CAPITAL
BO_ADDFINANCE_7_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM FAMILY
BO_ADDFINANCE_8_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM BANKS
BO_ADDFINANCE_9_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL AMOUNT OF CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_1	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- SMALL LOCAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_10	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- NONE OF THE ABOVE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_2	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_3	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_4	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ONLINE LENDER
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_5	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CREDIT UNION
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_6	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- FINANCE COMPANY
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_7	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- ALTERNATIVE FINANCIAL SOURCE
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_8	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- CDFI
BO_ADDFINANCE_INSTITUTION_1_9	WHICH INSTITUTION REQUESTED CAPITAL FROM- OTHER INSTITUTION
BO_BIZEMERGE_1	ORIGIN OF WORK/ BUSINESS
BO_BIZTYPE_1	BUSINESS TYPE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT BEING ABLE TO ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT HAVING ACCESS TO EMPLOYER-PROVIDED BENEFITS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_1_7	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_1_8	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATIONS CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE
BO_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- GETTING SUPPORT FROM MY COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
BO_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_4_9	RESOURCE OR SUPPORT CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING OR RETAINING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- DECREASING DEMAND FOR MY PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CHALLENGE_5_6	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDA	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDB	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NOT ACCESS TO EMPLOYER BENEFITS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDC	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDD	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- ACCESSING CAPITAL
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDE	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAKING RENT PAYMENTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDF	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING SALES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDG	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- INCREASING BUSINESS COSTS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDH	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAINTAINING BUSINESS LICENSE
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDI	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DOING MY TAXES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDJ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDK	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDL	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- KEEPING EXISTING CUSTOMERS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDM	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SETTING UP THE BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDN	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDO	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING ROLE MODELS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDP	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDQ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- GETTING SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDR	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- BALANCING WORK AND FAMILY
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDS	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FEELING BURNT OUT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDT	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDU	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING TIME
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDV	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- FINDING QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDW	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESS
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDX	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDY	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- DECREASING DEMAND FOR PRODUCT
BO_CHALLENGE_ENDZ	PRIMARY REASONS YOU CLOSED YOUR BUSINESS- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
BO_CLIENT_1	WORK PRIMARILY FOR ONE CLIENT
BO_COLLAB_1	BUSINESS CONCEPT ON OWN OR COLLABORATING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- HEALTH INSURANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- RETIREMENT PLANS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PROFIT SHARING
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID HOLIDAYS
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID SICK LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- PAID PARENTAL OR FAMILY LEAVE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- TUITION ASSISTANCE
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- OTHER BENEFIT
BO_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY YOUR BUSINESS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_1_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_2_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PART-TIME PAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_3_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- PAID DAY LABORERS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_4_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- TEMPORARY STAFFING AND LEASED EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_5_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- CONTRACTORS
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_6_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- UNPAID EMPLOYEES
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_7_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- OTHER
BO_EMPLOYEES_1_8_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: TYPES OF WORKERS USED- NONE
BO_EXITSTRAT_1	HOW YOU CLOSED OR ENDED YOUR BUSINESS OR STOPPED WORKING FOR YOURSELF
BO_GOALS_1	TOP GOAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS
BO_GOALS_2	ACCESS TO SUPPORT AND RESOURCES IN COMMUNITY TO MEET BUSINESS GOALS
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
BO_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	SOURCE REQUESTED GRANT CAPITAL- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
BO_HOURSWK_1	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER WEEK MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_HOURSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_INDUSTRY_1	WHAT INDUSTRY BEST CLASSIFIES
BO_LEGALSTAT_1	BUSINESS LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION
BO_LENGTH_1	HOW LONG DO YOU SEE YOURSELF
BO_NUMEMPLOY_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: NUMBER OF WORKERS USED
BO_NUMPREVBIZ_1	HOW MANY PREVIOUS BUSINESSES HAVE YOU OWNED
BO_ONLINE_1	DO YOU HAVE A WEBSITE OR SOCIAL MEDIA PRESENCE
BO_PLMARGIN_1	DID YOU HAVE PROFITS LOSSES OR BREAK EVEN
BO_POSTPLANS_1	WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS FOR AFTER YOU FINISH
BO_POSTPLANS_2	WHAT DID YOU DO IMMEDIATELY AFTER YOU FINISHED
BO_PRIMARYINC_1	DOES YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

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Variable Name	Variable Label
BO_PRIMARYINC_2	THE LAST YEAR DID YOUR WORK PROVIDE PRIMARY SOURCE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
BO_REVENUE_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_REVENUE_2_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: THE LAST YEAR AMOUNT OF INCOME OR SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES
BO_STARTBIZ_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHAT YEAR DID YOU START
BO_WEEKSWK_1	WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN THIS BUSINESS
BO_WEEKSWK_2	IN LAST YEAR HOW MANY WEEKS SPEND MANAGING OR WORKING IN YOUR BUSINESS
BO_WORKHOME_1	PRIMARY LOCATION WORKED
CENSUS_DIV_DRV	CENSUS DIVISION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
COUNTY_DRV	COUNTY FIPS CODE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
COUNTY_NAME	COUNTY NAME DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
CURWORK	CURRENTLY WORKING FLAG
DEM_AGE_IMPUTED	INDICATOR FOR IMPUTED AGE VALUES
DEM_AGE_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: RESPONDENT AGE
DEM_CITIZEN_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: CITIZENSHIP STATUS
DEM_COMM_RATEA	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF ECONOMY
DEM_COMM_RATEB	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- STRENGTH OF JOB MARKET
DEM_COMM_RATEC	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO START BUSINESS
DEM_COMM_RATED	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- SUPPORT OF LOCAL BUSINESSES
DEM_COMM_RATEE	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF TRANSPORTATION
DEM_COMM_RATEF	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- QUALITY OF COMMUNITY SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS
DEM_COMM_RATEG	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO IMPROVE FINANCIAL SITUATION

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Variable Name	Variable Label
DEM_COMM_RATEH	RATE THE FOLLOWING IN YOUR COMMUNITY- ABILITY TO MAKE CONNECTIONS
DEM_DEBT	HOW MANAGEABLE YOUR HOUSEHOLD DEBT IS
DEM_EDU_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED
DEM_GENDER	GENDER IDENTITY
DEM_HHINC_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME
DEM_HOUSECHILDA	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- UNDER 5 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDB	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 5-11 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSECHILDC	HOW MANY CHILDREN ARE- 12-17 YEARS OLD
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_1_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- ALONE
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_2_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- SPOUSE OR UNMARRIED PARTNER
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_3_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- IMMEDIATE FAMILY
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_4_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- OTHER RELATIVES
DEM_HOUSEHOLD_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: WHO LIVES IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD- NON-RELATIVES
DEM_HOUSENUM_RUF	HOW MANY PEOPLE LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD
DEM_INSURA	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- HEALTH INSURANCE
DEM_INSURB	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- CONTRIBUTIONS TO RETIREMENT PLANS
DEM_INSURC	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PROFIT SHARING
DEM_INSURD	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID HOLIDAYS
DEM_INSURE	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID SICK LEAVE
DEM_INSURF	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
DEM_INSURG	DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE- TUITION ASSISTANCE
DEM_MARITAL	MARITAL STATUS
DEM_MILITARY_1	HAVE YOU SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY
DEM_NUMCHILD_DRV	DERIVED VARIABLE: NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD

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Variable Name	Variable Label
DEM_RELAOWN	IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OWN A BUSINESS
DEM_STATE	RESPONDENT STATE
DEM_STUDENT	ENROLLED IN OR TAKING COURSES
DOV_CUR_ENTR	CURRENT ENTREPRENEUR FLAG
DOV_CUR_FREE	CURRENT FREELANCER FLAG
DOV_FORM_ENTR	FORMER ENTREPRENUER FLAG
DOV_FORM_FREE	FORMER FREELANCER FLAG
DOV_GENPOP	GENERAL POPULATION FLAG
DOV_GIGWORK	GIG WORKER FLAG
DOV_GROUP	COMPUTE GROUP
DOV_NASCENT	NASCENT FLAG
DOV_WITHDRAW	WITHDRAWN FLAG
GP_CONSIDER_1_1	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS
GP_CONSIDER_1_10	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- I LIKE MY CURRENT JOB
GP_CONSIDER_1_11	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- NEED EMPLOYER BENEFITS
GP_CONSIDER_1_12	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE SKILLS
GP_CONSIDER_1_13	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO
GP_CONSIDER_1_14	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
GP_CONSIDER_1_15	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- RETIRED
GP_CONSIDER_1_16	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- HEALTH REASONS
GP_CONSIDER_1_17	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- OTHER REASON
GP_CONSIDER_1_2	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO RISKY
GP_CONSIDER_1_3	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- LOCAL COMMUNITY
GP_CONSIDER_1_4	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SAVINGS

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Variable Name	Variable Label
GP_CONSIDER_1_5	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- ACCESSING FINANCING
GP_CONSIDER_1_6	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
GP_CONSIDER_1_7	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- SEEMS TOO CHALLENGING
GP_CONSIDER_1_8	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- UNCERTAIN ECONOMY
GP_CONSIDER_1_9	PRIMARY REASONS NOT CONSIDERED BUSINESS- TOO MUCH TIME
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_1	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- HEALTH INSURANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_2	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- RETIREMENT PLANS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_3	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PROFIT SHARING
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_4	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID HOLIDAYS
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_5	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID SICK LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_6	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- PAID PARENTAL LEAVE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_7	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- TUITION ASSISTANCE
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_8	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- OTHER BENEFIT
GP_EMPBENEFIT_1_9	EMPLOYEE BENEFITS PAID BY EMPLOYER- NONE OF THE ABOVE
GP_EMPLOYEELENGTH_1	HOW LONG WORK THERE
GP_EMPLOYERLENGTH_1	BUSINESS BEEN IN EXISTENCE
GP_HOURSWK_1	HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU USUALLY WORK EACH WEEK
GP_NEWJOB_1A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- STAY WITH CURRENT EMPLOYMENT ARRANGEMENT
GP_NEWJOB_1B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR A DIFFERENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- LOOK FOR ANOTHER JOB IN ADDITION TO CURRENT JOB
GP_NEWJOB_1D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_1E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_1F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME

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Variable Name	Variable Label
GP_NEWJOB_1G	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_1H	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- RETIRE
GP_NEWJOB_1I	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- EXIT THE LABOR FORCE
GP_NEWJOB_1J	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
GP_NEWJOB_2A	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- TAKE A JOB
GP_NEWJOB_2B	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START OWN BUSINESS
GP_NEWJOB_2C	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- START WORKING FOR YOURSELF
GP_NEWJOB_2D	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS PRIMARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2E	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- ENGAGE IN GIG WORK AS SECONDARY INCOME
GP_NEWJOB_2F	NEXT YEAR HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL- GO BACK TO SCHOOL
GP_NUMEMPSTART_1	HOW MANY PEOPLE WORK FOR THIS EMPLOYER
GP_WEEKSWK_1	HOW MANY WEEKS DID YOU WORK
MSA	FIFTY HIGHEST POPULATION MSAS DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
PARTIAL_CASE	INDICTOR FOR PARTIAL COMPLETE CASES
PE_CAPITAL_1_1	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY SAVINGS
PE_CAPITAL_1_10	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_11	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_1_12	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_1_13	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- OTHER CAPITAL
PE_CAPITAL_1_14	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- NONE NEEDED
PE_CAPITAL_1_2	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY ASSETS
PE_CAPITAL_1_3	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL/FAMILY HOME EQUITY LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_1_4	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- PERSONAL CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_5	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_1_6	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CAPITAL_1_7	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM BANK
PE_CAPITAL_1_8	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_1_9	SOURCES OF CAPITAL- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2A	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_2B	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_2C	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_2D	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_2E	CAPITAL RECEIVED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS
PE_CAPITAL_2F	CAPITAL RECEIVED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALISTS
PE_CAPITAL_2G	CAPITAL RECEIVED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_2H	CAPITAL RECEIVED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_2I	CAPITAL RECEIVED- OTHER
PE_CAPITAL_3A	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS CREDIT CARD
PE_CAPITAL_3B	CAPITAL NOT USED- GOVERNMENT-GUARANTEED BUSINESS LOAN
PE_CAPITAL_3C	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM A BANK
PE_CAPITAL_3D	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM GOVERNMENT
PE_CAPITAL_3E	CAPITAL NOT USED- BUSINESS LOAN FROM FAMILY/FRIEND
PE_CAPITAL_3F	CAPITAL NOT USED- INVESTMENT BY VENTURE CAPITALIST
PE_CAPITAL_3G	CAPITAL NOT USED- CROWDFUNDING
PE_CAPITAL_3H	CAPITAL NOT USED- GRANTS
PE_CAPITAL_4_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: TOTAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_5_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: PERSONAL CAPITAL USED
PE_CAPITAL_6_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS/EMPLOYEES USED
PE_CAPITAL_7_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM BANKS/FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS USED
PE_CAPITAL_8_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM OUTSIDE INVESTORS USED

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CAPITAL_9_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: CAPITAL FROM GOVERNMENT GRANTS USED
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_1	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- SMALL LOCAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_10	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_2	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- LARGE NATIONAL BANK
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_3	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_4	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ONLINE LENDER
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_5	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- CREDIT UNION
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_6	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- FINANCE COMPANY
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_7	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- ALTERNATIVE
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_8	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
PE_CAPITAL_INSTITUTION_1_9	CAPITAL INSTITUTION- OTHER INSITUTION
PE_CHALLENGE_1_1	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT AFFORD HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_1_2	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ACCESS EMPLOYER BENEFITS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_3	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- CHALLENGES WITH PERSONAL FINANCES
PE_CHALLENGE_1_4	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NOT ENOUGH SAVINGS
PE_CHALLENGE_1_5	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- ACCESSING CAPITAL
PE_CHALLENGE_1_6	FINANCIAL CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_1	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- GETTING REGISTERED
PE_CHALLENGE_2_2	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NOT KNOWING WHERE TO START
PE_CHALLENGE_2_3	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- DOING MY TAXES
PE_CHALLENGE_2_4	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NAVIGATING REGULATIONS
PE_CHALLENGE_2_5	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- OBTAINING RELEVANT INSURANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_2_6	BUSINESS OPERATION CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_3_1	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- FINDING CUSTOMERS
PE_CHALLENGE_3_2	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SETTING UP ONLINE PRESENCE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_CHALLENGE_3_3	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- SECURING PHYSICAL LOCATION
PE_CHALLENGE_3_4	CUSTOMER REACH CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_1	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- PROFESSIONAL SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_2	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- ROLE MODELS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_3	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_CHALLENGE_4_4	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- COMMUNITY SUPPORT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_5	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- BALANCE
PE_CHALLENGE_4_6	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_CHALLENGE_4_7	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- FINDING TIME
PE_CHALLENGE_4_8	RESOURCE CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_CHALLENGE_5_1	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- FINDING AND RETAINING EMPLOYEES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_2	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- COMPETING AGAINST OTHER BUSINESSES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_3	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- SUPPLY CHAIN ISSUES
PE_CHALLENGE_5_4	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- UNFAVORABLE ECONOMY
PE_CHALLENGE_5_5	ECONOMY OR MARKET CHALLENGES- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_COVIDCONCERNA	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- FAMILY'S FINANCIAL STABILITY
PE_COVIDCONCERNB	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO PAY HOUSING EXPENSES
PE_COVIDCONCERNC	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO GET WELL-PAYING JOB
PE_COVIDCONCERND	COVID CONCERNED ABOUT- ABILITY TO NETWORK
PE_EMPSTAT_1	PURSUING IDEA EMPLOYMENT STATUS
PE_EMPSTAT_2_1	NOT WORKING PURSUING- RETIRED
PE_EMPSTAT_2_2	NOT WORKING PURSUING- LAYOFF
PE_EMPSTAT_2_3	NOT WORKING PURSUING- STUDENT
PE_EMPSTAT_2_4	NOT WORKING PURSUING- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
PE_EMPSTAT_2_5	NOT WORKING PURSUING- ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
PE_EMPSTAT_2_6	NOT WORKING PURSUING- JOB NOT AVAILABLE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_EMPSTAT_2_7	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NO NEED OR WANT TO WORK
PE_EMPSTAT_2_8	NOT WORKING PURSUING- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_GIGREASON_1_1	REASON GIG- PRIMARY INCOME
PE_GIGREASON_1_10	REASON GIG- FLEXIBILITY
PE_GIGREASON_1_11	REASON GIG- NETWORK
PE_GIGREASON_1_12	REASON GIG- FUN
PE_GIGREASON_1_13	REASON GIG- OTHER REASON
PE_GIGREASON_1_2	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT PAY
PE_GIGREASON_1_3	REASON GIG- SUPPLEMENT RETIREMENT
PE_GIGREASON_1_4	REASON GIG- HELP FAMILY OR FRIENDS
PE_GIGREASON_1_5	REASON GIG- STARTING OWN BUSINESS
PE_GIGREASON_1_6	REASON GIG- CAREER TRANSITION
PE_GIGREASON_1_7	REASON GIG- MAINTAIN SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_8	REASON GIG- NEW SKILLS
PE_GIGREASON_1_9	REASON GIG- WORKING FOR MYSELF
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_1	GRANT TYPE- GOVERNMENT SOURCE
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_2	GRANT TYPE- PRIVATE INSTITUTION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_3	GRANT TYPE- NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION
PE_GRANT_TYPE_1_4	GRANT TYPE- OTHER GRANT SOURCE
PE_REASONS_1_1	REASON IMPORTANCE- OWN BOSS
PE_REASONS_1_10	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT PAID FAIRLY
PE_REASONS_1_11	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT WORK FOR SOMEONE
PE_REASONS_1_12	REASON IMPORTANCE- START OWN BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_13	REASON IMPORTANCE- ROLE MODEL
PE_REASONS_1_14	REASON IMPORTANCE- FAMILY BUSINESS
PE_REASONS_1_15	REASON IMPORTANCE- HELP COMMUNITY
PE_REASONS_1_2	REASON IMPORTANCE- FLEXIBLE HOURS
PE_REASONS_1_3	REASON IMPORTANCE- BALANCE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_REASONS_1_4	REASON IMPORTANCE- GREATER INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_5	REASON IMPORTANCE- SUPPLEMENT INCOME
PE_REASONS_1_6	REASON IMPORTANCE- AVENUE FOR IDEAS
PE_REASONS_1_7	REASON IMPORTANCE- UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT
PE_REASONS_1_8	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT VALUED
PE_REASONS_1_9	REASON IMPORTANCE- NOT ADEQUATE OPPORTUNITIES
PE_STEPS_1_1	NETWORKING STEPS- FRIEND
PE_STEPS_1_2	NETWORKING STEPS- FAMILY MEMBER
PE_STEPS_1_3	NETWORKING STEPS- MENTOR
PE_STEPS_1_4	NETWORKING STEPS- EXPERTS
PE_STEPS_1_5	NETWORKING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_2_1	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - LEADERS
PE_STEPS_2_2	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROFESSIONAL ADVICE
PE_STEPS_2_3	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - MARKET RESEARCH
PE_STEPS_2_4	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PATENTS
PE_STEPS_2_5	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - PROTOTYPE
PE_STEPS_2_6	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - FEEDBACK
PE_STEPS_2_7	TECHNICAL OR MARKET RESEARCH STEPS - NONE OF ABOVE
PE_STEPS_3_1	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- ATTENDED TRAININGS
PE_STEPS_3_2	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- APPLIED TO SUPPORT PROGRAM
PE_STEPS_3_3	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_4_1	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- EXPLORED BANK FINANCING OPTIONS
PE_STEPS_4_2	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- APPLIED FOR FINANCING
PE_STEPS_4_3	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- CONVERSATIONS ABOUT FUNDING
PE_STEPS_4_4	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- OWN CAPITAL
PE_STEPS_4_5	BUSINESS FINANCING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_5_1	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SPREADSHEETS
PE_STEPS_5_2	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE WEBSITE

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Variable Name	Variable Label
PE_STEPS_5_3	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE SOCIAL MEDIA
PE_STEPS_5_4	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- TAX ID
PE_STEPS_5_5	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- BUSINESS PLAN
PE_STEPS_5_6	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- CREATE PITCH DECK
PE_STEPS_5_7	ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STEPS_6_1	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- FIRST CUSTOMER
PE_STEPS_6_2	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- MADE SALE
PE_STEPS_6_3	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- HIRED EMPLOYEE
PE_STEPS_6_4	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- QUIT JOB
PE_STEPS_6_5	STAFFING AND GROWTH STEPS- NONE OF THE ABOVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_1	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES
PE_STOPREASON_1_10	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- PROMOTION AT WORK
PE_STOPREASON_1_11	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- BACK TO SCHOOL
PE_STOPREASON_1_12	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEEDED HEALTH INSURANCE
PE_STOPREASON_1_13	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- OTHER FACTOR
PE_STOPREASON_1_2	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LACK OF TIME
PE_STOPREASON_1_3	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- LOST FOCUS
PE_STOPREASON_1_4	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NO SUPPORT
PE_STOPREASON_1_5	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- DIFFICULTY WITH PARTNERS
PE_STOPREASON_1_6	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- FAMILY NOT SUPPORTIVE
PE_STOPREASON_1_7	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- TOO RISKY
PE_STOPREASON_1_8	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- MAJOR LIFE EVENT
PE_STOPREASON_1_9	STOP WORKING FOR YOURSELF FACTORS- NEW JOB
PSU	PSU (PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT)
Q_LANGUAGE	SURVEY LANGUAGE
Q_MODE	SURVEY MODE
RACE	RACE- EQUIVALENT OF AMERISPEAK PRELOAD

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Variable Name	Variable Label
REGION_DRV	CENSUS REGION DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
RUCA_RUF	RUF VARIABLE: URBANICITY MEASURE DERIVED FROM ZIP CODE
R_SUID	RESPONDENT ID
SAMP_TYPE	EPOP SAMPLE TYPE
STRATA	SAMPLING STRATA
S_FORMBIZ_1	EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_2	OUTSIDE OF FREELANCE, EVER OWNED A BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_1	STILL OWN BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_2	CLOSE, SELL, OR LEAVE BUSINESS
S_FORMBIZ_STAT_3	APPROXIMATELY CLOSE, SELL, OR BUSINESS
S_FORMFREE_1	EVER FREELANCER
S_FORMFREE_STAT_1	STILL FREELANCER
S_GIGCHECK_1	MAIN JOB GIG WORK
S_GIGCHECK_2	SECOND JOB GIG WORK
S_GIGCHECK_3	OUTSIDE GIG WORK
S_GIGPLATFORM_1	GIG PLATFORM COMPANY COORDINATING
S_GIGPLATFORM_2	GIG PLATFORM ONLINE APP
S_GIGPLATFORM_DRV	GIG PLATFORM FOR COORDINATION OF GIG WORK TYPE
S_INTEREST_2	INTEREST IN STARTING BUSINESS
S_JOBSTAT_1	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_2	WORKED FOR PAY LAST WEEK EVEN AN HOUR
S_JOBSTAT_3	LOOKED FOR WORK LAST WEEK
S_JOBSTAT_4_1	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - RETIRED
S_JOBSTAT_4_2	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - LAYOFF
S_JOBSTAT_4_3	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - STUDENT
S_JOBSTAT_4_4	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
S_JOBSTAT_4_5	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - CHRONIC ILLNESS OR PERMANENT DISABILITY

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Variable Name	Variable Label
S_JOBSTAT_4_6	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - SUITABLE JOB NOT AVAILABLE
S_JOBSTAT_4_7	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - DID NOT NEED OR WANT TO WORK
S_JOBSTAT_4_8	REASONS NOT WORKING LAST WEEK - NONE OF THE ABOVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_1	NOT WORKING REASON- SELF-EMPLOYED AND NOT PAID
S_JOBSTAT_5_2	NOT WORKING REASON- VACATION
S_JOBSTAT_5_3	NOT WORKING REASON- PAID LEAVE
S_JOBSTAT_5_4	NOT WORKING REASON- OTHER BENEFITS
S_JOBSTAT_5_5	NOT WORKING REASON- SABBATICAL
S_JOBSTAT_6	IMPORTANT TO KNOW YOUR JOB STATUS
S_JOB_1	MAIN JOB/WORK ARRANGMENT IN THE LAST WEEK
S_JOB_2	SECOND JOB
S_NASCENT_1	NASCENT NEW BUSINESS
S_PAIDJOB_1	WORK FOR PAY AT SECOND JOB
S_WITHDRAW_1	WITHDRAWN BUSINESS
WTPROB	PROBABILITY WEIGHT: FOR WORK WITH ONLY ABS AND AMERISPEAK SAMPLES
WTSURVY	SURVEY WEIGHT: APPLIES TO ALL CASES
ZIP_TO_M_COUNTY	INDICATOR REPORTED ZIP LINKS TO MULTIPLE COUNTIES